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Historical Statistics on Expenditure and Employment for the Criminal Justice System 1971 to 1973



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
National Criminal Justice
Information and Statistics Service
SD-EE No. 6

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
GSS No. 73



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Law Enforcement Assistance Administration
National Criminal Justice
Information and Statistics Service
SD-EE No. 6

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INTRODUCTION

This publication is the first in a series of reports that will present historical statistics on public expenditure and employment for criminal justice activities in the United States. In this first report, expenditure data are presented for fiscal years 1970-71, 1971-72, and 1972-73 (hereinafter called simply FY 1971, FY 1972, and FY 1973.) Employment data are presented for the month of October in 1971, 1972, and 1973.

The report covers six sectors of the criminal justice system: Police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, indigent defense, correction, and a residual category entitled "other criminal justice."

Definitions for concepts, categories, and terms used in this report are contained in appendix 1.

These data are extracted from a series of annual reports entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System. The annual volumes present the data in much greater detail including data for large Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) and for the 312 counties with a 1970 population of 100,000 or more and for the 384 cities with a 1970 population of 50,000 or more. Although the annual series began with fiscal year 1967, caution should be exercised in comparing data in the first four volumes (FY 1967 through FY 1970) with data in the subsequent three volumes (FY 1971 through FY 1973). Beginning with FY 1971, the survey sample of governmental units was increased by a third and the number of units for which data are compiled in the field by specially trained agents was more than doubled. Data collection further benefited by a growing familiarity with the criminal justice systems in the various States and with individual governmental units within the States. Data from the FY 1971, FY 1972, and FY 1973 survey years are therefore essentially comparable because they were collected in the same way each year from the same sample of governments and were edited and processed in a uniform fashion. (See the section on Survey Methodology for more detail.)

Distribution of Responsibility by Level of Government

In each of the 3 fiscal years covered in this report, local governments spent more for criminal justice activities than the Federal and State governments combined. Figure 1 shows that in FY 1973, local governments accounted for 62.0 percent of all direct criminal justice expenditure, whereas State governments contributed 25.4 percent and the Federal government 12.6 percent. The distribution among the three levels of government in the preceding 2 years was very similar.

When each criminal justice activity is examined separately, however, the proportion accounted for by the different levels of government varied throughout the criminal justice system. Three of the activities—police protection, judicial, and legal services and prosecution—were supported mainly by local governments; the Federal government was the principal supporter of indigent defense; and State governments were the largest supporters of correction and those activities included in the "other criminal justice" sector. Table A shows the percent distribution by activity for FY 1973; the distribution in the prior 2 years was very close, with two exceptions: State governments assumed a larger share of

Table A. Percent Distribution of Total Direct Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System by Activity and Level of Government: FY 1973

Level of government	Total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defense activities	Correction activities	Other activities
Total..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal.....	12.6	14.3	7.5	18.6	43.8	6.2	21.8
State.....	25.4	14.8	24.4	21.6	17.9	56.0	41.8
Local.....	62.0	70.9	68.1	59.8	38.3	37.8	36.4

total indigent defense expenditure (17.9 percent in FY 1973 compared to 12.8 percent in FY 1971) with a corresponding drop in the Federal government's proportionate share; and local governments assumed a larger share of "other criminal justice" expenditure (36.4 percent in FY 1973; 24.7 percent in FY 1971) with a corresponding drop in the States' proportionate share.

Relationships similar to those found for expenditure from FY 1971 to FY 1973 also applied to the employment situation. Figure 2 shows that in October 1973, two-thirds of the total full-time equivalent criminal justice employees of all governments were employed by local governments. However, the distribution of employees at each level of government varied for each criminal justice activity (see table B). In general, the level of government that accounted for the largest amount of total expenditure for an activity also employed the greatest number of workers for that activity. The area of indigent defense was an exception to this pattern because of the extensive use of court-appointed counsel systems whereby fees are paid to private counsel to defend indigent clients accused of crimes. Therefore, though the Federal Government expended the largest amount on indigent defense, 43.8 percent of the FY 1973 total, local governments accounted for 57.3 percent of the employment in this area.

As with expenditure, the percent distribution of employment over the 3 years has remained generally stable with the exception of indigent defense. As the States' proportionate share of indigent defense expenditure and employment has risen over the 3 years, local governments' proportionate share has dropped.

The preceding discussion has dealt with local government as an entity. Analyzing local criminal justice expenditure in total, however, tends to obscure significant differences between the county level of government and the municipal level. In each of the 3 years,

municipal governments outspent county governments for criminal justice by almost 2 to 1, but the difference can be attributed almost exclusively to the police sector, where the municipal governments outspent the county governments by better than 4 to 1. In FY 1973, for example, municipal governments spent \$4,417 million on police protection (or 84.2 percent of all their criminal justice expenditure), more than county governments spent on all criminal justice activities combined (see figures 3 and 4). On a sector-by-sector basis, however, county governments spent substantially more than municipal governments for judicial activities, legal services and prosecution, indigent defense, and correction. No one sector dominates county criminal justice expenditure as police protection does municipal expenditure. At both the county and municipal levels, employment and payroll were distributed throughout the various sectors in nearly the same percentages as expenditures in all 3 years.

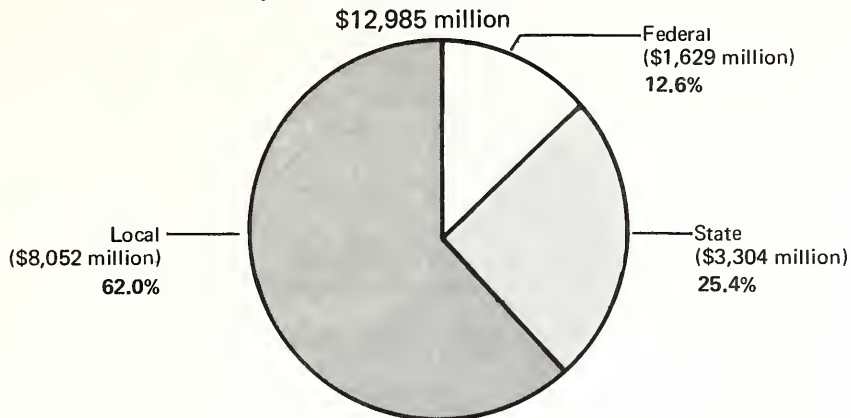
National Trends (Tables 2 and 3)

Expenditure for criminal justice purposes at all levels of government rose steadily over the 3 years from \$10.5 billion in FY 1971 to \$13.0 billion in FY 1973, an increase of 23.5 percent. Over the same period, employment also increased steadily, but at a considerably slower pace, from 862,000 to 945,000, a 9.6 percent increase. The greater rate of increase in expenditure is attributable to several factors including increased salaries and increased cost of nonsalary items such as supplies and equipment. To illustrate, the monthly payroll for all criminal justice employees jumped from \$715 million in October 1971 to \$912 million in October 1973, a 27.6 percent increase in payroll compared to the increase of only 9.6 percent in employees noted above. The average pay for an individual "full-time equivalent" criminal justice employee rose from \$830 a month in October 1971 to \$965 a month in October 1973.

Table B. Percent of Full-Time Equivalent Employment in the Criminal Justice System by Activity and Level of Government: October 1973

Level of government	Total	Police protection activities	Judicial activities	Prosecution activities	Indigent defense activities	Correction activities	Other activities
Total..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Federal.....	9.2	11.1	5.4	13.5	2.1	4.5	23.5
State.....	24.6	14.2	19.9	22.2	40.6	57.2	49.4
Local.....	66.2	74.7	74.7	64.3	57.3	38.3	27.1

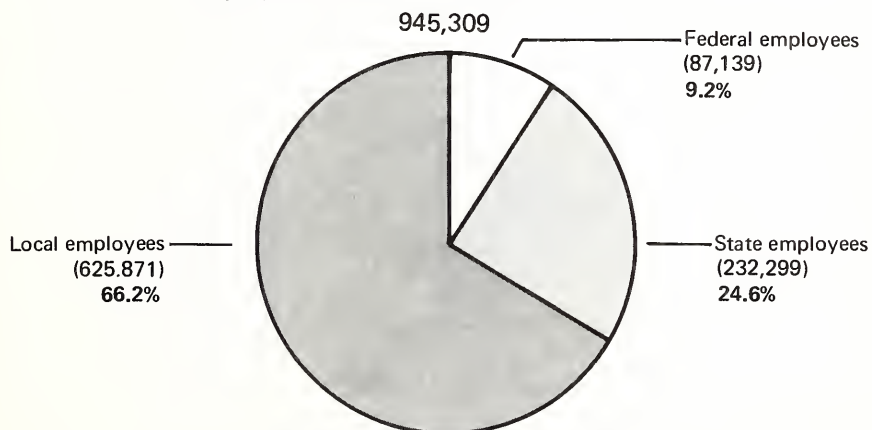
FIGURE 1. Percent Distribution of Criminal Justice System Direct Expenditure by Level of Government: FY 1973



The percents have remained stable from year to year:

	FY 1971	FY 1972	FY 1973
<i>Federal</i>	11.5%	12.7%	12.6%
<i>State</i>	25.5%	25.2%	25.4%
<i>Local</i>	63.0%	62.1%	62.0%

FIGURE 2. Percent Distribution of Criminal Justice System Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Level of Government: October 1973



The percents have remained stable from year to year:

	OCTOBER 1971	OCTOBER 1972	OCTOBER 1973
<i>Federal</i>	9.0%	9.5%	9.2%
<i>State</i>	23.9%	24.1%	24.6%
<i>Local</i>	67.1%	66.4%	66.2%

FIGURE 3. County Direct Expenditure for Criminal Justice, FY 1973

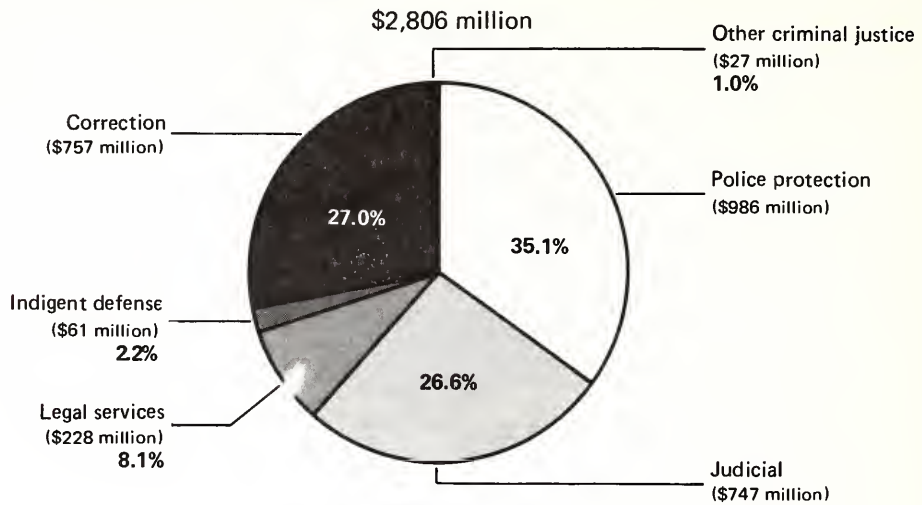
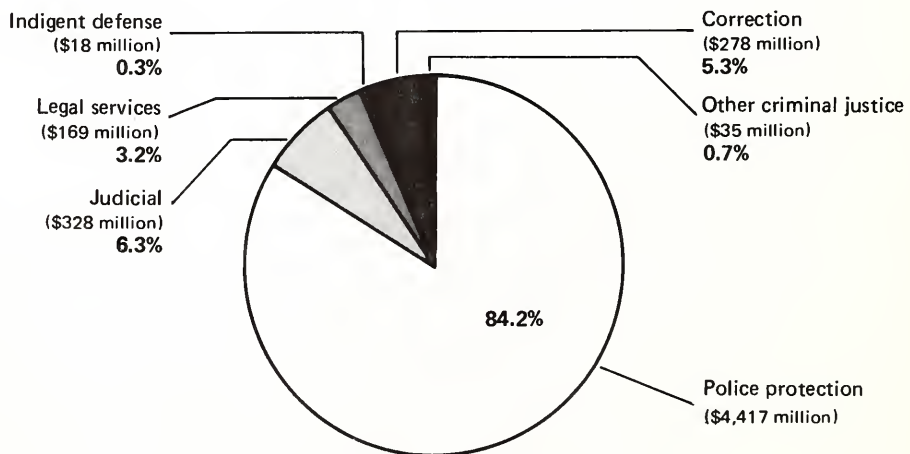


FIGURE 4. Municipal Direct Expenditure for Criminal Justice, FY 1973
\$5,247 million



Detail may not add precisely to total due to rounding

FIGURE 5. Percent Increase in Criminal Justice System Direct Expenditure, FY 1971 to FY 1973 and in Criminal Justice System Full-Time Equivalent Employment, October 1971 to October 1973 for All Levels of Government, by Activity

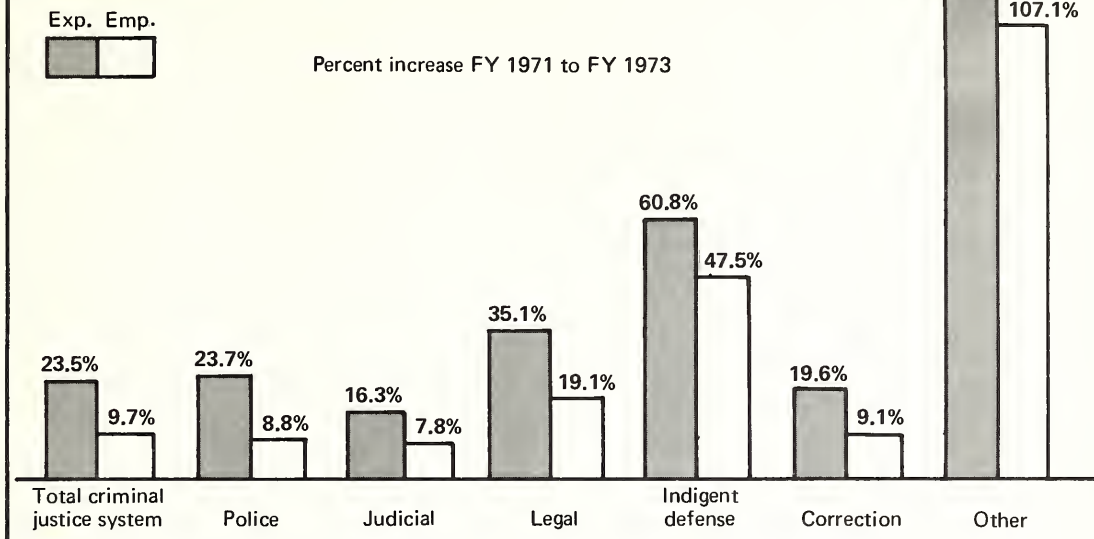
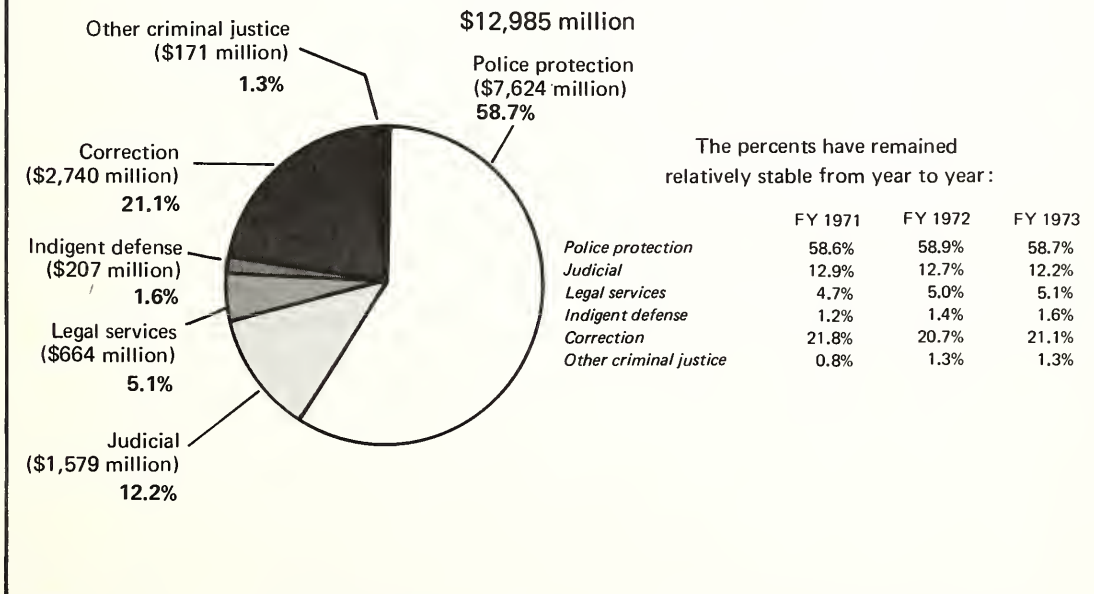


FIGURE 6. Percent Distribution of Criminal Justice System Direct Expenditure, by Activity: FY 1973



Expenditure increases occurred in all six of the criminal justice sectors but at considerably different rates, ranging from a 16.3 percent increase in judicial expenditure to a 115.6 percent increase in "other criminal justice" expenditure (see figure 5). The sharp increase in "other criminal justice" expenditure reflects the growth of criminal justice grant programs administered by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) at the Federal level and criminal justice planning agencies at the State and local levels. The increase, however, is overstated to a certain extent: some of the grant funds included in the "other criminal justice" category were actually expended in other sectors, such as police or judicial, but because of the bookkeeping methods employed by many local governments, the amounts could not easily be broken out of general criminal justice grant fund accounts and assigned to specific sectors.

The second largest increase, 60.8 percent, occurred in indigent defense expenditure, reflecting State and local government response to recent judicial rulings concerning the right of indigent persons to counsel. In some States, counsel was also being provided to convicted persons still in need of legal services. Employment increases paralleled expenditure increases: a 107.1 percent increase in the "other criminal justice" sector and a 47.5 percent increase in the indigent defense sector.

Although "other criminal justice" and indigent defense were the fastest growing sectors over the 3 years, in no year did the two sectors together comprise more than 3 percent of total expenditure. In contrast, police protection and correction together comprised approximately 80 percent of total criminal justice expenditure in each of the 3 years (see Figure 6) and showed the greatest increase in absolute dollars expended. Police protection direct expenditure rose \$1,459 million (23.7 percent) from FY 1971 to FY 1973; correction expenditure rose \$449 million (19.6 percent). These sectors also showed the greatest gains in number of full-time equivalent employees from October 1971 to October 1973: 46,548 additional police employees (8.8 percent) and 16,318 additional correctional employees (9.1 percent).

Payroll figures over the 3 years indicate that employees in the indigent defense sector drew the highest average monthly salaries followed closely by legal services personnel and "other criminal justice" employees (see table C). Police salaries were fourth highest among the six criminal justice sectors, judicial salaries fifth, and correction salaries sixth and lowest. The high average salaries for indigent defense and legal services personnel can be accounted for by the fact that most of the employees in these sectors are attorneys with comparatively few and lower paid support personnel. In contrast, the judicial sector includes a very large number of support personnel whose rate of pay offsets the higher salaries of judges. Although police salaries ranked fourth each year, this sector made the greatest gain in average monthly pay over the 3 years — 17.9 percent compared to a 14.2 percent gain in corrections salaries and 13 percent or less in the other four sectors.

Federal Trends (Tables 4 and 5)

Prior to the FY 1971 report, Federal expenditure data were extracted from the Budget of the United States Government. Federal employment figures were obtained from the U.S. Civil Service Commission. Beginning with the FY 1971 report, these data were collected through a special mail survey of Federal criminal justice agencies, using the same procedures, classifications and definitions applied in the survey of State and local governments (see the section on Survey Methodology).

Some of the changes in the data discussed below result in part from changes in classification or the addition or deletion of certain Federal activities as more was learned from year to year about the role of particular agencies. These factors are mentioned where they are applicable.

Total Federal criminal justice expenditure increased by \$748 million, or 51.6 percent from FY 1971 to FY 1973. However, a substantial portion of the increase reflected the accelerating flow of intergovernmental funds. Intergovernmental expenditure rose from \$237

Table C. Average Monthly Salaries for All Full-Time Equivalent Employees in the Criminal Justice System, by Activity: October 1971, October 1972, and October 1973

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Correction	Other criminal justice
October 1973.....	993	934	1,078	1,106	868	1,061
October 1972.....	915	874	1,003	1,051	820	983
October 1971.....	842	828	955	980	760	950
Percent change October 1971 to October 1973.....	17.9	12.8	12.9	12.8	14.2	11.7

million in FY 1971 to \$566 million in FY 1973, a 138.8 percent increase. Virtually all of the increase is attributable to the expanding grant program of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration which distributed \$226 million to State and local governments in FY 1971 and \$547 million in FY 1973.

Excluding intergovernmental expenditure and considering only direct expenditure (i.e., cost of salaries, materials, supplies and contractual services plus capital outlay), the increase in Federal expenditure was \$418 million, or 34.5 percent. Among the six criminal justice sectors, the greatest proportionate increase in Federal direct expenditure occurred in the "other criminal justice" area. The increase in this sector reflects a growth in the Washington and regional staff and operations of LEAA, a revision in the classification of expenditure for the U.S. Marshals Service (assigned entirely to the judicial category in FY 1971), and the addition of agencies not canvassed in FY 1971 including the Center for Studies of Crime and Delinquency and the Division of Law Enforcement Services in the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

Although the "other criminal justice" sector, primarily LEAA, became more significant in terms of overall expenditure each year, still the largest share (nearly two-thirds) of Federal criminal justice direct expenditure was for police protection activities, including those agencies that enforce Federal law and those that provide security and police services to Federal property and buildings. Over the 3-year period, the police protection category experienced the greatest increase in absolute dollars expended, rising from \$804 million in FY 1971 to \$1,089 million in FY 1973. Approximately \$15.5 million (or 2.0 percent) of the increase is attributable to the inclusion in FY 1973 of the Office of Drug Abuse and a prorated share of the U.S. Marshals Service, offset in part by the deletion of the Division of Protective Services at the Department of State.

Federal direct expenditure also increased over the 3-year period in three of the other four criminal justice sectors. Only in the judicial area was there a decline in absolute dollars expended: \$134 million in FY 1971 dropping to \$118 million in FY 1973. The decrease resulted from the proration of expenditure for the U.S. Marshals Service (previously attributed entirely to the judicial sector) and to a drop in the operating costs of the U.S. Customs Court and of the U.S. District Courts.

Following the overall national trend, the 34.5 percent increase in Federal direct expenditure over the 3 years was much greater than the percent increase in Federal criminal justice employment. In October 1971 there were 77,523 Federal full-time equivalent employees compared to 87,139 in October 1973, an increase of 12.4 percent. Although the number of indigent defense employees showed the greatest proportionate gain, 109.6 percent, the absolute increase in number of employees was very small, only 57 employees. The sector showing the greatest absolute increase in employees was police protection (7,438 employees or 13.2 percent), but again this increase is attributable to some extent to the inclusion of new agencies in this sector as discussed above.

In the same 3-year period, the Federal monthly payroll increased from \$84 million to \$114 million, a 36.1 percent increase, and the average monthly pay for a Federal criminal justice full-time employee rose from \$1,077 a month to \$1,303 per month or 21.0 percent in 3 years. On a sector-by-sector basis, the highest paid Federal criminal justice employees were in the judicial sector, averaging \$1,485 a month, in October 1973 followed by legal services, indigent defense, "other criminal justice," police protection, and correction in that order (see table D).

Table D. Average Monthly Salaries for Federal Full-Time Equivalent Employees in the Criminal Justice System, by Activity: October 1971, October 1972, and October 1973

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Correction	Other criminal justice
October 1973.....	1,287	1,485	1,411	1,404	1,214	1,295
October 1972.....	1,153	1,284	1,267	¹ 1,136	1,185	1,203
October 1971.....	1,048	1,179	1,214	1,318	1,077	1,152
Percent change October 1971 to October 1973.....	22.8	26.0	16.2	6.5	12.7	12.4

¹The Federal Public Defender Organizations program was begun in May 1971. Initial hiring, reflected in the October 1971 figure, concentrated on attorneys, hence the high average monthly salary. The October 1972 figure reflects the subsequent addition of less well paid clerical and support personnel which lowered the average monthly salary.

State Trends (Tables 6 and 7 and 10-23)

Total State criminal justice expenditure increased from \$2,921 million in FY 1971 to \$3,855 million in FY 1973, or 32.0 percent. As with the Federal government, however, a significant portion of the increase derived from the rapid growth in intergovernmental payments from the State governments to local governments, primarily the LEAA block grant funds channeled through the State planning agencies. In FY 1971, States distributed \$239 million to local governments compared to \$552 million in FY 1973, a 130.5 percent increase reflected in the "other criminal justice" sector. This sector also showed a large increase in full-time equivalent employees (1,455 employees or 99.3 percent) as State planning agencies enlarged their staffs to handle the expanding program. Excluding intergovernmental expenditure, the State increase in direct expenditure was 23.2 percent, from \$2,681 million in FY 1971 to \$3,304 million in FY 1973.

At the State level, the greatest proportionate increases occurred in the indigent defense sector where States are assuming a greater share of the responsibility for providing personnel and funds to defend the indigent. States increased their own direct expenditure for indigent defense by \$20.5 million (or 124.5 percent) from FY 1971 to FY 1973 and increased their intergovernmental assistance to local governments for indigent defense by \$4.0 million (or 519.5 percent). This sector also showed the greatest increase in full-time equivalent employment, 1,117 employees or 113.4 percent.

Whereas indigent defense showed the greatest proportionate increase, the largest increase in absolute dollars expended was for police protection: an increase of \$259 million, or 29.6 percent from FY 1971 to FY 1973. Police protection also showed the greatest absolute increase in employment from October 1971 to October 1973: 12,259 employees or 17.7 percent.

The largest portion of State expenditure in all years, however, was for correction, which included the operation of the State prison system and, in many States, the operation of the probation and parole systems as well. In FY 1973, State direct expenditure for correction was \$1,534 million, or 46.4 percent of the State total for criminal justice activities; and State payments to local governments for correctional purposes amounted to another \$79 million. State expenditure for the other criminal justice sectors increased also, but at a less marked rate.

Comparing October 1971 to October 1973, the States' monthly payroll for criminal justice employees increased from \$165 million to \$219 million or 32.7 percent. The average monthly pay for a State criminal justice employee rose from \$800 a month to \$941 a month. In October 1973, the highest paid State criminal justice employees were in the judicial sector, averaging \$1,271 a month, followed by legal services, indigent defense, police protection, "other criminal justice" and correction (see table E).

Local Trends (Tables 8 and 9 and 10-23)

In absolute dollars, the increase in local government direct expenditure from FY 1971 to FY 1973 (\$1,431 million) exceeded the increase for the Federal (\$418 million) and State governments (\$622 million) combined. However, the proportionate increase in local expenditure (21.6 percent) was lowest of the three levels (see figure 7). Local governments, of course, reported significantly less in intergovernmental expenditures, only \$90 million in FY 1973 compared to \$566 million for the Federal government and \$552 million for the State governments (see figure 8). A very large portion of Federal and State intergovernmental expenditure was grant funds, but local level intergovernmental expenditure more often represented required payments to the State, participation in a multigovernment project (e.g., a regional jail) or payment for services rendered by another government (e.g., police services or boarding of prisoners).

Table E. Average Monthly Salaries for State Full-Time Equivalent Employees in the Criminal Justice System, by Activity: October 1971, October 1972, and October 1973

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Correction	Other criminal justice
October 1973.....	945	1,271	1,110	1,068	852	944
October 1972.....	870	1,172	1,047	1,003	804	885
October 1971.....	761	1,167	988	891	742	806
Percent change October 1971 to October 1973.....	24.2	8.9	12.3	19.9	14.8	17.1

FIGURE 7. Percent Change in Total Criminal Justice System Direct Expenditure, by Level of Government: FY 1971 to FY 1973

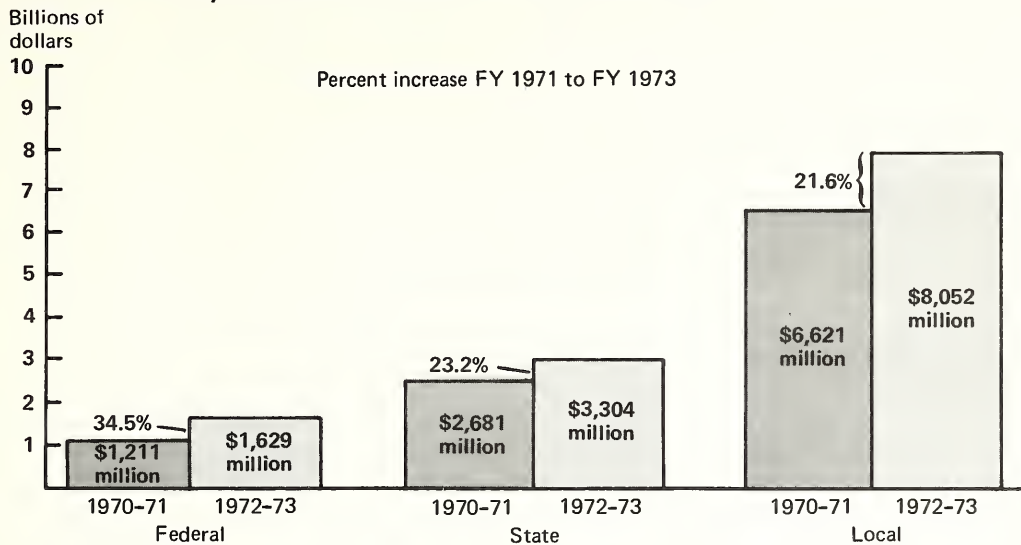
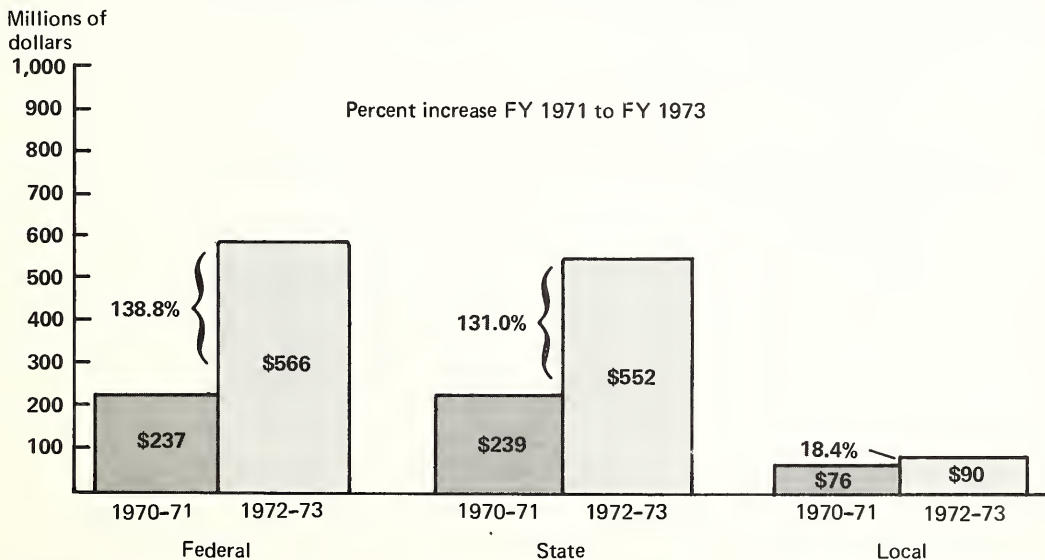


FIGURE 8. Percent Change in Total Criminal Justice System Intergovernmental Expenditure, by Level of Government: FY 1971 to FY 1973



Expenditure increases for individual sectors at the local level paralleled those at the State level; i.e., the sectors showing the greatest proportionate increases were "other criminal justice" (up \$43 million, or 218.2 percent) and indigent defense (up \$28 million, or 55.5 percent). The sector showing the greatest absolute dollar increase was police protection (up \$915 million, or 20.4 percent).

Local employment increased at a much slower rate than expenditure, only 8.2 percent from FY 1971 to FY 1973. As with expenditure, the greatest proportionate increases were in the "other criminal justice" sector (147.4 percent or 955 employees) and indigent defense (20.0 percent or 494 employees). The largest absolute increase in employees occurred in the police protection sector: 26,821 more employees (6.7 percent) in October 1973 than in October 1971.

County direct expenditure increased for all criminal justice activities from FY 1971 to FY 1973. Proportionately, the greatest increase occurred in the "other criminal justice" sector, \$25.1 million, which is inflated by a one-time capital outlay of \$12.4 million in FY 1973 for two multipurpose county criminal justice buildings. Even excluding the capital outlay, however, the proportionate increase was still 812.1 percent, reflecting the growth of county criminal justice planning agencies and the increased grant funds received and expended by the counties. Indigent defense expenditure increased 49.3 percent (\$20.2 million) as counties expanded their staff for this function and/or increased payments for court-appointed counsel systems. The greatest absolute dollar increase occurred in police protection, \$256 million more in FY 1973 than in FY 1971, up 35.0 percent. The increase in the correction sector was also substantial: \$193 million, or 34.3 percent.

County criminal justice employment over the 3 years followed expenditure trends: the greatest increases occurred in "other criminal justice" (310.7 percent, 376 employees) and indigent defense (24.9 percent, 563 employees). The police protection sector added the greatest number of full-time equivalent employees: 10,102 employees or 14.7 percent. County police employees also made the greatest gain in pay—from an average of \$764 per month in October 1971 to \$876 per month in October 1973, a 14.7 percent increase. The highest paid employees in October 1973 were in the indigent defense sector, followed by legal services, police, "other criminal justice," correction, and judicial (see table F). The alignment was the same in October 1971 except that the "other criminal justice" sector ranked second that year.

Municipal criminal justice expenditure increased over the 3 years for all sectors except correction. In correction there was a decrease of \$15.1 million or 5.4 percent, reflecting an apparent trend toward closing city jails, and housing city prisoners in the county jail—sometimes at no cost to the city, sometimes for a standard charge. There were also instances of merged city-county jail operations. As with the counties, the "other criminal justice" and indigent defense sectors showed the greatest proportionate increases in municipal expenditure: 98.8 percent (\$17.5 million) and 81.3 percent (\$8.0 million) respectively. Although the proportionate gains were large, these two sectors comprised 1 percent or less of total municipal criminal justice expenditures in all 3 years. The gains reflected expansion of programs in a limited number of large cities rather than national trends. As discussed earlier, the greatest share of municipal expenditure was for police protection, and this sector showed the greatest increase in terms of absolute dollars: \$660 million or 17.6 percent.

Table F. Average Monthly Salaries for County Full-Time Equivalent Employees in the Criminal Justice System, by Activity: October 1971, October 1972, and October 1973

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Correction	Other criminal justice
October 1973.....	876	763	975	1,127	821	766
October 1972.....	809	721	910	1,079	772	773
October 1971.....	764	672	869	1,010	731	884
Percent change October 1971 to October 1973.....	14.6	13.5	12.2	11.6	12.3	-13.3

¹In October 1971, the "other criminal justice" county employees were relatively few in number (121 full-time equivalent) and concentrated in the largest and highest paying counties. By October 1973, the number of employees had quadrupled (497 full-time equivalent) and were generally more dispersed throughout the States including many counties where the average salaries are lower.

Municipal employment increased in all criminal justice sectors except indigent defense, where several cities dropped staff lawyers from the city payroll and adopted the court-appointed counsel system. As with counties, the largest increase in number of employees was in the police protection sector: 16,719 more employees in October 1973 than in October 1971, an increase of 5.0 percent. Also, municipal police employees made the greatest gain in average pay, climbing from \$841 a month in October 1971 to \$976 a month in October 1973. Municipal employees in the "other criminal justice" sector drew the highest average pay, followed by indigent defense, legal services, police protection, correction, and judicial (see table G). The pattern was the same in October 1971 except that the ranking of indigent defense and legal services was reversed.

Summary

Proportionately, at all levels of government, the fastest growing criminal justice sectors from FY 1971 to FY 1973 were "other criminal justice" and indigent defense, reflecting the increase in anti-crime grant funds authorized by Congress and distributed by LEAA and the growing efforts of government to provide counsel for the indigent. However, both sectors began with relatively small dollar expenditures in FY 1971 and even with increases of several hundred percent over the 3 years, the dollar amounts in FY 1973 were still small in comparison to other sectors and constituted less than 3 percent of total criminal justice expenditure. The dominant sectors, those areas in which government expended the greatest number of dollars and required the greatest number of employees, remained police protection, first and correction, second.

SURVEY METHODOLOGY - SOURCES AND LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

Survey Coverage

The annual survey through which basic figures for this report were collected covers the Federal government, all State governments and a representative sample

of local governments within each State. Data were collected for all county governments (regardless of size), for all municipalities (including townships in the New England and Middle Atlantic States) having a 1970 population of 10,000 or more, and for a sample of the remaining cities and townships of less than 10,000 population, selected according to the relative size of their annual expenditures as reported in the 1967 Census of Governments. The survey panel is therefore comprised of the Federal government, the 50 State governments, and 9,036 local governments, (the 3,044 county governments and 5,992 municipalities, including 1,706 townships).

The Survey Period

The Federal and State expenditure data presented in this report cover the fiscal years ending June 30, 1971, 1972, and 1973 respectively, except for three States whose fiscal years end as follows: New York, March 31, Texas, August 31, and Alabama, September 30. However, there are some State agencies that operate on a different fiscal year basis from the rest of the State government. In such instances, figures shown are for the agency's fiscal year that ended within the State's regular fiscal year.

For local governments, the fiscal years reported are those which closed between July 1, 1970, and June 30, 1971; July 1, 1971, and June 30, 1972; and July 1, 1972, and June 30, 1973. Most municipalities or counties end their fiscal years either on December 31 or June 30.

Employment data shown for Federal, State, and local governments are for October 1971, 1972, and 1973 respectively.

Data Collection

The annual survey is accomplished using two methods of data collection: field compilation and mail canvass. Trained field representatives compiled expenditure and employment data for the 50 States, 312 largest counties, 384 largest cities, and selected smaller units

Table G. Average Monthly Salaries for Municipal Full-Time Equivalent Employees in the Criminal Justice System, by Activity: October 1971, October 1972, and October 1973

Item	Police protection	Judicial	Legal services	Indigent defense	Correction	Other criminal justice
October 1973.....	976	910	1,031	1,041	944	1,210
October 1972.....	905	852	973	975	893	1,029
October 1971.....	841	804	918	902	824	1,082
Percent change October 1971 to October 1973.....	16.0	13.2	12.3	15.4	14.6	11.8

from the governments' own records in accordance with the definitions presented in appendix 1. All other units in the sample were canvassed by mail for expenditure and employment data. Response for field-compiled units in all years was 100 percent. The response from mail canvass units was 80.0 percent for the FY 1971 survey year, 88.5 percent for FY 1972, and 91.5 percent for FY 1973.

The field survey efforts and mail canvass were supplemented by reference to a variety of published government documents such as budgets, financial statements, and audit reports. In some cases, such sources were the basis for breakdowns of totals into more detailed employment and expenditure figures.

The expenditure and employment data for the Federal Government were collected through a special mail survey, with telephone followup, of Federal criminal justice agencies in accordance with definitions used for State and local governments (see appendix 1).

Data Limitations

The sample selected to develop local government figures is one of all possible samples of the same size that could have been chosen using the same sampling design. Estimates derived from these different samples would differ from each other and also from a complete census using the same data collection procedures. This variation among all possible estimates is sampling error.

Because all State and county governments are included in the survey, State and county figures are not subject to sampling error. The local government sample was designed to produce an estimate for each State of the ratio of State-to-local government criminal justice expenditure with a sampling error of less than one-half of 1 percent at the 95 percent confidence level.

The relative sampling error of the State-by-State estimates of local government criminal justice expenditure has also been calculated at the 95 percent confidence level. All States had a relative error of less than 1 percent except Wyoming (with 2.5 percent). The implication of this calculation is that there is a 19 out of 20 probability that the estimated State-by-State criminal justice total for the local level of government (except in Wyoming) is within one percent of the total that would result from a complete enumeration of local governments.

The estimated data are also subject to the inaccuracies in classification, response, and processing that would occur if a complete census had been conducted under the same conditions as the sample. Every effort was made to keep such errors to a minimum through care in examining, editing, and tabulating the data submitted by government officials. Followup procedures were used extensively to clarify inadequate and inconsistent survey returns.

Readers should be generally cautious in comparing governments, since differences in functional responsibilities from State to State and government to government can affect the comparability of expenditure and employment data. For example, some State governments directly administer certain activities that elsewhere are undertaken by local governments, with or without fiscal aid, and the same variation in the division of responsibilities exists for counties and cities.

The available source documents did not consistently provide full itemization of expenditure or employment for the sector subcategories presented in this report. As a result, sector breakdowns may be incomplete.

Because of rounding, the detail data in some tables may not add precisely to the totals shown.

Changes in Survey Methodology

As discussed earlier, this series of annual reports dates back to FY 1967. The survey originated in the Bureau of the Census as a special in-house study in which police protection, judicial and correction data were extracted for selected large governments from data compiled in the Bureau's regular annual finance and employment sample surveys. In the FY 1969 survey, prosecution and indigent defense were added to the original three criminal justice categories, coverage was extended to the entire regular annual survey sample of counties and municipalities, and a mail canvass questionnaire designed specifically to elicit criminal justice data was used for all but the largest governments, which were canvassed by field agents. These changes must be taken into account in making year-to-year comparisons from FY 1967 through FY 1970.

For the FY 1970 report, the relative sample error of the State-by-State estimates of local government expenditures, calculated at the 95 percent confidence level, was 1 percent or smaller for 35 States; between 1 and 2 percent for 12 States; 4 percent for 2 States; and for Maine, it was 6 percent.

In the FY 1970 report, individual unit data were published for 128 large counties (as compared to 55 counties in earlier reports) and for 158 large cities (compared to 48 cities in earlier reports). The Federal expenditure data presented in all reports through FY 1970 were extracted from the Budget of the United States Government and the employment data was provided by the U.S. Civil Service Commission.

For the FY 1971 survey, a new and enlarged sample of local governments was drawn specifically for the criminal justice expenditure and employment survey, to produce more reliable estimates for use by LEAA in the allocation of block grant funds between State and local governments. The data presented in reports since FY 1971 and summarized in this present report are there-

fore essentially comparable since they are derived from the same sample using the same methods of data collection and processing. The only significant variations occurred in classification of certain expenditure items discussed in detail in the following section. In each year since 1971, as noted earlier, all States had a relative error for local criminal justice expenditure estimates of less than 1 percent except Wyoming (with 2.5 percent).

Since FY 1971, Federal data have been collected by a special mail canvass.

Changes in Classification

In the FY 1971 report, police protection expenditures included amounts expended for traffic safety and related traffic engineering. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these expenditures were excluded from the police protection figures. Also, data for special police forces administered by general purpose governments (such as airport police, park police, housing police, etc.) were included in the police protection figures if the force employed 10 or more full-time sworn officers with general arrest powers. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, data for these forces were included regardless of size.

In the FY 1971 report, correction expenditure figures covered a number of drug and alcohol abuse facilities and programs administered by assorted agencies, departments, and private organizations receiving public funding. Beginning with the FY 1972 report, these institutions and programs were included only if administered by a correction agency of the criminal justice system.

In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of major trial courts. In the FY 1971 report, an attempt was made to count these judges and their total payroll only at the State level. However, this effort was not uniformly successful. Therefore, beginning with the FY 1972 report, judges actually receiving a check from both the State and local governments were counted as part-time employees at both levels.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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Section I. VARIABLE PASS-THROUGH DATA

The data in this table were developed to comply with the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended, which requires that the block grants made by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration to each State be allocated between the State and local governments according to the ratio of State-to-local law enforcement expenditure from their own revenue sources.

The concept of "expenditure from own sources" specified in the law and used in the data collection means that the expenditure figures from which the State-to-local ratio was developed do not include amounts expended from revenue received from other governments. For example, State or local government expenditure from sales or property tax revenue are included but not amounts expended from intergovernmental revenue, such as Federal grant monies. (It should be noted that this is the only table in this publication based on this concept. All other expenditure tables reflect expenditure from all sources.)

Specifically for local government, any expenditure from revenue received from another local government, or received directly from the Federal Government or from the State government must be excluded. Likewise for State governments, expenditure from revenue received from local governments or from the Federal Government must be excluded.

The following items were deducted from total criminal justice expenditure of local governments to arrive at local government expenditure from own revenue sources: Revenue received directly from the Federal Government for criminal justice purposes, State payments to local governments for criminal justice purposes, and payments from local government(s) to other local government(s) for criminal justice purposes. The same procedure was followed to arrive at State government expenditure from own revenue sources. Criminal justice revenue received directly from the Federal Government and local criminal justice payments to the State government were deducted from the total State expenditure for criminal justice. This procedure assumes that all intergovernmental payments received by a government will be expended during the same fiscal year they were received. While this may not be the case in a particular year, any discrepancy will cancel out over time.

Table 1. Percent Distribution of Total Criminal Justice Expenditure From Own Sources of State and Local Governments, by State: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Amounts in thousands of dollars)

State	1972-73			1971-72			1970-71		
	Total State-local expenditure from own sources	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources	Percent expended by--		Total State-local expenditure from own sources	Percent expended by--	
		State government	Local governments		State government	Local governments		State government	Local governments
United States, total...	10,602,093	29.4	70.6	9,761,025	29.4	70.6	9,009,659	28.9	71.1
Alabama.....	91,064	35.4	64.6	84,977	32.8	67.2	76,910	32.7	67.3
Alaska.....	34,757	81.6	18.4	35,937	81.6	18.4	32,151	82.4	17.6
Arizona.....	117,196	30.1	69.9	96,069	31.4	68.6	84,319	30.1	69.9
Arkansas.....	40,097	27.8	72.2	39,238	32.7	67.3	33,476	33.8	66.2
California.....	1,603,141	23.6	76.4	1,457,389	25.2	74.8	1,362,365	24.7	75.3
Colorado.....	102,767	44.7	55.3	91,564	43.5	56.5	80,689	43.7	56.3
Connecticut.....	158,391	47.9	52.1	146,497	48.8	51.2	131,757	48.0	52.0
Delaware.....	35,301	71.8	28.2	28,498	65.4	34.6	28,257	71.3	28.7
District of Columbia.....	184,018	-	100.0	138,082	-	100.0	141,233	-	100.0
Florida.....	386,613	31.2	68.8	323,682	27.3	72.7	291,542	25.5	74.5
Georgia.....	159,668	34.2	65.8	134,396	31.3	68.7	132,370	31.0	69.0
Hawaii.....	46,816	30.7	69.3	45,860	29.7	70.3	41,540	33.1	66.9
Idaho.....	26,148	44.6	55.4	22,940	45.4	54.6	19,488	47.2	52.8
Illinois.....	616,105	25.1	74.9	592,430	25.3	74.7	530,582	25.8	74.2
Indiana.....	156,886	30.8	69.2	152,406	30.5	69.5	134,379	32.5	67.5
Iowa.....	79,386	32.2	67.8	73,899	34.5	65.5	76,804	39.6	60.4
Kansas.....	80,294	42.8	57.2	74,371	44.8	55.2	66,502	44.1	55.9
Kentucky.....	87,497	46.5	53.5	79,790	47.3	52.7	73,674	47.9	52.1
Louisiana.....	150,724	34.1	65.9	127,506	36.4	63.6	124,716	35.8	64.2
Maine.....	31,268	51.5	48.5	28,235	51.5	48.5	26,721	53.5	46.5
Maryland.....	266,668	55.1	44.9	239,202	56.8	43.2	215,634	51.8	48.2
Massachusetts.....	344,328	71.7	28.3	296,597	73.7	26.3	272,776	73.9	26.1
Michigan.....	497,333	24.2	75.8	450,795	24.1	75.9	396,550	21.8	78.2
Minnesota.....	145,376	26.0	74.0	134,573	27.4	72.6	118,966	28.5	71.5
Mississippi.....	56,407	42.1	57.9	49,968	43.3	56.7	45,883	40.1	59.9
Missouri.....	177,795	23.9	76.1	169,727	22.2	77.8	154,174	23.9	76.1
Montana.....	22,533	44.0	56.0	21,255	42.5	57.5	17,663	42.0	58.0
Nebraska.....	50,466	35.1	64.9	45,213	30.9	69.1	42,321	32.3	67.7
Nevada.....	47,882	26.1	73.9	43,494	26.5	73.5	38,093	24.8	75.2
New Hampshire.....	26,085	34.7	65.3	23,164	33.8	66.2	20,645	36.3	63.7
New Jersey.....	453,389	25.2	74.8	418,999	24.5	75.5	373,032	24.7	75.3
New Mexico.....	42,827	53.2	46.8	40,087	49.6	50.4	35,794	47.4	52.6
New York.....	1,638,663	19.0	81.0	1,619,978	19.7	80.3	1,532,369	22.1	77.9
North Carolina.....	184,637	54.1	45.9	162,273	56.3	43.7	154,167	57.0	43.0
North Dakota.....	15,521	28.5	71.5	14,971	31.1	68.9	13,555	29.6	70.4
Ohio.....	422,433	31.2	68.8	397,189	31.3	68.7	376,829	28.1	71.9
Oklahoma.....	75,093	36.7	63.3	68,407	45.5	54.5	70,931	39.5	60.5
Oregon.....	105,657	38.7	61.3	98,878	39.9	60.1	86,798	37.2	62.8
Pennsylvania.....	546,873	31.6	68.4	512,222	27.8	72.2	450,042	21.1	78.9
Rhode Island.....	39,821	46.3	53.7	37,252	45.4	54.6	34,202	46.5	53.5
South Carolina.....	79,478	42.5	57.5	71,415	41.4	58.6	59,674	40.3	59.7
South Dakota.....	16,721	43.9	56.1	16,379	42.0	58.0	15,816	41.6	58.4
Tennessee.....	127,606	32.1	67.9	114,423	35.0	65.0	103,843	35.0	65.0
Texas.....	360,187	26.9	73.1	330,465	28.0	72.0	315,112	25.4	74.6
Utah.....	35,335	41.5	58.5	31,663	41.1	58.9	26,046	45.5	54.5
Vermont.....	19,896	75.1	24.9	17,131	79.4	20.6	16,496	82.3	17.7
Virginia.....	184,976	47.5	52.5	164,735	48.7	51.3	154,078	47.2	52.8
Washington.....	159,522	38.7	61.3	147,891	34.0	66.0	145,405	35.9	64.1
West Virginia.....	38,084	43.3	56.7	33,707	42.9	57.1	30,436	44.1	55.9
Wisconsin.....	219,802	32.1	67.9	203,598	33.5	66.5	192,989	32.8	67.2
Wyoming.....	12,561	45.7	54.3	11,608	45.4	54.6	9,965	45.2	54.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 2. Percent Change in Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System for All Governments: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Total criminal justice system ¹	12,985,155	11,721,194	10,513,358	23.5	10.8	11.5
Direct expenditure.....	12,985,155	11,721,194	10,513,358	23.5	10.8	11.5
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Police protection ¹	7,624,178	6,903,304	6,164,918	23.7	10.4	12.0
Direct expenditure.....	7,624,178	6,903,304	6,164,918	23.7	10.4	12.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Judicial ¹	1,579,457	1,490,649	1,358,282	16.3	6.0	9.7
Direct expenditure.....	1,579,457	1,490,649	1,358,282	16.3	6.0	9.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Legal services and prosecution ¹	663,810	580,381	491,326	35.1	14.4	18.1
Direct expenditure.....	663,810	580,381	491,326	35.1	14.4	18.1
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Indigent defense ¹	206,705	167,630	128,547	60.8	23.3	30.4
Direct expenditure.....	206,705	167,630	128,547	60.8	23.3	30.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Correction ¹	2,740,208	2,422,330	2,291,073	19.6	13.1	5.7
Direct expenditure.....	2,740,208	2,422,330	2,291,073	19.6	13.1	5.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Other criminal justice ¹	170,797	156,900	79,212	115.6	8.9	98.7
Direct expenditure.....	170,797	156,900	79,212	115.6	8.9	98.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹The total line for each sector, and for the total criminal justice system, excludes duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount were tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount. No intergovernmental expenditures are shown for the same reason.

Table 3. Percent Change in Employment and Payrolls for the Criminal Justice System for All Governments: October 1971 to October 1973

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1973	October 1972	October 1971	Percent increase or decrease (-)		
				October 1971 to October 1973	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1971 to October 1972
Total criminal justice system:						
Total employees.....	1,024,116	975,531	929,473	10.2	5.0	5.0
Full-time employees.....	916,183	873,613	836,007	9.6	4.9	4.5
Full-time equivalent employees.....	945,309	898,305	861,776	9.7	5.2	4.2
October payroll.....	912,176	804,741	714,873	27.6	13.4	12.6
Police protection:						
Total employees.....	623,603	596,663	575,514	8.4	4.5	3.7
Full-time employees.....	561,646	535,688	515,691	9.0	4.8	3.9
Full-time equivalent employees.....	575,142	547,555	528,594	8.8	5.0	3.6
October payroll.....	570,871	501,277	445,289	28.2	13.9	12.6
Judicial:						
Total employees.....	130,526	125,970	117,554	11.0	3.6	7.2
Full-time employees.....	107,712	105,140	100,491	7.2	2.4	4.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	115,490	111,686	107,129	7.8	3.4	4.3
October payroll.....	107,916	97,634	88,698	21.7	10.5	10.1
Legal services and prosecution:						
Total employees.....	54,781	50,570	44,620	22.8	8.3	13.3
Full-time employees.....	43,067	40,433	36,888	16.8	6.5	9.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	47,304	43,789	39,725	19.1	8.0	10.2
October payroll.....	50,978	43,929	37,922	34.4	16.0	15.8
Indigent defense:						
Total employees.....	5,987	4,951	4,018	49.0	20.9	23.2
Full-time employees.....	4,765	3,804	3,154	51.1	25.3	20.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	5,178	4,156	3,510	47.5	24.6	18.4
October payroll.....	5,728	4,367	3,439	66.6	31.2	27.0
Correction:						
Total employees.....	203,101	191,760	184,819	9.9	6.0	3.8
Full-time employees.....	193,172	183,290	176,958	9.2	5.4	3.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	196,279	185,793	179,961	9.1	5.6	3.2
October payroll.....	170,405	152,299	136,810	24.6	11.9	11.3
Other criminal justice:						
Total employees.....	6,118	5,617	2,948	107.5	9.0	90.5
Full-time employees.....	5,621	5,258	2,825	107.7	10.7	86.1
Full-time equivalent employees.....	5,315	5,326	2,857	107.1	11.1	86.4
October payroll.....	6,278	5,235	2,715	131.2	19.9	92.8

Table 4. Percent Change in Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System for the Federal Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Total criminal justice system.....	2,195,501	1,873,217	1,448,233	51.6	17.2	29.3
Direct expenditure.....	1,629,315	1,491,855	1,211,132	34.5	9.2	23.2
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	566,186	381,362	237,101	138.8	48.5	60.8
Police protection.....	1,089,873	963,108	804,514	35.5	13.2	19.7
Direct expenditure.....	1,088,854	962,149	803,600	35.5	13.2	19.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	1,019	959	914	11.5	6.3	4.9
Judicial.....	118,359	179,099	134,020	-11.7	-33.9	33.6
Direct expenditure.....	118,359	179,099	134,020	-11.7	-33.9	33.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Legal services and prosecution.....	123,494	107,071	88,748	39.2	15.3	20.6
Direct expenditure.....	123,494	107,071	88,748	39.2	15.3	20.6
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indigent defense.....	90,436	80,237	61,095	48.0	12.7	31.3
Direct expenditure.....	90,436	80,237	61,095	48.0	12.7	31.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Correction.....	189,096	146,491	121,258	55.9	29.1	20.8
Direct expenditure.....	170,854	133,272	110,801	54.2	28.2	20.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	18,242	13,219	10,457	74.4	38.0	26.3
Other criminal justice.....	584,243	397,211	238,598	144.9	47.1	66.5
Direct expenditure.....	37,318	30,027	12,868	190.0	24.3	133.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	546,925	367,184	225,730	142.3	49.0	62.7

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Table 5. Percent Change in Employment and Payrolls for the Criminal Justice System for the Federal Government: October 1971 to October 1973

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1973	October 1972	October 1971	Percent increase or decrease (-)		
				October 1971 to October 1973	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1971 to October 1972
Total criminal justice system:						
Total employees.....	88,560	86,733	78,133	13.3	2.1	11.0
Full-time employees.....	86,739	84,702	77,118	12.5	2.4	9.8
Full-time equivalent employees.....	87,139	85,222	77,523	12.4	2.2	9.9
October payroll.....	113,552	100,367	83,457	36.1	13.1	20.3
Police protection:						
Total employees.....	64,880	62,126	56,972	13.9	4.4	9.0
Full-time employees.....	63,786	61,117	56,199	13.5	4.4	8.8
Full-time equivalent employees.....	63,996	61,393	56,528	13.2	4.2	8.6
October payroll.....	82,367	70,777	59,231	39.1	16.4	19.5
Judicial:						
Total employees.....	6,360	8,837	7,487	-15.1	-28.0	18.0
Full-time employees.....	6,254	8,404	7,389	-15.4	-25.6	13.7
Full-time equivalent employees.....	6,277	8,517	7,421	-15.4	-26.3	14.8
October payroll.....	9,319	10,935	8,748	6.5	-14.8	25.0
Legal services and prosecution:						
Total employees.....	6,649	6,249	5,644	17.8	6.4	10.7
Full-time employees.....	6,333	5,944	5,635	12.4	6.5	5.5
Full-time equivalent employees.....	6,395	6,015	5,638	13.4	6.3	6.7
October payroll.....	9,022	7,619	6,842	31.9	18.4	11.4
Indigent defense:						
Total employees.....	109	88	52	109.6	23.9	69.2
Full-time employees.....	109	88	52	109.6	23.9	69.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	109	88	52	109.6	23.9	69.2
October payroll.....	153	100	87	75.9	53.0	14.9
Correction:						
Total employees.....	9,076	8,019	7,223	25.7	13.2	11.0
Full-time employees.....	8,897	7,895	7,103	25.3	12.7	11.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	8,969	7,929	7,140	25.6	13.1	11.1
October payroll.....	10,887	9,396	7,692	41.5	15.9	22.2
Other criminal justice:						
Total employees.....	1,486	1,414	755	96.8	5.1	87.3
Full-time employees.....	1,360	1,254	740	83.8	8.5	69.5
Full-time equivalent employees.....	1,393	1,280	744	87.2	8.8	72.0
October payroll.....	1,804	1,540	857	110.5	17.1	79.7

Table 6. Percent Change in Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System for State Governments: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Total criminal justice system.....	3,855,356	3,341,507	2,920,751	32.0	15.4	14.4
Direct expenditure.....	3,303,608	2,948,091	2,681,419	23.2	12.1	9.9
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	551,748	393,416	239,332	130.5	40.2	64.4
Police protection.....	1,187,470	1,048,094	932,234	27.4	13.3	12.4
Direct expenditure.....	1,132,288	992,801	873,493	29.6	14.0	13.7
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	55,182	55,293	58,741	-6.1	-0.2	-5.9
Judicial.....	419,247	371,014	326,850	28.3	13.0	13.5
Direct expenditure.....	385,619	346,290	313,717	22.9	11.4	10.4
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	33,628	24,724	13,133	156.1	36.0	88.3
Legal services and prosecution.....	145,805	127,879	109,494	33.2	14.0	16.8
Direct expenditure.....	143,417	124,959	107,799	33.0	14.8	15.9
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	2,388	2,920	1,695	40.9	-18.2	72.3
Indigent defense.....	41,830	25,571	17,266	142.3	63.6	48.1
Direct expenditure.....	37,029	23,963	16,491	124.5	54.5	45.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	4,801	1,608	775	519.5	198.6	107.5
Correction.....	1,613,049	1,467,524	1,387,331	16.3	9.9	5.8
Direct expenditure.....	1,533,920	1,377,776	1,323,104	15.9	11.3	4.1
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	79,129	89,748	64,227	23.2	-11.8	39.7
Other criminal justice.....	447,955	301,425	147,576	203.5	48.6	104.3
Direct expenditure.....	71,335	82,302	46,815	52.4	-13.3	75.8
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	376,620	219,123	100,761	273.8	71.9	117.5

Table 7. Percent Change in Employment and Payrolls for the Criminal Justice System for State Governments: October 1971 to October 1973

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1973	October 1972	October 1971	Percent increase or decrease (-)		
				October 1971 to October 1973	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1971 to October 1972
Total criminal justice system:						
Total employees.....	241,765	222,273	211,785	14.2	8.8	5.0
Full-time employees.....	227,610	213,859	202,508	12.4	6.4	5.6
Full-time equivalent employees.....	232,299	213,603	205,859	12.8	7.2	5.2
October payroll.....	218,554	189,390	164,719	32.7	15.4	15.0
Police protection:						
Total employees.....	88,465	78,482	72,609	21.8	12.7	8.1
Full-time employees.....	79,475	73,963	67,986	16.9	7.5	8.8
Full-time equivalent employees.....	81,634	75,397	69,375	17.7	8.3	8.7
October payroll.....	77,140	65,622	52,800	46.1	17.6	24.3
Judicial:						
Total employees.....	23,602	21,026	20,562	14.8	12.3	2.3
Full-time employees.....	21,726	19,987	19,466	11.6	8.7	2.7
Full-time equivalent employees.....	22,977	20,372	19,856	15.7	12.8	2.6
October payroll.....	29,201	23,878	23,175	26.0	22.3	3.0
Legal services and prosecution:						
Total employees.....	11,082	9,714	8,765	26.4	14.1	10.8
Full-time employees.....	9,905	8,695	7,766	27.5	13.9	12.0
Full-time equivalent employees.....	10,490	9,035	8,133	29.0	16.1	11.1
October payroll.....	11,648	9,461	8,037	45.0	23.1	17.7
Indigent defense:						
Total employees.....	2,161	1,432	1,030	109.8	50.9	39.0
Full-time employees.....	2,071	1,382	961	115.5	49.9	43.8
Full-time equivalent employees.....	2,102	1,406	985	113.4	49.5	42.7
October payroll.....	2,244	1,410	878	155.6	59.1	60.6
Correction:						
Total employees.....	113,503	108,968	107,317	5.8	4.2	1.5
Full-time employees.....	111,536	107,250	104,882	6.3	4.0	2.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	112,176	107,785	106,045	5.8	4.1	1.6
October payroll.....	95,565	86,710	78,648	21.5	10.2	10.3
Other criminal justice:						
Total employees.....	2,952	2,651	1,502	96.5	11.4	76.5
Full-time employees.....	2,897	2,592	1,447	100.2	11.8	79.1
Full-time equivalent employees.....	2,920	2,608	1,465	99.3	12.0	78.0
October payroll.....	2,756	2,309	1,181	133.4	19.4	95.5

Table 8. Percent Change in Expenditure for the Criminal Justice System for Local Governments: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	Amount			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Total criminal justice system.....	8,094,225	7,372,509	6,662,697	21.5	9.8	10.7
Direct expenditure.....	8,052,232	7,281,248	6,620,807	21.6	10.6	10.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	90,249	91,261	75,545	19.5	-1.1	20.8
Police protection.....	5,405,423	4,978,854	4,489,045	20.4	8.6	10.9
Direct expenditure.....	5,403,036	4,948,354	4,487,825	20.4	9.2	10.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	32,697	30,500	21,327	53.3	7.2	43.0
Judicial.....	1,082,257	973,919	912,310	18.6	11.1	6.8
Direct expenditure.....	1,075,479	965,260	910,545	18.1	11.4	6.0
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	13,824	8,658	5,561	148.6	59.7	55.7
Legal services and prosecution.....	398,783	350,150	295,415	35.0	13.9	18.5
Direct expenditure.....	396,899	348,351	294,779	34.6	13.9	18.2
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	2,553	1,799	787	224.4	41.9	128.6
Indigent defense.....	79,283	63,573	50,969	55.6	24.7	24.7
Direct expenditure.....	79,240	63,430	50,961	55.5	24.9	24.5
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	257	143	123	108.9	79.7	16.3
Correction.....	1,066,000	961,338	895,420	19.1	10.9	7.4
Direct expenditure.....	1,035,434	911,282	857,168	20.8	13.6	6.3
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	40,275	50,056	47,425	-15.1	-19.5	5.5
Other criminal justice.....	62,478	44,676	19,538	219.8	39.8	128.7
Direct expenditure.....	62,144	44,571	19,529	218.2	39.4	128.2
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	643	105	321	100.3	512.4	-67.3

Table 9. Percent Change in Employment and Payrolls for the Criminal Justice System for Local Governments: October 1971 to October 1973

(Dollar amounts in thousands)

Activity	October 1973	October 1972	October 1971	Percent increase or decrease (-)		
				October 1971 to October 1973	October 1972 to October 1973	October 1971 to October 1972
Total criminal justice system:						
Total employees.....	693,791	666,525	639,555	8.5	4.1	4.2
Full-time employees.....	601,834	575,042	556,381	8.2	4.7	3.4
Full-time equivalent employees.....	625,871	596,480	578,394	8.2	4.9	3.1
October payroll.....	580,070	514,984	466,697	24.3	12.6	10.3
Police protection:						
Total employees.....	470,258	456,055	445,933	5.5	3.1	2.3
Full-time employees.....	418,385	400,608	391,506	6.9	4.4	2.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	429,512	410,765	402,691	6.7	4.6	2.0
October payroll.....	411,364	364,878	333,258	23.4	12.7	9.5
Judicial:						
Total employees.....	100,564	96,107	89,505	12.4	4.6	7.4
Full-time employees.....	79,732	76,749	73,636	8.3	3.9	4.2
Full-time equivalent employees.....	86,236	82,797	79,852	8.0	4.2	3.7
October payroll.....	69,396	62,821	56,775	22.2	10.5	10.6
Legal services and prosecution:						
Total employees.....	37,050	34,607	30,211	22.6	7.1	14.6
Full-time employees.....	26,829	25,794	23,487	14.2	4.0	9.8
Full-time equivalent employees.....	30,419	28,739	25,954	17.2	5.8	10.7
October payroll.....	30,308	26,849	23,043	31.5	12.9	16.5
Indigent defense:						
Total employees.....	3,717	3,431	2,936	26.6	8.3	16.9
Full-time employees.....	2,585	2,334	2,141	20.7	10.8	9.0
Full-time equivalent employees.....	2,967	2,662	2,473	20.0	11.5	7.6
October payroll.....	3,331	2,857	2,474	34.6	16.6	15.5
Correction:						
Total employees.....	80,522	74,773	70,279	14.6	7.7	6.4
Full-time employees.....	72,739	68,145	64,973	12.0	6.7	4.9
Full-time equivalent employees.....	75,134	70,079	66,776	12.5	7.2	4.9
October payroll.....	63,953	56,193	50,470	26.7	13.8	11.3
Other criminal justice:						
Total employees.....	1,680	1,552	691	143.1	8.2	124.6
Full-time employees.....	1,564	1,412	638	145.1	10.8	121.3
Full-time equivalent employees.....	1,603	1,438	648	147.4	11.5	121.9
October payroll.....	1,718	1,386	677	153.8	24.0	104.7

Table 10. Percent Change in Total Criminal Justice System Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
United States, total.....	11,355,840	10,229,338	9,302,226	22.1	11.0	10.0
States.....	3,855,356	3,341,507	2,920,751	32.0	15.4	14.4
Local, total.....	8,094,225	7,324,585	6,662,697	21.5	10.5	9.9
Counties.....	2,846,672	2,472,531	2,192,753	29.8	15.1	12.8
Municipalities.....	5,295,809	4,899,978	4,503,596	17.6	8.1	8.8
Alabama.....	102,058	92,034	80,544	26.7	10.9	14.3
State.....	43,010	34,847	28,655	50.1	23.4	21.6
Local, total.....	66,899	62,084	54,744	22.2	7.8	13.4
Counties.....	25,405	22,833	21,249	19.6	11.3	7.5
Municipalities.....	41,963	39,725	33,898	23.8	5.6	17.2
Alaska.....	36,732	37,055	33,003	11.3	-0.9	12.3
State.....	30,223	30,701	27,445	10.1	1.6	11.9
Local, total.....	8,459	7,748	5,664	49.3	9.2	36.8
Boroughs.....	1,338	1,033	762	75.6	29.5	35.6
Municipalities.....	8,081	7,449	5,403	49.6	8.5	37.9
Arizona.....	124,454	99,624	89,045	39.8	24.9	11.9
State.....	41,767	33,244	29,596	41.1	25.6	12.3
Local, total.....	88,053	68,731	62,043	41.9	28.1	10.8
Counties.....	35,767	29,378	25,185	42.0	21.7	16.6
Municipalities.....	52,474	39,530	37,006	41.8	32.7	6.8
Arkansas.....	48,759	44,308	37,467	30.1	10.0	18.3
State.....	19,509	17,613	15,292	27.6	10.8	15.2
Local, total.....	31,863	29,515	24,170	31.8	8.0	22.1
Counties.....	9,875	9,440	6,617	49.2	4.6	42.7
Municipalities.....	22,316	20,248	17,603	26.8	10.2	15.0
California.....	1,708,028	1,507,141	1,385,401	23.3	13.3	8.8
State.....	479,366	412,428	357,685	34.0	16.2	15.3
Local, total.....	1,295,256	1,144,355	1,063,587	21.8	13.2	7.6
Counties.....	748,149	649,524	595,520	25.6	15.2	9.1
Municipalities.....	565,828	512,008	480,347	17.8	10.5	6.6
Colorado.....	113,087	97,720	85,310	31.6	15.7	13.7
State.....	55,209	44,624	40,435	36.5	23.7	10.4
Local, total.....	66,349	55,966	48,059	38.1	18.6	16.5
Counties.....	16,082	12,025	11,011	46.1	33.7	9.2
Municipalities.....	50,624	44,023	37,098	36.5	15.0	18.7
Connecticut.....	167,419	152,011	135,061	24.0	10.1	12.5
State.....	85,426	77,016	66,814	27.9	10.9	15.3
Local, total.....	85,425	77,355	70,665	20.9	10.4	9.5
Municipalities.....	85,589	77,533	70,692	21.1	10.4	9.7
Delaware.....	37,824	30,663	30,181	25.3	23.4	1.6
State.....	27,848	20,801	22,066	26.2	33.9	-5.7
Local, total.....	11,255	10,790	9,417	19.5	4.3	14.6
Counties.....	3,161	2,743	2,721	16.2	15.2	0.8
Municipalities.....	8,093	8,046	6,696	20.9	0.6	20.2
District of Columbia.....	192,289	146,817	145,345	32.3	31.0	1.0
Local, total.....	192,289	146,817	145,345	32.3	31.0	1.0
Municipalities.....	192,289	146,817	145,345	32.3	31.0	1.0
Florida.....	413,877	344,363	303,487	36.4	20.2	13.5
State.....	147,182	107,097	85,365	72.4	37.4	25.5
Local, total.....	278,757	244,165	220,494	26.4	14.2	10.7
Counties.....	145,209	122,200	110,457	31.5	18.8	10.6
Municipalities.....	133,700	124,501	110,262	21.3	7.4	12.9
Georgia.....	192,069	166,054	142,588	34.7	15.7	16.5
State.....	85,756	73,162	51,217	67.4	17.2	42.8
Local, total.....	127,669	108,827	95,257	34.0	17.3	14.2
Counties.....	67,637	56,928	49,814	35.8	18.8	14.3
Municipalities.....	61,547	53,411	46,595	32.1	15.2	14.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent Change in Total Criminal Justice System Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Hawaii.....	48,840	46,746	42,759	14.2	4.5	9.3
State.....	16,399	14,485	14,747	11.2	13.2	-1.8
Local, total.....	33,596	32,821	28,652	17.3	2.4	14.6
Counties.....	8,385	7,619	6,302	33.1	10.1	20.9
Municipalities.....	25,211	25,202	22,350	12.8	-	12.8
Idaho.....	30,233	25,834	22,719	33.1	17.0	13.7
State.....	15,604	13,263	12,422	25.6	17.7	6.8
Local, total.....	16,088	14,150	11,436	40.7	13.7	23.7
Counties.....	8,279	6,734	5,338	55.1	22.9	26.2
Municipalities.....	7,966	7,501	6,110	30.4	6.2	22.8
Illinois.....	648,891	612,097	543,051	19.5	6.0	12.7
State.....	185,223	168,765	148,078	25.1	9.8	14.0
Local, total.....	490,492	451,257	400,169	22.6	8.7	12.8
Counties.....	133,576	121,745	100,024	33.5	9.7	21.7
Municipalities.....	358,729	331,213	300,495	19.4	8.3	10.2
Indiana.....	168,895	156,940	138,039	22.4	7.6	13.7
State.....	61,597	52,554	48,621	26.7	17.2	8.1
Local, total.....	118,078	108,011	92,001	28.3	9.3	17.1
Counties.....	37,477	33,308	25,497	47.0	12.5	30.6
Municipalities.....	80,786	74,906	66,542	21.4	7.8	12.6
Iowa.....	88,328	80,252	83,103	6.3	10.1	-3.4
State.....	34,373	32,004	36,970	-7.0	7.4	-13.4
Local, total.....	58,865	51,853	50,235	17.2	13.5	3.2
Counties.....	22,432	19,906	20,416	9.9	12.7	-2.5
Municipalities.....	37,579	33,374	30,939	21.5	12.6	7.9
Kansas.....	87,368	78,621	70,881	23.3	11.1	10.9
State.....	40,610	37,198	33,633	20.7	9.2	10.6
Local, total.....	49,907	43,482	39,353	26.8	14.8	10.5
Counties.....	18,256	15,324	14,673	24.4	19.1	4.4
Municipalities.....	31,886	28,331	24,759	28.8	12.5	14.4
Kentucky.....	98,349	85,275	78,713	24.9	15.3	8.3
State.....	51,706	43,471	40,382	28.0	18.9	7.6
Local, total.....	57,236	48,468	43,255	32.3	18.1	12.1
Counties.....	25,209	19,824	17,028	48.0	27.2	16.4
Municipalities.....	32,463	29,162	26,509	22.5	11.3	10.0
Louisiana.....	164,268	141,359	128,037	28.3	16.2	10.4
State.....	63,811	58,548	47,731	33.7	9.0	22.7
Local, total.....	111,319	99,178	87,589	27.1	12.2	13.2
Parishes.....	47,854	43,169	33,242	44.0	10.9	29.9
Municipalities.....	63,558	56,122	54,647	16.3	13.2	2.7
Maine.....	34,886	32,008	28,701	21.5	9.0	11.5
State.....	19,649	18,306	16,259	20.8	7.3	12.6
Local, total.....	16,351	14,623	13,221	23.7	11.8	10.6
Counties.....	4,507	3,602	3,433	31.3	25.1	4.9
Municipalities.....	11,951	11,048	9,788	22.1	8.2	12.9
Maryland.....	278,026	246,101	221,091	25.8	13.0	11.3
State.....	157,756	142,346	116,757	35.1	10.8	21.9
Local, total.....	152,743	134,370	136,959	11.5	13.7	-1.9
Counties.....	71,657	59,310	57,315	25.0	20.8	3.5
Municipalities.....	81,423	75,198	79,713	2.1	8.3	-5.7
Massachusetts.....	363,356	312,675	278,386	30.5	16.2	12.3
State.....	116,089	93,695	76,101	52.5	23.9	23.1
Local, total.....	259,127	228,632	206,744	25.3	13.3	10.6
Counties.....	49,527	41,789	40,563	22.1	18.5	3.0
Municipalities.....	210,103	187,490	166,290	26.3	12.1	12.7
Michigan.....	535,264	468,370	410,121	30.5	14.3	14.2
State.....	155,082	128,261	103,413	50.0	20.9	24.0
Local, total.....	408,901	358,941	317,096	29.0	13.9	13.2
Counties.....	152,936	128,270	113,924	34.2	19.2	12.6
Municipalities.....	261,815	236,256	206,629	26.7	10.8	14.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent Change in Total Criminal Justice System Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Minnesota.....	159,710	142,856	125,335	27.4	11.8	14.0
State.....	52,075	45,229	40,322	29.1	15.1	12.2
Local, total.....	116,601	102,394	88,799	31.3	13.9	15.3
Counties.....	50,611	42,482	38,848	30.3	19.1	9.4
Municipalities.....	67,511	62,903	52,315	29.0	7.3	20.2
Mississippi.....	62,240	53,819	48,797	27.5	15.6	10.3
State.....	29,492	25,344	21,150	39.4	16.4	19.8
Local, total.....	34,906	30,235	28,506	22.5	15.4	6.1
Counties.....	13,725	11,679	9,440	45.4	17.5	23.7
Municipalities.....	21,254	18,637	19,099	11.3	14.0	-2.4
Missouri.....	203,640	188,276	162,868	25.0	8.2	15.6
State.....	65,906	54,023	45,015	46.4	22.0	20.0
Local, total.....	154,188	146,186	122,442	25.9	5.5	19.4
Counties.....	38,926	42,589	30,874	26.1	-8.6	37.9
Municipalities.....	115,597	103,674	91,609	26.2	11.5	13.2
Montana.....	26,507	24,206	20,108	31.8	9.5	20.4
State.....	13,751	11,911	9,795	40.4	15.4	21.6
Local, total.....	14,656	13,882	11,373	28.9	5.6	22.1
Counties.....	7,880	7,408	5,963	32.1	6.4	24.2
Municipalities.....	6,807	6,508	5,428	25.4	4.6	19.9
Nebraska.....	55,276	49,034	43,890	25.9	12.7	11.7
State.....	21,965	17,778	15,178	44.7	23.6	17.1
Local, total.....	35,829	33,284	29,632	20.9	7.6	12.3
Counties.....	12,839	11,463	10,205	25.8	12.0	12.3
Municipalities.....	23,180	22,107	19,662	17.9	4.9	12.4
Nevada.....	50,750	45,121	39,408	28.8	12.5	14.5
State.....	15,299	13,072	10,684	43.2	17.0	22.4
Local, total.....	36,988	33,066	29,213	26.6	11.9	13.2
Counties.....	18,392	16,941	14,852	23.8	8.6	14.1
Municipalities.....	18,785	16,146	14,367	30.8	16.3	12.4
New Hampshire.....	28,206	25,054	21,878	28.9	12.6	14.5
State.....	11,211	9,754	8,694	29.0	14.9	12.2
Local, total.....	18,382	16,617	14,183	29.6	10.6	17.2
Counties.....	3,721	3,552	2,591	43.6	4.8	37.1
Municipalities.....	14,725	13,106	11,595	27.0	12.4	13.0
New Jersey.....	472,710	431,438	381,221	24.0	9.6	13.2
State.....	131,810	114,856	100,409	31.3	14.8	14.4
Local, total.....	352,678	325,078	286,510	23.1	8.5	13.5
Counties.....	107,145	95,557	79,634	34.5	12.1	20.0
Municipalities.....	245,648	229,699	206,885	18.7	6.9	11.0
New Mexico.....	47,664	42,543	38,839	22.7	12.0	9.5
State.....	27,103	22,279	20,656	31.2	21.7	7.9
Local, total.....	22,900	21,427	19,896	15.1	6.9	7.7
Counties.....	5,312	4,220	4,343	22.3	25.9	-2.8
Municipalities.....	17,788	17,276	15,606	14.0	3.0	10.7
New York.....	1,683,737	1,651,672	1,558,230	8.1	1.9	6.0
State.....	365,870	358,106	371,204	-1.4	2.2	-3.5
Local, total.....	1,393,251	1,374,035	1,232,581	13.0	1.4	11.5
Counties.....	311,980	259,041	221,289	41.0	20.4	17.1
Municipalities.....	1,081,506	1,115,395	1,011,417	6.9	-3.0	10.3
North Carolina.....	197,553	172,013	161,632	22.2	14.8	6.4
State.....	111,710	99,797	94,355	18.4	11.9	5.8
Local, total.....	91,876	77,373	70,189	30.9	18.7	10.2
Counties.....	34,314	27,588	22,107	55.2	24.4	24.8
Municipalities.....	57,902	50,260	48,158	20.2	15.2	4.4
North Dakota.....	17,492	16,105	14,539	20.3	8.6	10.8
State.....	6,378	5,731	4,998	27.6	11.3	14.7
Local, total.....	12,249	11,085	10,012	22.3	10.5	10.7
Counties.....	5,016	4,377	3,807	31.8	14.6	15.0
Municipalities.....	7,318	6,807	6,224	17.6	7.5	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Percent Change in Total Criminal Justice System Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Ohio.....	462,609	414,035	391,634	18.1	11.7	5.7
State.....	169,000	139,825	120,176	40.6	20.9	16.4
Local, total.....	321,135	287,378	278,679	15.2	11.7	3.1
Counties.....	104,457	93,640	87,096	19.9	11.6	7.5
Municipalities.....	220,289	198,295	195,973	12.4	11.1	1.2
Oklahoma.....	85,746	74,295	73,844	16.1	15.4	0.6
State.....	40,717	38,886	31,445	29.5	4.7	23.7
Local, total.....	51,800	41,372	44,554	16.3	25.2	-7.1
Counties.....	15,836	12,259	16,151	-1.9	29.2	-24.1
Municipalities.....	36,031	29,118	28,450	26.6	23.7	2.3
Oregon.....	114,740	104,906	91,370	25.6	9.4	14.8
State.....	49,346	44,649	36,645	34.7	10.5	21.8
Local, total.....	70,359	63,850	56,536	24.4	10.2	12.9
Counties.....	37,999	32,379	27,256	39.4	17.4	18.8
Municipalities.....	33,354	32,414	30,003	11.2	2.9	8.0
Pennsylvania.....	596,278	537,465	464,871	28.3	10.9	15.6
State.....	232,471	183,446	130,544	78.1	26.7	40.5
Local, total.....	430,108	399,444	367,359	17.1	7.7	8.7
Counties.....	92,295	243,335	80,870	14.1	-62.1	200.9
Municipalities.....	338,414	310,638	286,856	18.0	8.9	8.3
Rhode Island.....	43,497	40,150	35,832	21.4	8.3	12.1
State.....	22,077	19,680	17,547	25.8	12.2	12.2
Local, total.....	23,386	22,545	19,557	19.6	3.7	15.3
Municipalities.....	23,388	22,592	19,557	19.6	3.5	15.5
South Carolina.....	89,985	79,515	65,516	37.3	13.2	21.4
State.....	43,735	37,361	29,760	47.0	17.1	25.5
Local, total.....	51,300	46,753	39,114	31.2	9.7	19.5
Counties.....	27,851	26,898	21,535	29.3	3.5	24.9
Municipalities.....	23,537	19,892	17,584	33.9	18.3	13.1
South Dakota.....	19,594	18,103	16,590	18.1	8.2	9.1
State.....	10,158	8,616	7,372	37.8	17.9	16.9
Local, total.....	11,794	11,125	9,582	23.1	6.0	16.1
Counties.....	5,343	4,902	4,157	28.5	9.0	17.9
Municipalities.....	6,671	6,435	5,514	21.0	3.7	16.7
Tennessee.....	136,120	116,706	106,466	27.9	16.6	9.6
State.....	48,796	42,162	38,795	25.8	15.7	8.7
Local, total.....	92,586	77,321	70,003	32.3	19.7	10.5
Counties.....	32,659	25,487	24,006	36.0	28.1	6.2
Municipalities.....	61,121	53,579	47,186	29.5	14.1	13.5
Texas.....	395,301	353,964	329,435	20.0	11.7	7.4
State.....	130,468	114,032	93,090	40.2	14.4	22.5
Local, total.....	292,950	257,009	244,254	19.9	14.0	5.2
Counties.....	109,619	95,478	89,541	22.4	14.8	6.6
Municipalities.....	184,143	162,110	155,213	18.6	13.6	4.4
Utah.....	39,801	34,714	28,308	40.6	14.7	22.6
State.....	19,022	15,995	14,093	35.0	18.9	13.5
Local, total.....	23,504	20,455	15,286	53.8	14.9	33.8
Counties.....	9,424	8,051	6,020	56.5	17.1	33.7
Municipalities.....	14,097	12,516	9,294	51.7	12.6	34.7
Vermont.....	21,907	18,821	18,114	20.9	16.4	3.9
State.....	16,931	15,272	15,198	11.4	10.9	0.5
Local, total.....	5,332	4,613	3,826	39.4	15.6	20.6
Counties.....	212	162	43	393.0	30.9	276.7
Municipalities.....	5,210	4,526	3,789	37.5	15.1	19.5
Virginia.....	195,684	172,307	160,084	22.2	13.6	7.6
State.....	98,458	87,833	78,645	25.2	12.1	11.7
Local, total.....	112,581	96,939	90,867	23.9	16.1	6.7
Counties.....	41,114	33,365	29,289	40.4	23.2	13.9
Municipalities.....	71,960	63,941	62,273	15.6	12.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. **Percent Change in Total Criminal Justice System Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Washington.....	174,207	156,516	150,274	15.9	11.3	4.2
State.....	73,502	58,627	56,877	29.2	25.4	3.1
Local, total.....	110,091	101,102	95,924	14.8	8.9	5.4
Counties.....	52,993	47,167	41,559	27.5	12.4	13.5
Municipalities.....	58,979	55,765	55,819	5.7	5.8	-0.1
West Virginia.....	42,604	36,413	32,308	21.9	17.0	12.7
State.....	20,842	17,066	15,307	36.2	22.1	11.5
Local, total.....	23,758	20,425	18,123	31.1	16.3	12.7
Counties.....	11,116	9,475	8,282	34.2	17.3	14.4
Municipalities.....	12,764	11,055	9,900	28.9	15.5	11.7
Wisconsin.....	234,984	212,855	196,314	19.7	10.4	8.4
State.....	87,146	79,753	67,744	28.6	9.3	17.7
Local, total.....	156,251	140,558	133,419	17.1	11.2	5.4
Counties.....	59,716	57,528	49,351	21.0	3.8	16.6
Municipalities.....	97,437	83,769	84,532	15.3	16.3	-0.9
Wyoming.....	14,001	12,660	10,886	28.6	10.6	16.3
State.....	6,920	6,287	5,369	28.9	10.1	17.1
Local, total.....	7,809	6,955	6,121	27.6	12.3	13.6
Counties.....	3,457	2,979	2,558	35.1	16.0	16.5
Municipalities.....	4,421	4,001	3,568	23.9	10.5	12.1

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 11. Percent Change in Criminal Justice System Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.	858,158	798,624	813,083	704,377	784,250	634,283	9.4	25.9	5.5	13.4	3.7	11.1
States.....	232,299	218,554	216,603	189,390	205,856	167,587	12.8	30.4	7.2	15.4	5.2	13.0
Local, total.....	625,859	580,070	596,480	514,984	578,394	466,697	8.2	24.3	4.9	12.6	3.1	10.3
Counties.....	219,894	185,103	204,966	161,108	193,011	142,942	13.9	29.5	7.3	14.9	6.2	12.7
Municipalities.....	405,965	394,967	391,514	353,874	385,383	323,753	5.3	22.0	3.7	11.6	1.6	9.3
Alabama.....	10,240	6,929	9,592	6,205	9,206	5,604	11.2	23.6	6.8	11.7	4.2	10.7
State.....	2,664	2,115	2,470	1,784	2,501	1,697	6.5	24.6	7.9	18.6	-1.2	5.1
Local, total.....	7,576	4,814	7,122	4,421	6,705	3,933	13.0	22.4	6.4	8.9	6.2	12.4
Counties.....	2,849	1,755	2,545	1,560	2,501	1,419	13.9	23.7	11.9	12.5	1.8	9.9
Municipalities.....	4,727	3,059	4,577	2,861	4,204	2,514	12.4	21.7	3.3	6.9	8.9	13.8
Alaska.....	1,953	2,213	1,945	2,473	1,667	1,895	17.2	16.8	0.4	-10.5	16.7	30.5
State.....	1,418	1,639	1,390	1,878	1,178	1,435	20.4	14.2	2.0	-12.7	18.0	30.9
Local, total.....	535	574	555	595	489	460	9.4	24.8	-3.6	-3.5	13.5	29.3
Boroughs.....	18	27	21	21	19	19	-18.2	42.1	5.9	28.6	-22.7	10.5
Municipalities.....	517	547	538	574	467	441	10.7	24.0	-3.9	-4.7	15.2	30.2
Arizona.....	9,519	8,241	8,274	6,715	7,628	5,715	24.8	44.2	15.0	22.7	8.5	17.5
State.....	2,490	2,256	1,947	1,708	2,109	1,682	18.1	34.1	27.9	32.1	-7.7	1.5
Local, total.....	7,029	5,985	6,327	5,006	5,519	4,084	27.4	46.5	11.1	19.6	14.6	22.6
Counties.....	3,256	2,516	2,927	2,074	2,559	1,694	27.2	48.5	11.2	21.3	14.4	22.4
Municipalities.....	3,773	3,470	3,400	2,932	2,960	2,390	27.5	45.2	11.0	18.3	14.9	22.7
Arkansas.....	5,271	3,175	5,037	2,806	4,454	2,397	18.3	32.5	4.6	13.2	13.1	17.1
State.....	1,328	978	1,276	858	1,175	696	13.0	40.5	4.1	14.0	8.6	23.3
Local, total.....	3,943	2,197	3,761	1,948	3,279	1,701	20.3	29.2	4.8	12.8	14.7	14.5
Counties.....	1,210	608	1,249	554	947	430	27.8	41.4	-3.1	9.7	31.9	28.8
Municipalities.....	2,733	1,589	2,512	1,394	2,332	1,271	17.2	25.0	8.8	14.0	7.7	9.7
California.....	105,947	120,183	102,083	107,996	95,948	95,848	10.4	25.4	3.8	11.3	6.4	12.7
State.....	24,945	27,477	24,551	24,673	21,210	20,775	17.6	32.3	1.6	11.4	15.8	18.8
Local, total.....	81,002	92,705	77,532	83,323	74,738	75,385	8.4	23.0	4.5	11.3	3.7	10.5
Counties.....	44,958	49,501	42,553	43,977	40,404	39,408	11.3	25.6	5.6	12.6	5.3	11.6
Municipalities.....	36,044	43,205	34,977	39,346	34,334	35,977	5.0	20.1	3.1	9.8	1.9	9.4
Colorado.....	9,892	8,342	8,896	7,063	8,018	6,028	23.4	38.4	11.2	18.1	11.0	17.2
State.....	3,650	3,268	3,433	2,796	3,157	2,465	15.6	32.6	6.3	16.9	8.7	13.4
Local, total.....	6,242	5,074	5,463	4,267	4,861	3,563	28.4	42.4	14.3	18.9	12.4	19.8
Counties.....	1,415	910	1,219	746	1,217	747	16.3	21.8	16.1	22.0	0.2	-0.1
Municipalities.....	4,827	4,164	4,244	3,520	3,644	2,816	32.5	47.9	13.7	18.3	16.5	25.0
Connecticut.....	11,430	10,433	10,676	9,604	11,033	9,195	3.6	13.5	7.1	8.6	-3.2	4.4
State.....	5,075	4,445	4,535	3,998	4,834	4,048	5.0	9.8	11.9	11.2	-6.2	-1.2
Local, total.....	6,355	5,989	6,141	5,606	6,199	5,148	2.5	16.3	3.5	6.8	-0.9	8.9
Municipalities.....	6,355	5,989	6,141	5,606	6,199	5,148	2.5	16.3	3.5	6.8	-0.9	8.9
Delaware.....	2,838	2,330	2,860	2,361	2,575	1,903	10.2	22.4	-0.8	-1.3	11.1	24.1
State.....	1,872	1,544	1,847	1,566	1,607	1,237	16.5	24.8	1.4	-1.4	14.9	26.6
Local, total.....	966	787	1,013	794	968	666	-0.2	18.2	-4.6	-0.9	4.6	19.2
Counties.....	277	228	326	252	318	190	-12.9	20.0	-15.0	-9.5	2.5	32.6
Municipalities.....	689	559	687	542	650	476	6.0	17.4	0.3	3.1	5.7	13.9
District of Columbia.....	9,872	10,110	10,184	10,481	9,707	8,988	1.7	12.5	-3.1	-3.5	4.9	16.6
Local, total.....	9,872	10,110	10,184	10,481	9,707	8,988	1.7	12.5	-3.1	-3.5	4.9	16.6
Municipalities.....	9,872	10,110	10,184	10,481	9,707	8,988	1.7	12.5	-3.1	-3.5	4.9	16.6
Florida.....	36,766	31,204	32,703	24,732	30,477	21,344	20.6	46.2	12.4	26.2	7.3	15.9
State.....	12,423	11,033	9,602	7,628	7,951	5,688	56.2	94.0	29.4	44.6	20.8	34.1
Local, total.....	24,343	20,172	23,101	17,104	22,526	15,664	8.1	28.8	5.4	17.9	2.6	9.2
Counties.....	12,401	9,779	11,381	7,875	10,975	7,349	13.0	33.1	9.0	24.2	3.7	7.2
Municipalities.....	11,942	10,392	11,720	9,229	11,551	8,315	3.4	25.0	1.9	12.6	1.5	11.0
Georgia.....	17,756	12,777	15,480	10,544	14,796	9,188	20.0	39.1	14.7	21.2	4.6	14.8
State.....	5,300	4,075	4,527	3,460	3,873	2,509	36.8	62.4	17.1	17.8	16.9	37.9
Local, total.....	12,456	8,702	10,953	7,085	10,923	6,715	14.0	29.6	13.7	22.8	0.3	5.5
Counties.....	6,034	4,131	5,264	3,272	5,159	3,026	17.0	36.5	14.6	26.3	2.0	8.1
Municipalities.....	6,422	4,571	5,689	3,813	5,764	3,688	11.4	23.9	12.9	19.9	-1.3	3.4
Hawaii.....	3,537	3,516	3,489	3,055	3,570	3,000	-0.9	17.2	1.4	15.1	-2.3	1.8
State.....	988	1,022	944	874	1,065	908	-7.2	12.6	4.7	16.9	-11.4	-3.7
Local, total.....	2,549	2,494	2,545	2,181	2,505	2,093	1.8	19.2	0.2	14.4	1.6	4.2
Counties.....	672	603	651	516	642	471	24.0	28.0	3.2	16.9	20.1	9.6
Municipalities.....	1,877	1,892	1,894	1,665	1,963	1,622	-4.4	16.6	-0.9	13.6	-3.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Percent Change in Criminal Justice System Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Idaho.....	2,678	1,772	2,463	1,573	2,276	1,401	17.7	26.5	8.7	12.7	8.2	12.3
State.....	955	755	805	655	733	522	30.3	44.6	18.6	15.3	9.8	25.5
Local, total.....	1,723	1,017	1,658	918	1,543	879	11.7	15.7	3.9	10.8	7.5	4.4
Counties.....	869	459	813	395	778	353	11.7	30.0	6.9	16.2	4.5	11.9
Municipalities.....	854	558	845	523	765	526	11.6	6.1	1.1	6.7	10.5	-0.6
Illinois.....	47,388	48,146	46,416	43,816	45,726	41,207	3.6	16.8	2.1	9.9	1.5	6.3
State.....	9,807	11,047	9,941	9,709	9,889	8,892	-0.8	24.2	-1.3	13.8	0.5	9.2
Local, total.....	37,581	37,099	36,475	34,106	35,837	32,455	4.9	14.3	3.0	8.8	1.8	5.1
Counties.....	10,995	8,914	11,146	8,280	10,179	7,276	8.0	22.5	-1.4	7.7	9.5	13.8
Municipalities.....	26,586	28,185	25,329	25,826	25,658	25,179	3.6	11.9	5.0	9.1	-1.3	2.6
Indiana.....	15,848	11,460	14,786	10,200	14,143	9,320	12.1	23.0	7.2	12.4	4.5	9.4
State.....	4,194	3,498	3,913	3,094	3,993	2,866	5.0	22.1	7.2	13.1	-2.0	8.0
Local, total.....	11,654	7,962	10,873	7,106	10,150	6,512	14.8	22.3	7.2	12.0	7.1	9.1
Counties.....	3,566	2,144	3,254	1,856	2,898	1,520	23.1	41.1	9.6	15.5	12.3	22.1
Municipalities.....	8,088	5,818	7,619	5,250	7,252	4,992	11.5	16.5	6.2	10.8	5.1	5.2
Iowa.....	7,679	5,977	7,292	5,158	7,548	4,997	1.7	19.6	5.3	15.9	-3.4	3.2
State.....	2,434	2,237	2,393	1,897	2,472	1,785	-1.5	25.3	1.7	17.9	-3.2	6.3
Local, total.....	5,245	3,740	4,899	3,261	5,076	3,213	3.3	16.4	7.1	14.7	-3.5	1.5
Counties.....	2,111	1,384	1,763	1,035	1,838	1,058	14.8	30.8	19.7	33.7	-4.1	-2.2
Municipalities.....	3,134	2,357	3,136	2,225	3,238	2,155	-3.2	9.4	-0.1	5.9	-3.2	3.2
Kansas.....	8,530	5,668	8,046	5,098	7,726	4,778	10.4	18.6	6.0	11.2	4.1	6.7
State.....	2,950	2,158	2,920	2,038	2,918	2,042	1.1	5.7	1.0	5.9	0.1	-0.2
Local, total.....	5,580	3,510	5,126	3,060	4,808	2,736	16.1	28.3	8.9	14.7	6.6	11.8
Counties.....	2,130	1,152	1,859	945	1,800	912	18.3	26.3	14.6	21.9	3.3	3.6
Municipalities.....	3,450	2,359	3,267	2,115	3,008	1,824	14.7	29.3	5.6	11.5	8.6	16.0
Kentucky.....	9,112	6,883	7,879	5,403	7,788	4,830	17.0	42.5	15.6	27.4	1.2	11.9
State.....	3,322	2,652	2,903	2,179	2,909	1,880	14.2	41.1	14.4	21.7	-0.2	15.9
Local, total.....	5,790	4,231	4,976	3,224	4,879	2,949	18.7	43.5	16.4	31.2	2.0	9.3
Counties.....	2,428	1,630	2,054	1,230	1,902	1,105	27.7	47.5	18.2	32.5	8.0	11.3
Municipalities.....	3,362	2,601	2,922	1,994	2,977	1,844	12.9	41.1	15.1	30.5	-1.8	8.1
Louisiana.....	16,294	10,621	14,190	9,000	14,076	8,154	15.8	30.3	14.8	18.0	0.8	10.4
State.....	4,892	3,489	3,626	2,567	3,418	2,250	43.1	55.1	34.9	35.9	6.1	14.1
Local, total.....	11,402	7,132	10,564	6,433	10,658	5,954	7.0	19.8	7.9	10.9	-0.9	8.0
Parishes.....	4,283	2,888	4,291	2,467	3,942	2,264	8.7	27.6	-0.2	17.1	8.9	9.0
Municipalities.....	7,119	4,245	6,273	3,966	6,716	3,689	6.0	15.1	13.5	7.0	-6.6	7.5
Maine.....	3,202	2,327	3,029	2,056	2,771	1,719	15.6	35.4	5.7	13.2	9.3	19.6
State.....	1,487	1,203	1,431	1,066	1,235	814	20.4	47.8	3.9	12.9	15.9	31.0
Local, total.....	1,715	1,124	1,598	990	1,536	905	11.7	24.2	7.3	13.5	4.0	9.4
Counties.....	424	230	369	182	381	180	11.3	27.8	14.9	26.4	-3.1	1.1
Municipalities.....	1,291	894	1,229	808	1,155	725	11.8	23.3	5.0	10.6	6.4	11.4
Maryland.....	19,582	18,412	18,954	16,890	18,284	13,330	7.1	38.1	3.3	9.0	3.7	26.7
State.....	8,314	8,196	7,955	7,392	7,091	5,725	17.2	43.2	4.5	10.9	12.2	29.1
Local, total.....	11,268	10,216	10,999	9,497	11,193	7,605	0.7	34.3	2.4	7.6	-1.7	24.9
Counties.....	4,968	4,921	4,680	4,303	4,591	3,795	8.2	29.7	6.2	14.4	1.9	13.4
Municipalities.....	6,300	5,296	6,319	5,194	6,602	3,810	-4.6	39.0	-0.3	2.0	-4.3	36.3
Massachusetts.....	24,831	23,668	23,551	20,810	22,725	18,890	9.3	25.3	5.4	13.7	3.6	10.2
State.....	6,446	5,907	5,198	4,438	5,150	4,564	25.2	29.4	24.0	33.1	0.9	-2.8
Local, total.....	18,385	17,761	18,353	16,372	17,575	14,326	4.6	24.0	0.2	8.5	4.4	14.3
Counties.....	3,197	2,795	3,016	2,492	2,646	1,889	20.8	48.0	6.0	12.2	14.0	31.9
Municipalities.....	15,188	14,966	15,337	13,880	14,929	12,438	1.7	20.3	-1.0	7.8	2.7	11.6
Michigan.....	33,386	36,688	32,478	31,697	31,014	28,761	7.6	27.6	2.8	15.7	4.7	10.2
State.....	7,102	8,338	6,739	7,379	6,564	6,945	8.2	20.1	5.4	13.0	2.7	6.2
Local, total.....	26,284	28,351	25,739	24,318	24,450	21,959	7.5	29.1	2.1	16.6	5.3	10.7
Counties.....	9,207	8,544	8,817	7,475	8,247	6,564	11.6	30.2	4.4	14.3	6.9	13.9
Municipalities.....	17,077	19,807	16,922	16,843	16,203	15,394	5.4	28.7	0.9	17.6	4.4	9.4
Minnesota.....	11,653	10,961	11,379	10,119	10,746	8,921	8.4	22.9	2.4	8.3	5.9	13.4
State.....	2,587	2,645	3,038	2,119	2,750	2,176	-5.9	21.6	-14.8	-6.1	10.5	29.5
Local, total.....	9,066	8,316	8,341	7,302	7,996	6,769	13.4	22.9	8.7	13.9	4.3	7.9
Counties.....	3,989	3,363	3,397	2,823	3,313	2,664	17.4	26.2	14.5	19.1	2.5	6.0
Municipalities.....	5,177	4,953	4,944	4,479	4,683	4,105	10.5	20.7	4.7	10.6	5.6	9.1
Mississippi.....	5,703	3,651	5,461	3,263	4,980	2,824	14.3	29.3	4.4	11.9	9.4	15.5
State.....	2,019	1,511	1,748	1,217	1,592	1,042	26.8	45.0	15.5	24.2	9.8	16.8
Local, total.....	3,684	2,140	3,713	2,045	3,398	1,783	8.4	20.0	-0.8	4.6	9.3	14.7
Counties.....	1,168	702	1,234	715	907	487	28.8	44.1	-5.3	-1.8	36.1	46.8
Municipalities.....	2,516	1,438	2,479	1,330	2,491	1,295	1.0	11.0	1.5	8.1	-0.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Percent Change in Criminal Justice System Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Missouri.....	18,375	14,407	17,559	12,546	17,511	11,123	4.9	29.5	4.6	14.8	0.3	12.8
State.....	4,421	3,407	4,164	2,867	3,745	2,499	18.1	36.3	6.2	18.8	11.2	14.7
Local, total.....	13,954	11,001	13,395	9,679	13,766	8,640	1.4	27.3	4.2	13.7	-2.7	12.0
Counties.....	3,884	2,550	3,665	2,281	3,650	2,145	6.4	18.9	6.0	11.8	0.4	6.3
Municipalities.....	10,070	8,451	9,730	7,398	10,116	6,495	-0.5	30.1	3.5	14.2	-3.8	13.9
Montana.....	2,658	1,874	2,540	1,585	2,367	1,416	12.3	32.3	4.6	18.2	7.3	11.9
State.....	968	741	928	659	865	601	11.9	23.3	4.3	12.4	7.3	9.7
Local, total.....	1,690	1,133	1,612	926	1,502	815	12.5	39.0	4.8	22.4	7.3	13.6
Counties.....	998	629	930	475	845	400	18.1	57.3	7.3	32.4	10.1	18.8
Municipalities.....	692	504	682	451	657	415	5.3	21.4	1.5	11.8	3.8	8.7
Nebraska.....	4,972	3,819	4,771	3,344	4,338	2,953	14.6	29.3	4.2	14.2	10.0	13.2
State.....	1,695	1,353	1,442	1,036	1,282	923	32.2	46.6	17.5	30.6	12.5	12.2
Local, total.....	3,277	2,466	3,329	2,308	3,056	2,053	7.2	20.1	-1.6	6.8	8.9	12.4
Counties.....	1,128	766	1,197	734	1,135	610	-0.6	25.6	-5.8	4.4	5.5	20.3
Municipalities.....	2,149	1,700	2,132	1,574	1,921	1,443	11.9	17.8	0.8	8.0	11.0	9.1
Nevada.....	3,491	3,417	3,469	3,143	3,145	2,574	11.0	32.8	0.6	8.7	10.3	22.1
State.....	761	777	722	690	647	579	17.6	34.3	5.4	12.6	11.6	19.2
Local, total.....	2,730	2,641	2,747	2,454	2,498	1,995	9.3	32.4	-0.6	7.6	10.0	23.0
Counties.....	1,957	1,866	1,492	1,205	1,335	1,031	46.6	81.0	31.2	54.9	11.8	16.9
Municipalities.....	773	774	1,255	1,249	1,163	964	-33.5	-19.7	-38.4	-38.0	7.9	29.6
New Hampshire.....	2,488	1,894	2,319	1,731	2,011	1,405	23.7	34.8	7.3	9.4	15.3	23.2
State.....	702	594	660	547	560	411	25.4	44.1	6.4	8.6	17.9	33.1
Local, total.....	1,786	1,300	1,659	1,184	1,451	994	23.1	30.8	7.6	9.8	14.3	19.1
Counties.....	298	187	334	205	245	149	21.7	25.5	-10.8	-8.8	36.3	37.6
Municipalities.....	1,488	1,113	1,325	980	1,206	845	23.4	31.7	12.3	13.6	9.9	16.0
New Jersey.....	36,778	34,970	35,649	31,881	32,989	27,798	11.5	25.8	3.2	9.7	8.1	14.7
State.....	7,801	7,978	7,460	7,005	6,637	6,266	17.5	27.3	4.6	13.9	12.4	11.8
Local, total.....	28,977	26,991	28,189	24,875	26,352	21,532	10.0	25.4	2.8	8.5	7.0	15.5
Counties.....	9,847	8,278	9,101	7,565	8,072	6,260	22.0	32.2	8.2	9.4	12.7	20.8
Municipalities.....	19,130	18,712	19,088	17,310	18,280	15,272	4.6	22.5	0.2	8.1	4.4	13.3
New Mexico.....	4,266	3,023	3,985	2,676	3,563	2,224	19.7	35.9	7.1	13.0	11.8	20.3
State.....	1,850	1,305	1,876	1,225	1,589	1,000	16.4	30.5	-1.4	6.5	18.1	22.5
Local, total.....	2,416	1,718	2,109	1,451	1,974	1,224	22.4	40.4	14.6	18.4	6.8	18.5
Counties.....	538	329	463	250	429	235	25.4	40.2	16.2	31.6	7.9	6.4
Municipalities.....	1,878	1,389	1,646	1,201	1,545	990	21.6	40.3	14.1	15.7	6.5	21.3
New York.....	111,741	131,331	106,261	113,675	110,256	106,845	1.3	22.9	5.2	15.5	-3.6	6.4
State.....	20,251	23,933	19,410	21,778	23,860	22,228	-15.1	7.7	4.3	9.9	-18.7	-2.0
Local, total.....	91,490	107,399	86,851	91,896	86,396	84,618	5.9	26.9	5.3	16.9	0.5	8.6
Counties.....	19,887	19,788	18,374	17,485	17,710	15,256	12.3	29.7	8.2	13.2	3.7	14.6
Municipalities.....	71,603	87,611	68,477	74,411	68,686	69,361	4.2	26.3	4.6	17.7	-0.3	7.3
North Carolina.....	17,644	13,029	16,818	11,441	16,464	10,579	7.2	23.2	4.9	13.9	2.2	8.1
State.....	9,158	7,041	8,898	6,321	8,579	5,688	6.7	23.8	2.9	11.4	3.7	11.1
Local, total.....	8,486	5,988	7,920	5,120	7,885	4,891	7.6	22.4	7.1	17.0	0.4	4.7
Counties.....	2,838	1,828	2,520	1,485	2,452	1,322	15.7	38.3	12.6	23.1	2.8	12.3
Municipalities.....	5,648	4,160	5,400	3,635	5,433	3,569	4.0	16.6	4.6	14.4	-0.6	1.8
North Dakota.....	1,748	1,209	1,663	1,101	1,629	1,040	7.3	16.3	5.1	9.8	2.1	5.9
State.....	463	356	431	318	441	327	5.0	8.9	7.4	11.9	-2.3	-2.8
Local, total.....	1,285	853	1,232	782	1,188	713	8.2	19.6	4.3	9.1	3.7	9.7
Counties.....	583	342	548	295	530	268	10.0	27.6	6.4	15.9	3.4	10.1
Municipalities.....	702	511	684	487	658	445	6.7	14.8	2.6	4.9	4.0	9.4
Ohio.....	38,595	33,147	36,241	28,926	34,283	24,855	12.6	33.4	6.5	14.6	5.7	16.4
State.....	10,070	9,031	9,619	8,093	8,441	6,486	19.3	39.2	4.7	11.6	14.0	24.8
Local, total.....	28,525	24,116	26,622	20,833	25,842	18,369	10.4	29.7	7.1	15.8	3.0	12.0
Counties.....	10,230	7,236	9,437	6,135	9,216	5,632	11.0	28.5	8.4	17.9	2.4	8.9
Municipalities.....	18,295	16,879	17,185	14,699	16,626	12,733	10.0	30.2	6.5	14.8	3.4	13.4
Oklahoma.....	9,046	5,979	8,454	4,971	8,248	4,805	9.7	24.3	7.0	20.3	2.5	3.5
State.....	3,608	2,492	3,440	2,194	2,793	1,828	29.2	36.3	4.9	13.6	23.2	20.0
Local, total.....	5,438	3,487	5,014	2,777	5,455	2,978	-0.3	17.1	8.5	25.6	-8.1	-6.7
Counties.....	1,443	808	1,285	658	1,769	923	-18.4	-12.5	12.3	22.8	-27.4	-28.7
Municipalities.....	3,995	2,679	3,729	2,119	3,686	2,055	8.4	30.4	7.1	26.4	1.2	3.1
Oregon.....	8,647	7,789	8,278	6,996	7,906	6,332	9.4	23.0	4.5	11.3	4.7	10.5
State.....	2,858	2,780	2,828	2,550	2,580	2,239	10.8	24.2	1.1	9.0	9.6	13.9
Local, total.....	5,789	5,009	5,450	4,446	5,326	4,093	8.7	22.4	6.2	12.7	2.3	8.6
Counties.....	3,027	2,548	2,826	2,185	2,529	1,856	19.7	37.3	7.1	16.6	11.7	17.7
Municipalities.....	2,762	2,461	2,624	2,261	2,797	2,238	-1.3	10.0	5.3	8.8	-6.2	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Percent Change in Criminal Justice System Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Pennsylvania.....	44,624	41,241	42,960	37,506	40,260	32,807	10.8	25.7	3.9	10.0	6.7	14.3
State.....	10,855	11,774	10,699	10,051	9,478	8,256	14.5	42.6	1.5	17.1	12.9	21.7
Local, total.....	33,769	29,466	32,261	27,455	30,782	24,551	9.7	20.0	4.7	7.3	4.8	11.8
Counties.....	8,528	5,508	7,812	4,797	6,843	3,959	24.6	39.1	9.2	14.8	14.2	21.2
Municipalities.....	25,241	23,958	24,449	22,658	23,939	20,591	5.4	16.4	3.2	5.7	2.1	10.0
Rhode Island.....	3,404	3,125	3,310	2,714	3,137	2,389	8.5	30.8	2.8	15.1	5.5	13.6
State.....	1,369	1,379	1,278	1,127	1,196	934	14.5	47.6	7.1	22.4	6.9	20.7
Local, total.....	2,035	1,745	2,032	1,587	1,941	1,455	4.8	19.9	0.1	10.0	4.7	9.1
Municipalities.....	2,035	1,745	2,032	1,587	1,941	1,455	4.8	19.9	0.1	10.0	4.7	9.1
South Carolina.....	8,398	5,523	7,980	4,848	7,189	4,244	16.8	30.1	5.2	13.9	11.0	14.2
State.....	3,109	2,220	2,795	1,888	2,525	1,641	22.9	35.3	11.2	17.6	10.5	15.1
Local, total.....	5,289	3,303	5,185	2,960	4,660	2,604	13.5	26.8	2.0	11.6	11.3	13.7
Counties.....	2,736	1,695	2,775	1,595	2,462	1,322	11.1	28.2	-1.4	6.3	12.7	20.7
Municipalities.....	2,553	1,608	2,410	1,365	2,198	1,281	16.2	25.5	5.9	17.8	9.6	6.6
South Dakota.....	1,797	1,250	1,789	1,143	1,690	998	6.3	25.3	0.4	9.4	5.9	14.5
State.....	516	427	551	407	553	377	-6.7	13.3	-6.4	4.9	-0.4	8.0
Local, total.....	1,281	823	1,238	736	1,137	621	12.7	32.5	3.5	11.8	8.9	18.5
Counties.....	541	334	507	292	470	244	15.1	36.9	6.7	14.4	7.9	19.7
Municipalities.....	740	489	731	445	667	377	10.9	29.7	1.2	9.9	9.6	18.0
Tennessee.....	12,989	8,993	11,878	7,612	11,571	7,097	12.3	26.7	9.4	18.1	2.7	7.3
State.....	3,996	2,820	3,581	2,361	3,385	2,118	18.1	33.3	11.6	19.6	5.8	11.5
Local, total.....	8,993	6,169	8,297	5,251	8,186	4,980	9.9	23.9	8.4	17.5	1.4	5.4
Counties.....	2,916	1,863	2,574	1,560	2,496	1,427	16.8	30.6	13.3	19.4	3.1	9.3
Municipalities.....	6,077	4,307	5,723	3,691	5,690	3,553	6.8	21.2	6.2	16.7	0.6	3.9
Texas.....	39,172	29,128	34,971	24,208	34,693	22,358	12.9	30.3	12.0	20.3	0.8	8.3
State.....	8,905	6,933	7,067	5,151	7,263	4,623	22.6	50.0	26.0	34.6	-2.7	11.4
Local, total.....	30,267	22,194	27,904	19,057	27,430	17,790	10.3	24.8	8.5	16.5	1.7	7.1
Counties.....	11,873	7,885	10,506	6,504	10,137	6,073	17.1	29.8	13.0	21.2	3.6	7.1
Municipalities.....	18,394	14,309	17,398	12,552	17,293	11,717	6.4	22.1	5.7	14.0	0.6	7.1
Utah.....	3,602	2,763	3,276	2,336	3,000	2,067	20.1	33.7	9.9	18.3	9.2	13.0
State.....	1,311	1,088	1,163	899	1,141	844	14.9	28.9	12.7	21.0	1.9	6.5
Local, total.....	2,291	1,675	2,113	1,438	1,859	1,223	23.2	37.0	8.4	16.5	13.7	17.6
Counties.....	936	650	793	531	643	426	45.6	52.6	18.0	22.4	23.3	24.6
Municipalities.....	1,355	1,025	1,320	906	1,216	797	11.4	28.6	2.7	13.1	8.6	13.7
Vermont.....	1,638	1,383	1,594	1,262	1,456	1,070	12.3	29.3	2.8	9.6	9.5	17.9
State.....	1,092	984	1,044	915	990	775	10.3	27.0	4.6	7.5	5.5	18.1
Local, total.....	546	398	550	348	466	294	17.2	35.4	-0.7	14.4	18.0	18.4
Counties.....	11	6	12	6	2	1	450.0	500.0	-8.3	-	500.0	500.0
Municipalities.....	535	392	538	342	464	293	15.3	33.8	-0.6	14.6	15.9	16.7
Virginia.....	16,119	13,249	15,648	11,385	14,768	10,148	9.1	30.6	3.0	16.4	6.0	12.2
State.....	7,021	5,903	6,272	4,541	5,731	3,964	22.5	48.9	11.9	30.0	9.4	14.6
Local, total.....	9,098	7,346	9,376	6,843	9,037	6,233	0.7	17.9	-3.0	7.4	3.8	9.8
Counties.....	2,993	2,632	3,046	2,373	2,917	2,187	2.6	20.3	-1.7	10.9	4.4	8.5
Municipalities.....	6,105	4,714	6,330	4,470	6,120	4,047	-0.2	16.5	-3.6	5.5	3.4	10.5
Washington.....	13,226	11,776	12,699	10,664	12,352	10,096	7.1	16.6	4.1	10.4	2.8	5.6
State.....	4,255	3,804	4,352	3,640	4,318	3,585	-1.5	6.1	-2.2	4.5	0.8	1.5
Local, total.....	8,971	7,971	8,347	7,024	8,034	6,554	11.7	21.6	7.5	13.5	3.9	7.2
Counties.....	4,417	3,576	4,070	3,084	3,480	2,518	26.9	42.0	8.5	16.0	17.0	22.5
Municipalities.....	4,554	4,396	4,277	3,940	4,554	4,036	-	8.9	6.5	11.6	-6.1	-2.4
West Virginia.....	4,310	2,746	3,993	2,404	3,885	2,137	10.9	28.5	7.9	14.2	2.8	12.5
State.....	1,627	1,072	1,500	940	1,503	877	8.3	22.2	8.5	14.0	-0.2	7.2
Local, total.....	2,683	1,673	2,493	1,465	2,382	1,268	12.6	31.9	7.6	14.2	4.7	15.5
Counties.....	1,273	721	1,203	636	1,116	560	14.1	28.8	5.8	13.4	7.8	13.6
Municipalities.....	1,410	953	1,290	829	1,266	708	11.4	34.6	9.3	15.0	1.9	17.1
Wisconsin.....	16,114	14,940	16,573	14,371	15,477	12,640	4.1	18.2	-2.8	4.0	7.1	13.7
State.....	4,468	4,488	4,827	4,191	3,922	3,579	13.9	25.4	-7.4	7.1	23.1	17.1
Local, total.....	11,646	10,452	11,746	10,180	11,555	9,132	0.8	14.5	-0.9	2.7	1.7	11.5
Counties.....	4,275	3,664	4,323	3,539	4,160	3,154	2.8	16.2	-1.1	3.5	3.9	12.2
Municipalities.....	7,371	6,789	7,423	6,641	7,395	5,978	-0.3	13.6	-0.7	2.2	0.4	11.1
Wyoming.....	1,403	936	1,262	786	1,170	703	19.9	33.1	11.2	19.1	7.9	11.8
State.....	507	384	464	322	454	298	11.7	28.9	9.3	19.3	2.2	8.1
Local, total.....	896	553	798	464	716	405	25.1	36.5	12.3	19.2	11.5	14.6
Counties.....	406	228	346	186	302	165	34.4	38.2	17.3	22.6	14.6	12.7
Municipalities.....	490	324	452	278	414	240	18.4	35.0	8.4	16.5	9.2	15.8

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Table 12. Percent Change in Police Protection Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
United States, total.....	6,535,324	5,941,155	5,361,318	21.9	10.0	10.8
States.....	1,187,470	1,048,094	932,234	27.4	13.3	12.4
Local, total.....	5,405,423	4,949,745	4,489,045	20.4	9.2	10.3
Counties.....	990,935	840,666	733,832	35.0	17.9	14.6
Municipalities.....	4,444,798	4,138,188	3,775,320	17.7	7.4	9.6
Alabama.....	61,169	57,303	48,637	25.8	6.7	17.8
State.....	14,580	13,216	10,719	36.0	10.3	23.3
Local, total.....	46,635	44,115	37,935	22.9	5.7	16.3
Counties.....	8,761	8,003	7,162	22.3	9.5	11.7
Municipalities.....	37,890	36,177	30,774	23.1	4.7	17.6
Alaska.....	15,882	14,396	13,297	19.4	10.3	8.3
State.....	9,339	9,083	9,148	2.1	2.8	-0.7
Local, total.....	6,550	5,332	4,179	56.7	22.8	27.6
Boroughs.....	959	760	499	92.2	26.2	52.3
Municipalities.....	6,550	5,306	4,182	56.6	23.4	26.9
Arizona.....	78,313	62,093	55,494	41.1	26.1	11.9
State.....	19,357	16,778	13,903	39.2	15.4	20.7
Local, total.....	58,962	45,319	41,591	41.8	30.1	9.0
Counties.....	12,061	10,276	8,637	39.5	17.3	19.0
Municipalities.....	46,949	35,070	32,968	42.4	33.9	6.4
Arkansas.....	30,616	27,998	24,650	24.2	9.4	13.6
State.....	6,877	7,211	6,358	8.2	-4.6	13.4
Local, total.....	23,773	21,840	18,907	25.7	8.9	15.5
Counties.....	4,299	4,030	3,069	40.1	6.7	31.3
Municipalities.....	19,527	17,946	15,865	23.1	8.8	13.1
California.....	900,522	786,652	722,170	24.7	14.5	8.9
State.....	185,469	161,049	134,091	38.3	15.2	20.1
Local, total.....	726,019	633,707	593,254	22.4	14.6	6.8
Counties.....	219,902	178,906	162,761	35.1	22.9	9.9
Municipalities.....	523,929	471,371	442,277	18.5	11.2	6.6
Colorado.....	59,878	50,988	43,777	36.8	17.4	16.5
State.....	12,792	10,249	8,772	45.8	24.8	16.8
Local, total.....	48,020	41,744	35,006	37.2	15.0	19.2
Counties.....	7,301	6,355	5,933	23.1	14.9	7.1
Municipalities.....	40,730	35,446	29,077	40.1	14.9	21.9
Connecticut.....	98,121	90,189	83,221	17.9	8.8	8.4
State.....	18,222	16,622	14,773	23.3	9.6	12.5
Local, total.....	81,405	74,389	68,704	18.5	9.4	8.3
Municipalities.....	81,565	74,553	68,713	18.7	9.4	8.5
Delaware.....	17,751	15,946	14,811	19.9	11.3	7.7
State.....	8,379	6,654	6,794	23.3	25.9	-2.1
Local, total.....	9,689	9,292	8,017	20.9	4.3	15.9
Counties.....	2,267	1,946	1,837	23.4	16.5	5.9
Municipalities.....	7,422	7,346	6,180	20.1	1.0	18.9
District of Columbia.....	113,019	75,725	85,146	32.7	49.2	-11.1
Local, total.....	113,019	75,725	85,146	32.7	49.2	-11.1
Municipalities.....	113,019	75,725	85,146	32.7	49.2	-11.1
Florida.....	214,814	187,340	169,787	26.5	14.7	10.3
State.....	33,837	30,187	29,278	15.6	12.1	3.1
Local, total.....	181,110	157,198	140,635	28.8	15.2	11.8
Counties.....	66,022	53,654	49,249	34.1	23.1	8.9
Municipalities.....	115,143	103,752	91,565	25.8	11.0	13.3
Georgia.....	96,209	82,843	71,424	34.7	16.1	16.0
State.....	19,254	16,154	13,328	44.5	19.2	21.2
Local, total.....	77,085	66,692	58,134	32.6	15.6	14.7
Counties.....	23,816	20,854	16,874	41.2	14.2	23.6
Municipalities.....	54,657	47,257	42,373	29.0	17.7	11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent Change in Police Protection Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Hawaii.....	30,167	29,873	26,154	15.3	1.0	14.2
State.....	332	348	271	22.5	-4.6	28.4
Local, total.....	29,835	29,525	25,883	15.3	1.0	14.1
Counties.....	7,618	6,929	5,653	34.8	9.9	22.6
Municipalities.....	22,217	22,596	20,230	9.8	-1.7	11.7
Idaho.....	15,162	14,555	12,089	25.4	4.2	20.4
State.....	4,445	4,146	3,956	12.4	7.2	4.8
Local, total.....	10,728	10,414	8,134	31.9	3.0	28.0
Counties.....	3,443	3,503	2,555	34.8	-1.7	37.1
Municipalities.....	7,368	6,943	5,579	32.1	6.1	24.4
Illinois.....	433,517	398,907	357,291	21.3	8.7	11.6
State.....	56,908	51,416	43,763	30.0	10.7	17.5
Local, total.....	379,404	349,833	315,489	20.3	8.5	10.9
Counties.....	29,791	26,154	22,420	32.9	13.9	16.7
Municipalities.....	349,663	323,710	293,094	19.3	8.0	10.4
Indiana.....	102,042	94,847	86,598	17.8	7.6	9.5
State.....	21,502	21,124	21,242	1.2	1.8	-0.6
Local, total.....	80,630	73,747	65,927	22.3	9.3	11.9
Counties.....	12,058	10,265	8,532	41.3	17.5	20.3
Municipalities.....	68,587	63,492	57,400	19.5	8.0	10.6
Iowa.....	51,459	46,641	48,207	6.7	10.3	-3.2
State.....	11,672	11,224	15,608	-25.2	4.0	-28.1
Local, total.....	39,861	35,436	32,603	22.3	12.5	8.7
Counties.....	6,695	5,704	5,224	28.2	17.4	9.2
Municipalities.....	33,279	29,928	27,478	21.1	11.2	8.9
Kansas.....	42,965	40,330	36,689	17.1	6.5	9.9
State.....	7,981	8,852	8,709	-8.4	-9.8	1.6
Local, total.....	34,985	31,486	27,982	25.0	11.1	12.5
Counties.....	6,942	5,758	5,272	31.7	20.6	9.2
Municipalities.....	28,221	25,855	22,779	23.9	9.2	13.5
Kentucky.....	57,837	52,120	47,036	23.0	11.0	10.8
State.....	20,455	17,580	16,246	25.9	16.4	8.2
Local, total.....	40,352	36,078	32,362	24.7	11.8	11.9
Counties.....	11,184	9,785	8,150	37.2	14.3	20.1
Municipalities.....	29,310	26,535	24,236	20.9	10.5	9.5
Louisiana.....	101,105	81,794	75,826	33.3	23.6	7.9
State.....	22,933	20,922	22,284	2.9	9.6	-6.1
Local, total.....	78,412	67,367	60,467	29.7	16.4	11.4
Parishes.....	32,091	26,948	21,027	52.6	19.1	28.2
Municipalities.....	46,345	40,462	39,458	17.5	14.5	2.5
Maine.....	19,293	17,924	16,139	19.5	7.6	11.1
State.....	6,222	6,211	5,498	13.2	0.2	13.0
Local, total.....	13,072	11,717	10,642	22.8	11.6	10.1
Counties.....	1,472	1,009	1,016	44.9	45.9	-0.7
Municipalities.....	11,614	10,735	9,626	20.7	8.2	11.5
Maryland.....	151,466	132,377	127,783	18.5	14.4	3.6
State.....	59,643	53,435	46,523	28.2	11.6	14.9
Local, total.....	117,498	104,959	107,656	9.1	11.9	-2.5
Counties.....	53,767	45,549	42,562	26.3	18.0	7.0
Municipalities.....	64,053	59,548	65,162	-1.7	7.6	-8.6
Massachusetts.....	213,935	184,339	168,376	27.1	16.1	9.5
State.....	29,371	19,200	18,859	55.7	53.0	1.8
Local, total.....	184,596	165,162	149,518	23.5	11.8	10.5
Counties.....	779	786	876	-11.1	-0.9	-10.3
Municipalities.....	183,834	164,527	148,647	23.7	11.7	10.7
Michigan.....	320,111	281,030	245,820	30.2	13.9	14.3
State.....	56,470	44,053	39,366	43.4	28.2	11.9
Local, total.....	266,371	238,752	208,297	27.9	11.6	14.6
Counties.....	37,489	32,249	24,234	54.7	16.2	33.1
Municipalities.....	230,998	207,831	185,048	24.8	11.1	12.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent Change in Police Protection Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Minnesota.....	88,666	80,420	65,718	34.9	10.3	22.4
State.....	14,029	13,444	9,917	41.5	4.4	35.6
Local, total.....	74,961	67,453	56,759	32.1	11.1	18.8
Counties.....	15,667	13,631	11,650	34.5	14.9	17.0
Municipalities.....	60,192	55,107	45,920	31.1	9.2	20.0
Mississippi.....	39,942	34,766	33,345	19.8	14.9	4.3
State.....	14,250	12,052	10,808	31.8	18.2	11.5
Local, total.....	25,848	22,717	22,548	14.6	13.8	0.7
Counties.....	6,200	5,623	4,694	32.1	10.3	19.8
Municipalities.....	19,671	17,120	17,866	10.1	14.9	-4.2
Missouri.....	129,212	117,212	106,813	21.0	10.2	9.7
State.....	18,599	17,044	17,082	8.9	9.1	-0.2
Local, total.....	110,662	100,178	89,780	23.3	10.5	11.6
Counties.....	15,113	13,408	12,400	21.9	12.7	8.1
Municipalities.....	95,836	86,798	77,413	23.8	10.4	12.1
Montana.....	13,999	12,843	10,583	32.3	9.0	21.4
State.....	4,620	4,015	3,481	32.7	15.1	15.3
Local, total.....	9,888	9,313	7,550	31.0	6.2	23.4
Counties.....	3,826	3,604	2,743	39.5	6.2	31.4
Municipalities.....	6,079	5,725	4,817	26.2	6.2	18.8
Nebraska.....	31,281	29,522	26,807	16.7	6.0	10.1
State.....	7,137	6,403	6,229	14.6	11.5	2.8
Local, total.....	24,144	23,120	20,578	17.3	4.4	12.4
Counties.....	3,985	3,636	3,143	26.8	9.6	15.7
Municipalities.....	20,181	19,550	17,433	15.4	3.2	11.8
Nevada.....	28,226	25,227	23,245	21.4	11.9	8.5
State.....	3,188	2,973	3,127	2.0	7.2	-4.9
Local, total.....	25,038	22,363	20,119	24.4	12.0	11.2
Counties.....	8,950	8,367	7,392	21.1	7.0	13.2
Municipalities.....	16,266	14,011	12,727	27.8	16.1	10.1
New Hampshire.....	18,173	15,686	14,319	26.9	15.9	9.5
State.....	5,504	4,284	3,774	45.8	28.5	13.5
Local, total.....	14,000	12,413	11,392	22.9	12.8	9.0
Counties.....	967	612	639	51.3	58.0	-4.2
Municipalities.....	13,046	11,801	10,752	21.3	10.6	9.8
New Jersey.....	285,441	269,409	241,052	18.4	6.0	11.8
State.....	42,424	41,557	34,273	23.8	2.1	21.3
Local, total.....	243,030	227,866	206,788	17.5	6.7	10.2
Counties.....	13,690	13,346	11,662	17.4	2.6	14.4
Municipalities.....	229,343	214,556	195,129	17.5	6.9	10.0
New Mexico.....	28,313	25,656	23,930	18.3	10.4	7.2
State.....	9,507	7,534	7,478	27.1	26.2	0.7
Local, total.....	19,092	18,394	16,601	15.0	3.8	10.8
Counties.....	3,458	2,900	2,584	33.8	19.2	12.2
Municipalities.....	15,648	15,532	14,037	11.5	0.7	10.7
New York.....	1,021,982	1,050,776	902,148	13.3	-2.7	16.5
State.....	83,363	72,988	74,409	12.0	14.2	-1.9
Local, total.....	940,524	979,610	828,598	13.5	-4.0	18.2
Counties.....	159,282	132,121	111,398	43.0	20.6	18.6
Municipalities.....	781,433	847,846	717,324	8.9	-7.8	18.2
North Carolina.....	101,258	88,657	84,564	19.7	14.2	4.8
State.....	24,430	21,463	23,775	2.8	13.8	-9.7
Local, total.....	76,956	67,241	60,793	26.6	14.4	10.6
Counties.....	20,439	18,379	13,791	48.2	11.2	33.3
Municipalities.....	56,795	49,190	47,031	20.8	15.5	4.6
North Dakota.....	10,161	9,443	8,918	13.9	7.6	5.9
State.....	1,515	1,541	1,728	-12.3	-1.7	-10.8
Local, total.....	8,651	7,909	7,195	20.2	9.4	9.9
Counties.....	1,887	1,611	1,402	34.6	17.1	14.9
Municipalities.....	6,842	6,377	5,804	17.9	7.3	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent Change in Police Protection Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Ohio.....	256,433	227,286	217,961	17.7	12.8	4.3
State.....	41,750	36,005	29,768	40.3	16.0	21.0
Local, total.....	214,709	191,369	188,427	13.9	12.2	1.6
Counties.....	29,965	24,638	23,196	29.2	21.6	6.2
Municipalities.....	186,521	168,483	167,161	11.6	10.7	0.8
Oklahoma.....	49,967	43,658	40,249	24.1	14.5	8.5
State.....	13,796	13,189	10,434	32.2	4.6	26.4
Local, total.....	36,263	30,469	29,837	21.5	19.0	2.1
Counties.....	4,860	4,546	4,309	12.8	6.9	5.5
Municipalities.....	31,414	25,926	25,531	23.0	21.2	1.5
Oregon.....	60,934	53,740	47,226	29.0	13.4	13.8
State.....	17,221	14,829	12,101	42.3	16.1	22.5
Local, total.....	43,865	38,978	35,125	24.9	12.2	11.3
Counties.....	14,299	11,302	9,275	54.2	26.5	21.9
Municipalities.....	30,169	28,339	26,270	14.8	6.5	7.9
Pennsylvania.....	344,713	319,321	281,149	22.6	8.0	13.6
State.....	81,370	74,033	61,997	31.2	9.9	19.4
Local, total.....	263,346	245,301	227,196	15.9	7.4	8.0
Counties.....	7,279	7,406	5,689	28.0	-1.7	30.2
Municipalities.....	256,494	238,077	221,704	15.7	7.7	7.4
Rhode Island.....	26,726	25,388	22,088	21.0	5.3	14.9
State.....	5,014	4,430	3,513	42.8	13.2	26.1
Local, total.....	22,261	21,569	18,891	17.8	3.2	14.2
Municipalities.....	22,261	21,615	18,891	17.8	3.0	14.4
South Carolina.....	48,102	43,788	36,825	30.6	9.9	18.9
State.....	13,517	13,713	11,574	16.8	-1.4	18.5
Local, total.....	34,823	30,135	25,276	37.8	15.6	19.2
Counties.....	12,601	11,226	8,576	46.9	12.2	30.9
Municipalities.....	22,243	18,922	16,702	33.2	17.6	13.3
South Dakota.....	10,748	10,565	9,543	12.6	1.7	10.7
State.....	3,035	3,009	3,034	-	0.9	-0.8
Local, total.....	7,713	7,572	6,522	18.8	1.9	16.1
Counties.....	1,657	1,668	1,389	19.3	-0.7	20.1
Municipalities.....	6,062	5,910	5,135	18.1	2.6	15.1
Tennessee.....	72,158	64,470	59,763	20.7	11.9	7.9
State.....	12,771	11,341	10,833	17.9	12.6	4.7
Local, total.....	59,549	53,190	48,948	21.7	12.0	8.7
Counties.....	8,918	7,699	8,838	0.9	15.8	-12.9
Municipalities.....	50,693	46,096	40,125	26.3	10.0	14.9
Texas.....	240,502	211,371	195,701	22.9	13.8	8.0
State.....	44,474	39,568	29,702	49.7	12.4	33.2
Local, total.....	196,094	171,840	166,097	18.1	14.1	3.5
Counties.....	29,748	26,209	24,655	20.7	13.5	6.3
Municipalities.....	166,572	145,851	141,584	17.6	14.2	3.0
Utah.....	22,503	20,629	16,519	36.2	9.1	24.9
State.....	5,630	4,920	4,542	24.0	14.4	8.3
Local, total.....	16,908	15,712	11,977	41.2	7.6	31.2
Counties.....	5,009	4,921	3,918	27.8	1.8	25.6
Municipalities.....	11,911	10,808	8,061	47.8	10.2	34.1
Vermont.....	9,633	8,782	7,902	21.9	9.7	11.1
State.....	4,672	4,373	4,198	11.3	6.8	4.2
Local, total.....	4,965	4,433	3,714	33.7	12.0	19.4
Counties.....	33	16	8	312.5	106.3	100.0
Municipalities.....	5,016	4,488	3,714	35.1	11.8	20.8
Virginia.....	110,766	97,400	91,014	21.7	13.7	7.0
State.....	34,390	31,227	27,880	23.4	10.1	12.0
Local, total.....	77,522	67,242	64,219	20.7	15.3	4.7
Counties.....	26,472	21,919	21,058	25.7	20.8	4.1
Municipalities.....	51,086	45,370	43,169	18.3	12.6	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Percent Change in Police Protection Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Washington.....	90,979	83,536	78,414	16.0	8.9	6.5
State.....	21,373	19,037	16,621	28.6	12.3	14.5
Local, total.....	69,662	64,579	61,822	12.7	7.9	4.5
Counties.....	19,222	16,851	13,452	42.9	14.1	25.3
Municipalities.....	51,645	49,176	49,682	4.0	5.0	-1.0
West Virginia.....	23,976	21,243	18,991	26.2	12.9	11.9
State.....	8,269	7,685	6,915	19.6	7.6	11.1
Local, total.....	15,726	13,568	12,164	29.3	15.9	11.5
Counties.....	3,664	3,019	2,721	34.7	21.4	11.0
Municipalities.....	12,079	10,566	9,463	27.6	14.3	11.7
Wisconsin.....	137,469	117,357	110,085	24.9	17.1	6.6
State.....	23,342	17,738	11,917	95.9	31.6	48.8
Local, total.....	115,742	100,466	99,267	16.6	15.2	1.2
Counties.....	23,466	21,357	18,588	26.2	9.9	14.9
Municipalities.....	92,462	79,233	80,682	14.6	16.7	-1.8
Wyoming.....	7,711	6,791	6,024	28.0	13.5	12.7
State.....	2,240	1,985	1,635	37.0	12.8	21.4
Local, total.....	5,475	4,816	4,395	24.6	13.7	9.6
Counties.....	1,570	1,226	1,121	40.1	28.1	9.4
Municipalities.....	3,967	3,603	3,274	21.2	10.1	10.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 13. Percent Change in Police Protection Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.	511,146	488,504	486,162	430,500	472,063	388,926	8.3	25.6	5.1	13.5	3.0	10.7
States.....	81,634	77,140	75,397	65,622	69,372	55,668	17.7	38.6	8.3	17.6	8.7	17.9
Local, total.....	429,512	411,364	410,765	364,878	402,691	333,258	6.7	23.4	4.6	12.7	2.0	9.5
Counties.....	78,949	69,177	72,547	58,667	68,847	52,588	14.7	31.5	8.8	17.9	5.4	11.6
Municipalities.....	350,563	342,187	338,218	306,211	333,844	280,670	5.0	21.9	3.6	11.7	1.3	9.1
Alabama.....	6,437	4,343	6,238	3,990	5,845	3,553	10.1	22.2	3.2	8.8	6.7	12.3
State.....	1,153	908	1,114	777	1,116	732	3.3	24.0	3.5	16.8	-0.2	6.1
Local, total.....	5,284	3,435	5,124	3,214	4,729	2,821	11.7	21.8	3.1	6.9	8.4	13.9
Counties.....	944	623	888	576	842	506	12.1	23.1	6.3	8.2	5.5	13.8
Municipalities.....	4,340	2,812	4,236	2,637	3,887	2,315	11.6	21.5	2.4	6.6	9.0	13.9
Alaska.....	997	1,074	945	1,128	744	828	34.0	29.7	5.5	-4.8	27.0	36.2
State.....	589	635	527	692	380	476	55.0	33.4	11.8	-8.2	38.7	45.4
Local, total.....	408	439	418	435	364	352	12.1	24.7	-2.4	0.9	14.8	23.6
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	408	439	418	435	364	352	12.1	24.7	-2.4	0.9	14.8	23.6
Arizona.....	5,729	5,162	5,086	4,346	4,552	3,605	25.9	43.2	12.6	18.8	11.7	20.6
State.....	1,309	1,222	1,018	977	1,023	835	28.0	46.3	28.6	25.1	-0.5	17.0
Local, total.....	4,420	3,940	4,068	3,369	3,529	2,771	25.2	42.3	8.7	16.9	15.3	21.6
Counties.....	1,031	824	1,038	756	896	637	15.1	29.4	-0.7	9.0	15.8	18.7
Municipalities.....	3,389	3,117	3,030	2,613	2,633	2,134	28.7	46.1	11.8	19.3	15.1	22.4
Arkansas.....	3,599	2,083	3,389	1,836	3,143	1,634	14.5	27.5	6.2	13.4	7.8	12.4
State.....	608	418	581	366	580	319	4.8	31.0	4.6	14.2	0.2	14.7
Local, total.....	2,991	1,664	2,808	1,470	2,563	1,315	16.7	26.5	6.5	13.2	9.6	11.8
Counties.....	544	261	547	232	454	190	19.8	37.4	-0.5	12.5	20.5	22.1
Municipalities.....	2,447	1,403	2,261	1,238	2,109	1,125	16.0	24.7	8.2	13.3	7.2	10.0
California.....	57,983	67,194	55,913	60,275	53,525	53,779	8.3	24.9	3.7	11.5	4.5	12.1
State.....	11,571	12,128	11,063	10,620	9,570	8,438	20.9	43.7	4.6	14.2	15.6	25.8
Local, total.....	46,412	55,066	44,850	49,655	43,955	45,341	5.6	21.4	3.5	10.9	2.0	9.5
Counties.....	12,979	14,986	12,493	13,243	12,103	12,087	7.2	24.0	3.9	13.2	3.2	9.6
Municipalities.....	33,433	40,080	32,357	36,412	31,852	33,254	5.0	20.5	3.3	10.1	1.6	9.5
Colorado.....	5,718	4,712	5,010	3,951	4,393	3,223	30.2	46.2	14.1	19.3	14.0	22.6
State.....	902	786	825	657	801	593	12.6	32.5	9.3	19.6	3.0	10.8
Local, total.....	4,816	3,926	4,185	3,294	3,592	2,630	34.1	49.3	15.1	19.2	16.5	25.2
Counties.....	829	504	711	407	702	399	18.1	26.3	16.6	23.8	1.3	2.0
Municipalities.....	3,987	3,421	3,474	2,887	2,890	2,230	38.0	53.4	14.8	18.5	20.2	29.5
Connecticut.....	7,373	6,889	7,111	6,453	7,124	5,942	3.5	15.9	3.7	6.8	-0.2	8.6
State.....	1,217	1,080	1,134	986	1,089	920	11.8	17.4	7.3	9.5	4.1	7.2
Local, total.....	6,156	5,808	5,977	5,468	6,035	5,021	2.0	15.7	3.0	6.2	-1.0	8.9
Municipalities.....	6,156	5,808	5,977	5,468	6,035	5,021	2.0	15.7	3.0	6.2	-1.0	8.9
Delaware.....	1,426	1,191	1,430	1,214	1,329	946	7.3	25.9	-0.3	-1.9	7.6	28.3
State.....	621	515	607	543	539	383	15.2	34.5	2.3	-5.2	12.6	41.8
Local, total.....	805	676	823	671	790	563	1.9	20.1	-2.2	0.7	4.2	19.2
Counties.....	178	169	197	181	187	125	-4.8	35.2	-9.6	-6.6	5.3	44.8
Municipalities.....	627	507	626	490	603	438	4.0	15.8	0.2	3.5	3.8	11.9
District of Columbia.....	5,744	5,874	6,349	6,505	5,935	5,417	-3.2	8.4	-9.5	-9.7	7.0	20.1
Local, total.....	5,744	5,874	6,349	6,505	5,935	5,417	-3.2	8.4	-9.5	-9.7	7.0	20.1
Municipalities.....	5,744	5,874	6,349	6,505	5,935	5,417	-3.2	8.4	-9.5	-9.7	7.0	20.1
Florida.....	18,903	16,725	17,998	13,968	16,828	12,065	12.3	38.6	5.0	19.7	7.0	15.8
State.....	2,278	2,093	2,467	2,026	2,129	1,456	7.0	43.8	-7.7	3.3	15.9	39.1
Local, total.....	16,625	14,632	15,531	11,942	14,699	10,609	13.1	37.9	7.0	22.5	5.7	12.6
Counties.....	6,055	5,240	5,403	3,857	4,966	3,503	21.9	49.6	12.1	35.8	8.8	10.1
Municipalities.....	10,570	9,392	10,128	8,085	9,733	7,106	8.6	32.2	4.4	16.2	4.1	13.8
Georgia.....	9,875	7,066	8,645	5,866	8,153	5,154	21.1	37.1	14.2	20.4	6.0	13.8
State.....	1,554	1,226	1,417	1,150	961	667	61.7	83.8	9.7	6.6	47.4	72.4
Local, total.....	8,321	5,840	7,228	4,716	7,192	4,486	15.7	30.2	15.1	23.8	0.5	5.1
Counties.....	2,474	1,695	2,032	1,241	1,890	1,120	30.9	51.3	21.8	36.6	7.5	10.8
Municipalities.....	5,847	4,145	5,196	3,475	5,302	3,366	10.3	23.1	12.5	19.3	-2.0	3.2
Hawaii.....	2,373	2,267	2,380	1,999	2,351	-1,922	0.9	18.0	-0.3	13.4	1.2	4.0
State.....	33	27	30	23	34	24	-2.9	12.5	10.0	17.4	-11.8	-4.2
Local, total.....	2,340	2,240	2,350	1,977	2,317	1,898	1.0	18.0	-0.4	13.3	1.4	4.2
Counties.....	615	531	605	469	496	420	24.0	26.4	1.6	13.2	22.0	11.7
Municipalities.....	1,725	1,709	1,745	1,507	1,821	1,478	-5.3	15.6	-1.1	13.4	-4.2	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Percent Change in Police Protection Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Idaho.....	1,551	980	1,453	865	1,371	845	13.1	16.0	6.7	13.3	6.0	2.4
State.....	304	220	253	179	254	173	19.7	27.2	20.2	22.9	-0.4	3.5
Local, total.....	1,247	760	1,200	685	1,117	672	11.6	13.1	3.9	10.9	7.4	1.9
Counties.....	436	236	413	200	391	177	11.5	33.3	5.6	18.0	5.6	13.0
Municipalities.....	811	524	787	485	726	496	11.7	5.6	3.0	8.0	8.4	-2.2
Illinois.....	32,077	33,695	30,392	30,445	30,211	29,179	6.2	15.5	5.5	10.7	0.6	4.3
State.....	3,337	3,821	3,164	3,166	3,094	2,893	7.8	32.1	5.5	20.7	2.3	9.4
Local, total.....	28,740	29,875	27,228	27,278	27,117	26,286	6.0	13.6	5.6	9.5	0.4	3.8
Counties.....	2,635	2,158	2,419	1,914	1,950	1,533	35.1	40.8	8.9	12.7	24.1	24.8
Municipalities.....	26,105	27,717	24,809	25,364	25,167	24,753	3.7	12.0	5.2	9.3	-1.4	2.5
Indiana.....	9,666	7,143	9,000	6,424	8,424	5,835	14.7	22.4	7.4	11.2	6.8	10.1
State.....	1,693	1,404	1,467	1,224	1,501	1,074	12.8	30.7	15.4	14.7	-2.3	14.0
Local, total.....	7,973	5,739	7,533	5,200	6,923	4,761	15.2	20.5	5.8	10.4	8.8	9.2
Counties.....	1,192	761	1,090	659	988	570	20.6	33.5	9.4	15.5	10.3	15.6
Municipalities.....	6,781	4,978	6,443	4,541	5,935	4,190	14.2	18.8	5.2	9.6	8.6	8.4
Iowa.....	4,759	3,624	4,477	3,149	4,598	3,054	3.5	18.7	6.3	15.1	-2.6	3.1
State.....	1,067	912	1,060	780	1,141	785	-6.5	16.2	0.7	16.9	-7.1	-0.6
Local, total.....	3,692	2,712	3,417	2,370	3,457	2,268	6.8	19.6	8.0	14.4	-1.2	4.5
Counties.....	699	473	600	376	559	343	25.0	37.9	16.5	25.8	7.3	9.6
Municipalities.....	2,993	2,238	2,817	1,993	2,898	1,926	3.3	16.2	6.2	12.3	-2.8	3.5
Kansas.....	4,565	3,057	4,374	2,784	4,045	2,496	12.8	22.5	4.4	9.8	8.1	11.5
State.....	665	533	688	512	662	529	0.4	0.8	-3.3	4.1	3.9	-3.2
Local, total.....	3,900	2,524	3,686	2,272	3,383	1,967	15.3	28.3	5.8	11.1	9.0	15.5
Counties.....	802	418	680	339	600	294	33.7	42.2	17.9	23.3	13.3	15.3
Municipalities.....	3,098	2,106	3,006	1,933	2,783	1,674	11.3	25.8	3.1	8.9	8.0	15.5
Kentucky.....	5,499	4,325	4,936	3,491	4,811	3,079	14.3	40.5	11.4	23.9	2.6	13.4
State.....	1,441	1,174	1,303	1,024	1,142	809	26.2	45.1	10.6	14.6	14.1	26.6
Local, total.....	4,058	3,151	3,633	2,467	3,669	2,270	10.6	38.8	11.7	27.7	-1.0	8.7
Counties.....	949	750	932	634	897	566	5.8	32.5	1.8	18.3	3.9	12.0
Municipalities.....	3,109	2,401	2,701	1,832	2,772	1,704	12.2	40.9	15.1	31.1	-2.6	7.5
Louisiana.....	9,975	6,469	8,580	5,465	8,651	5,108	15.3	26.6	16.2	18.4	-0.8	7.0
State.....	2,071	1,453	1,252	825	1,197	772	73.0	88.2	65.4	76.1	4.6	6.9
Local, total.....	7,904	5,016	7,328	4,640	7,454	4,336	6.0	15.7	7.9	8.1	-1.7	7.0
Parishes.....	2,650	1,902	2,583	1,580	2,559	1,607	3.6	18.4	2.6	20.4	0.9	-1.7
Municipalities.....	5,254	3,114	4,745	3,060	4,895	2,729	7.3	14.1	10.7	1.8	-3.1	12.1
Maine.....	1,930	1,373	1,855	1,239	1,665	1,032	15.9	33.0	4.0	10.8	11.4	20.1
State.....	513	405	520	376	406	254	26.4	59.4	-1.3	7.7	28.1	48.0
Local, total.....	1,417	968	1,335	863	1,259	778	12.5	24.4	6.1	12.2	6.0	10.9
Counties.....	147	89	123	67	117	62	25.6	43.5	19.5	32.8	5.1	8.1
Municipalities.....	1,270	879	1,212	796	1,142	716	11.2	22.8	4.8	10.4	6.1	11.2
Maryland.....	11,175	10,331	10,945	9,513	10,888	7,449	2.6	38.7	2.1	8.6	0.5	27.7
State.....	2,201	2,150	2,127	1,951	1,832	1,439	20.1	49.4	3.5	10.2	16.1	35.6
Local, total.....	8,974	8,181	8,818	7,561	9,056	6,010	-0.9	36.1	1.8	8.2	-2.6	25.8
Counties.....	3,721	3,788	3,530	3,328	3,588	3,026	3.7	25.2	5.4	13.8	-1.6	10.0
Municipalities.....	5,253	4,392	5,288	4,234	5,468	2,984	-3.9	47.2	-0.7	3.7	-3.3	41.9
Massachusetts.....	15,873	15,620	14,935	13,531	14,733	12,339	7.7	26.6	6.3	15.4	1.4	9.7
State.....	2,257	2,208	1,361	1,209	1,262	1,131	78.8	95.2	65.8	82.6	7.8	6.9
Local, total.....	13,616	13,412	13,574	12,322	13,471	11,207	1.1	19.7	0.3	8.8	0.8	9.9
Counties.....	24	19	24	17	23	16	4.3	18.8	-	11.8	4.3	6.2
Municipalities.....	13,592	13,394	13,550	12,305	13,448	11,191	1.1	19.7	0.3	8.8	0.8	10.0
Michigan.....	20,828	23,962	20,174	20,408	19,173	18,378	8.6	30.4	3.2	17.4	5.2	11.0
State.....	3,144	3,676	2,849	3,178	2,681	2,765	17.3	32.9	10.4	15.7	6.3	14.9
Local, total.....	17,684	20,285	17,325	17,230	16,492	15,613	7.2	29.9	2.1	17.7	5.1	10.4
Counties.....	2,359	2,180	2,217	1,944	1,984	1,602	18.9	36.1	6.4	12.1	11.7	21.3
Municipalities.....	15,325	18,105	15,108	15,287	14,508	14,011	5.6	29.2	1.4	18.4	4.1	9.1
Minnesota.....	6,879	6,418	6,630	5,861	6,290	5,258	9.4	22.1	3.8	9.5	5.4	11.5
State.....	800	831	884	818	1,006	759	-20.5	9.5	-9.5	1.6	-12.1	7.8
Local, total.....	6,079	5,587	5,746	5,043	5,284	4,499	15.0	24.2	5.8	10.8	8.7	12.1
Counties.....	1,296	1,072	1,179	931	1,103	848	17.5	26.4	9.9	15.1	6.9	9.8
Municipalities.....	4,783	4,514	4,567	4,112	4,181	3,651	14.4	23.6	4.7	9.8	9.2	12.6
Mississippi.....	3,979	2,483	3,891	2,244	3,713	2,028	7.2	22.4	2.3	10.6	4.8	10.6
State.....	1,027	757	961	657	901	565	14.0	34.0	6.9	15.2	6.6	16.3
Local, total.....	2,952	1,726	2,930	1,587	2,812	1,463	5.0	18.0	0.8	8.8	4.2	8.5
Counties.....	591	381	589	347	445	244	32.8	56.1	0.3	9.8	32.4	42.2
Municipalities.....	2,361	1,345	2,341	1,240	2,367	1,219	-0.2	10.3	0.8	8.5	-1.1	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Percent Change in Police Protection Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Missouri.....	11,463	9,466	11,070	8,369	11,646	7,505	-1.6	26.1	3.6	13.1	-4.9	11.5
State.....	1,647	1,314	1,617	1,235	1,544	1,084	6.7	21.2	1.8	6.4	4.7	13.9
Local, total.....	9,816	8,152	9,453	7,133	10,102	6,421	-2.8	27.0	3.8	14.3	-6.4	11.1
Counties.....	1,502	1,052	1,376	928	1,320	833	13.8	26.3	9.2	13.4	4.2	11.4
Municipalities.....	8,314	7,100	8,077	6,206	8,782	5,588	-5.3	27.1	2.9	14.4	-8.0	11.1
Montana.....	1,485	1,046	1,421	881	1,349	776	10.1	34.8	4.5	18.7	5.3	13.5
State.....	352	258	339	222	314	200	12.1	29.0	3.8	16.2	8.0	11.0
Local, total.....	1,133	788	1,082	659	1,035	576	9.5	36.8	4.7	19.6	4.5	14.4
Counties.....	493	329	456	249	434	201	13.6	63.7	8.1	32.1	5.1	23.9
Municipalities.....	640	460	626	410	601	375	6.5	22.7	2.2	12.2	4.2	9.3
Nebraska.....	2,882	2,200	2,908	2,037	2,589	1,827	11.3	20.4	-0.9	8.0	12.3	11.5
State.....	548	447	558	397	457	321	19.9	39.2	-1.8	12.6	22.1	23.7
Local, total.....	2,334	1,754	2,350	1,640	2,132	1,506	9.5	16.5	-0.7	7.0	10.2	8.9
Counties.....	432	264	417	235	387	205	11.6	28.8	3.6	12.3	7.8	14.6
Municipalities.....	1,902	1,490	1,933	1,405	1,745	1,301	9.0	14.5	-1.6	6.0	10.8	8.0
Nevada.....	1,979	1,997	1,980	1,824	1,856	1,505	6.6	32.7	-0.1	9.5	6.7	21.2
State.....	197	222	169	151	163	139	20.8	59.7	16.6	47.0	3.7	8.6
Local, total.....	1,782	1,776	1,811	1,674	1,693	1,366	5.2	30.0	-1.6	6.1	7.0	22.5
Counties.....	1,168	1,153	732	588	651	514	79.4	124.3	59.6	96.1	12.4	14.4
Municipalities.....	614	622	1,079	1,086	1,042	852	-41.1	-27.0	-43.1	-42.7	3.6	27.5
New Hampshire.....	1,732	1,279	1,523	1,159	1,372	957	26.2	33.6	13.7	10.3	11.0	21.1
State.....	304	237	262	227	200	142	52.0	66.9	16.0	4.4	31.0	59.9
Local, total.....	1,428	1,041	1,261	932	1,172	815	21.8	27.7	13.2	11.7	7.6	14.4
Counties.....	79	53	61	41	60	33	31.7	60.6	29.5	29.3	1.7	24.2
Municipalities.....	1,349	988	1,200	891	1,112	781	21.3	26.5	12.4	10.9	7.9	14.1
New Jersey.....	21,830	21,810	21,605	19,877	20,217	17,554	8.0	24.2	1.0	9.7	6.9	13.2
State.....	2,874	3,026	2,845	2,790	2,228	2,295	29.0	31.8	1.0	8.4	27.7	21.6
Local, total.....	18,956	18,784	18,760	17,087	17,989	15,260	5.4	23.1	1.0	9.9	4.3	12.0
Counties.....	1,276	1,058	1,150	928	1,092	828	16.8	27.8	11.0	14.0	5.3	12.1
Municipalities.....	17,680	17,725	17,610	16,159	16,897	14,431	4.6	22.8	0.4	9.7	4.2	12.0
New Mexico.....	2,692	1,921	2,464	1,690	2,208	1,393	21.9	37.9	9.2	13.7	11.6	21.3
State.....	682	474	677	436	515	347	32.4	36.6	0.7	8.7	31.4	25.6
Local, total.....	2,010	1,447	1,787	1,255	1,693	1,047	18.7	38.2	12.5	15.3	5.6	19.9
Counties.....	391	246	331	185	295	165	32.5	49.1	18.1	33.0	12.2	12.1
Municipalities.....	1,619	1,201	1,456	1,070	1,398	881	15.8	36.3	11.2	12.2	4.1	21.5
New York.....	71,307	86,812	67,817	73,351	68,640	68,062	3.9	27.5	5.1	18.4	-1.2	7.8
State.....	5,766	7,098	5,417	5,651	6,047	5,231	-4.6	35.7	6.4	25.6	-10.4	8.0
Local, total.....	65,541	79,714	62,400	67,699	62,593	62,831	4.7	26.9	5.0	17.7	-0.3	7.7
Counties.....	10,406	11,074	9,348	9,492	9,016	8,301	15.4	33.4	11.3	16.7	3.7	14.3
Municipalities.....	55,135	68,641	53,052	58,208	53,577	54,529	2.9	25.9	3.9	17.9	-1.0	6.7
North Carolina.....	9,585	7,079	8,865	6,046	8,995	5,859	6.6	20.8	8.1	17.1	-1.4	3.2
State.....	1,963	1,617	1,753	1,367	1,905	1,367	3.0	18.3	12.0	18.3	-8.0	-
Local, total.....	7,622	5,462	7,112	4,679	7,090	4,492	7.5	21.6	7.2	16.7	0.3	4.2
Counties.....	2,035	1,365	1,793	1,104	1,717	968	18.5	41.0	13.5	23.6	4.4	14.0
Municipalities.....	5,587	4,097	5,319	3,575	5,373	3,524	4.0	16.2	5.0	14.6	-1.0	1.4
North Dakota.....	1,029	711	978	651	945	598	8.9	18.9	5.2	9.2	3.5	8.9
State.....	151	104	144	91	141	89	7.1	16.8	4.9	14.3	2.1	2.2
Local, total.....	878	607	834	560	804	509	9.2	19.2	5.3	8.4	3.7	10.0
Counties.....	208	125	183	103	178	92	16.8	35.9	13.7	21.4	2.8	12.0
Municipalities.....	670	482	651	457	626	417	7.0	15.6	2.9	5.5	4.0	9.6
Ohio.....	20,592	18,860	19,275	16,372	18,801	14,450	9.5	30.5	6.8	15.2	2.5	13.3
State.....	2,774	2,517	2,579	2,179	2,488	1,908	11.5	31.9	7.6	15.5	3.6	14.2
Local, total.....	17,818	16,343	16,696	14,193	16,313	12,542	9.2	30.3	6.7	15.1	2.3	13.2
Counties.....	2,607	1,975	2,420	1,665	2,495	1,586	4.5	24.5	7.7	18.6	-3.0	5.0
Municipalities.....	15,211	14,368	14,276	12,528	13,818	10,956	10.1	31.1	6.5	14.7	3.3	14.3
Oklahoma.....	5,528	3,689	5,150	2,946	4,889	2,730	13.1	35.1	7.3	25.2	5.3	7.9
State.....	1,283	935	1,216	786	969	606	32.4	57.6	5.5	21.5	25.7	29.7
Local, total.....	4,245	2,734	3,934	2,161	3,920	2,124	8.3	28.7	7.9	26.5	0.4	1.7
Counties.....	591	321	547	282	521	272	13.4	18.0	8.0	13.8	5.0	3.7
Municipalities.....	3,654	2,413	3,387	1,879	3,399	1,853	7.5	30.2	7.9	28.4	-0.4	1.4
Oregon.....	4,807	4,368	4,310	3,680	4,289	3,464	12.1	26.1	11.5	18.7	0.5	6.2
State.....	1,137	1,042	984	828	947	786	20.1	32.6	15.5	25.8	3.9	5.3
Local, total.....	3,670	3,325	3,326	2,851	3,342	2,678	9.8	24.2	10.3	16.6	-0.5	6.5
Counties.....	1,118	1,024	960	804	850	684	31.5	49.7	16.4	27.4	12.9	17.5
Municipalities.....	2,552	2,302	2,366	2,048	2,492	1,994	2.4	15.4	7.9	12.4	-5.1	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Percent Change in Police Protection Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll,
by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Pennsylvania.....	26,243	25,288	25,448	23,694	24,976	21,502	5.1	17.6	3.1	6.7	1.9	10.2
State.....	5,452	5,841	5,333	5,187	4,954	4,478	10.1	30.4	2.2	12.6	7.6	15.8
Local, total.....	20,791	19,447	20,115	18,507	20,022	17,024	3.8	14.2	3.4	5.1	0.5	8.7
Counties.....	780	576	667	473	608	406	28.3	41.9	16.9	21.8	9.7	16.5
Municipalities.....	20,011	18,871	19,448	18,034	19,414	16,618	3.1	13.6	2.9	4.6	0.2	8.5
Rhode Island.....	2,238	2,040	2,248	1,802	2,149	1,619	4.1	26.0	-0.4	13.2	4.6	11.3
State.....	292	357	297	265	298	219	-2.0	63.0	-1.7	34.7	-0.3	21.0
Local, total.....	1,946	1,683	1,951	1,537	1,851	1,400	5.1	20.2	-0.3	9.5	5.4	9.8
Municipalities.....	1,946	1,683	1,951	1,537	1,851	1,400	5.1	20.2	-0.3	9.5	5.4	9.8
South Carolina.....	4,835	3,151	4,555	2,726	4,103	2,435	17.8	29.4	6.1	15.6	11.0	12.0
State.....	1,178	838	1,055	728	929	629	26.8	33.2	11.7	15.1	13.6	15.7
Local, total.....	3,657	2,313	3,500	1,998	3,174	1,806	15.2	28.1	4.5	15.8	10.3	10.6
Counties.....	1,222	791	1,190	705	1,063	583	15.0	35.7	2.7	12.2	11.9	20.9
Municipalities.....	2,435	1,522	2,310	1,293	2,111	1,223	15.3	24.4	5.4	17.7	9.4	5.7
South Dakota.....	1,070	724	1,108	688	1,026	595	4.3	21.7	-3.4	5.2	8.0	15.6
State.....	190	160	244	177	228	155	-16.7	3.2	-22.1	-9.6	7.0	14.2
Local, total.....	880	564	864	512	798	440	10.3	28.2	1.9	10.2	8.3	16.4
Counties.....	193	113	171	96	168	88	14.9	28.4	12.9	17.7	1.8	9.1
Municipalities.....	687	451	693	416	630	352	9.0	28.1	-0.9	8.4	10.0	18.2
Tennessee.....	7,317	5,105	6,910	4,474	7,058	4,340	3.7	17.6	5.9	14.1	-2.1	3.1
State.....	1,164	841	1,066	748	978	668	19.0	25.9	9.2	12.4	9.0	12.0
Local, total.....	6,153	4,263	5,844	3,726	6,080	3,672	1.2	16.1	5.3	14.4	-3.9	1.5
Counties.....	1,005	641	801	486	961	526	4.6	21.9	25.5	31.9	-16.6	-7.6
Municipalities.....	5,148	3,623	5,043	3,240	5,119	3,146	0.6	15.2	2.1	11.8	-1.5	3.0
Texas.....	24,191	18,291	21,510	15,164	21,312	14,008	13.5	30.6	12.5	20.6	0.9	8.3
State.....	3,987	2,982	2,618	1,832	2,485	1,546	60.4	92.9	52.3	62.8	5.3	18.5
Local, total.....	20,204	15,309	18,892	13,332	18,827	12,462	7.3	22.8	6.9	14.8	0.3	7.0
Counties.....	3,486	2,225	3,107	1,867	3,059	1,731	14.0	28.5	12.2	19.2	1.6	7.8
Municipalities.....	16,718	13,084	15,785	11,465	15,768	10,731	6.0	21.9	5.9	14.1	0.1	6.8
Utah.....	2,208	1,685	2,072	1,456	1,934	1,317	14.2	27.9	6.6	15.7	7.1	10.6
State.....	514	421	382	297	441	321	16.6	31.2	34.6	41.8	-13.4	-7.5
Local, total.....	1,694	1,264	1,690	1,160	1,493	996	13.5	26.9	0.2	9.0	13.2	16.5
Counties.....	529	383	540	369	427	294	23.9	30.3	-2.0	3.8	26.5	25.5
Municipalities.....	1,165	882	1,150	791	1,066	702	9.3	25.6	1.3	11.5	-7.9	12.7
Vermont.....	917	746	895	617	787	532	16.5	40.2	2.5	20.9	13.7	16.0
State.....	388	361	355	275	332	246	16.9	46.7	9.3	31.3	6.9	11.8
Local, total.....	529	385	540	342	455	286	16.3	34.6	-2.0	12.6	18.7	19.6
Counties.....	2	1	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	527	384	538	341	455	286	15.8	34.3	-2.0	12.6	18.2	19.2
Virginia.....	9,520	7,918	9,448	7,057	8,892	6,354	7.1	24.6	0.8	12.2	6.2	11.1
State.....	2,754	2,266	2,765	2,040	2,519	1,749	9.3	29.6	-0.4	11.1	9.8	16.6
Local, total.....	6,766	5,652	6,683	5,018	6,373	4,606	6.2	22.7	1.2	12.6	4.9	8.9
Counties.....	2,003	1,889	2,081	1,710	2,082	1,649	-3.8	14.6	-3.7	10.5	-	3.7
Municipalities.....	4,763	3,763	4,602	3,307	4,291	2,956	11.0	27.3	3.5	13.8	7.2	11.9
Washington.....	7,090	6,662	6,693	5,967	6,701	5,746	5.8	15.9	5.9	11.6	-0.1	3.8
State.....	1,434	1,333	1,470	1,269	1,284	1,060	11.7	25.8	-2.4	5.0	14.5	19.7
Local, total.....	5,656	5,330	5,223	4,698	5,417	4,686	4.4	13.7	8.3	13.5	-3.6	0.3
Counties.....	1,694	1,441	1,481	1,199	1,369	1,045	23.7	37.9	14.4	20.2	8.2	14.7
Municipalities.....	3,962	3,889	3,742	3,499	4,048	3,642	-2.1	6.8	5.9	11.1	-7.6	-3.9
West Virginia.....	2,562	1,648	2,352	1,431	2,212	1,241	15.8	32.8	8.9	15.2	6.3	15.3
State.....	761	481	703	429	598	364	27.3	32.1	8.3	12.1	17.6	17.9
Local, total.....	1,801	1,166	1,649	1,002	1,614	876	11.6	33.1	9.2	16.4	2.2	14.4
Counties.....	454	252	400	201	383	193	18.5	30.6	13.5	25.4	4.4	4.1
Municipalities.....	1,347	914	1,249	801	1,231	684	9.4	33.6	7.8	14.1	1.5	17.1
Wisconsin.....	10,330	9,410	10,721	9,144	9,954	7,997	3.8	17.7	-3.6	2.9	7.7	14.3
State.....	1,320	1,235	1,726	1,187	948	806	39.2	53.2	-23.5	4.0	82.1	47.3
Local, total.....	9,010	8,175	8,995	7,957	9,006	7,191	-	13.7	0.2	2.7	-0.1	10.7
Counties.....	1,933	1,652	1,903	1,579	1,847	1,442	4.7	14.6	1.6	4.6	3.0	9.5
Municipalities.....	7,077	6,523	7,092	6,377	7,159	5,749	-1.1	13.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.9	10.9
Wyoming.....	801	538	700	449	668	412	19.9	30.6	14.4	19.8	4.8	9.0
State.....	167	129	151	115	159	120	5.0	7.5	10.6	12.2	-5.0	-4.2
Local, total.....	634	409	549	334	509	292	24.6	40.1	15.5	22.5	7.8	14.4
Counties.....	192	114	137	79	124	73	54.8	56.2	40.1	44.3	10.5	8.2
Municipalities.....	442	295	412	255	385	219	14.8	34.7	7.3	15.7	7.0	16.4

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable.

Table 14. Percent Change in Judicial Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental)
by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
United States, total.....	1,461,098	1,311,550	1,224,262	19.4	11.4	7.1
States.....	419,247	371,014	326,850	28.3	13.0	13.5
Local, total.....	1,082,257	968,114	912,310	18.6	11.8	6.1
Counties.....	753,316	685,041	648,143	16.2	10.0	5.7
Municipalities.....	335,987	288,877	267,963	25.4	16.3	7.8
Alabama.....	16,497	13,231	13,537	21.9	24.7	-2.3
State.....	4,545	3,740	3,441	32.1	21.5	8.7
Local, total.....	11,959	9,500	10,096	18.5	25.9	-5.9
Counties.....	10,856	8,595	9,292	16.8	26.3	-7.5
Municipalities.....	1,424	1,203	1,106	28.8	18.4	8.8
Alaska.....	7,903	7,448	7,112	11.1	6.1	4.7
State.....	7,635	7,224	6,857	11.4	5.7	5.4
Local, total.....	312	230	269	16.0	35.7	-14.5
Boroughs.....	24	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Municipalities.....	288	230	269	7.1	25.2	-14.5
Arizona.....	14,207	12,489	11,959	18.8	13.8	4.4
State.....	2,047	1,683	1,594	28.4	21.6	5.6
Local, total.....	12,215	10,806	10,365	17.9	13.0	4.3
Counties.....	10,065	9,030	8,835	13.9	11.5	2.2
Municipalities.....	2,156	1,778	1,530	40.9	21.3	16.2
Arkansas.....	5,971	6,181	4,191	42.5	-3.4	47.5
State.....	1,906	2,018	1,594	19.6	-5.6	26.6
Local, total.....	4,091	4,278	2,652	54.3	-4.4	61.3
Counties.....	2,933	3,194	1,882	55.8	-8.2	69.7
Municipalities.....	1,389	1,096	780	78.1	26.7	40.5
California.....	191,196	178,668	170,051	12.4	7.0	5.1
State.....	22,749	20,471	18,526	22.8	11.1	10.5
Local, total.....	168,488	158,197	151,527	11.2	6.5	4.4
Counties.....	160,258	150,946	144,241	11.1	6.2	4.6
Municipalities.....	8,461	7,251	7,295	16.0	16.7	0.6
Colorado.....	19,554	17,335	14,833	31.8	12.8	16.9
State.....	14,010	12,774	10,305	36.0	9.7	24.0
Local, total.....	5,552	4,561	4,528	22.6	21.7	0.7
Counties.....	1,885	1,369	1,394	35.2	37.7	-1.8
Municipalities.....	3,667	3,192	3,134	17.0	14.9	1.9
Connecticut.....	26,402	25,123	21,175	24.7	5.1	18.6
State.....	26,515	25,164	21,164	25.3	5.4	18.9
Local, total.....	193	231	211	-8.5	-16.5	9.5
Municipalities.....	198	235	212	-6.6	-15.7	10.8
Delaware.....	7,624	5,826	5,855	30.2	30.9	-0.5
State.....	6,441	4,653	4,751	35.6	38.4	-2.1
Local, total.....	1,183	1,173	1,104	7.2	0.9	6.3
Counties.....	796	705	791	0.6	12.9	-10.9
Municipalities.....	387	468	313	23.6	-17.3	49.5
District of Columbia.....	18,271	11,077	17,888	2.1	65.0	-38.1
Local, total.....	18,271	11,077	17,888	2.1	65.0	-38.1
Municipalities.....	18,271	11,077	17,888	2.1	65.0	-38.1
Florida.....	70,066	54,739	50,482	38.8	28.0	8.4
State.....	15,755	9,739	8,428	86.9	61.8	15.6
Local, total.....	54,315	45,007	42,054	29.2	20.7	7.0
Counties.....	47,667	38,217	33,659	41.6	24.7	13.5
Municipalities.....	6,647	6,790	8,395	-20.8	-2.1	-19.1
Georgia.....	26,691	24,025	22,082	20.9	11.1	8.8
State.....	4,832	3,709	3,373	43.3	30.3	10.0
Local, total.....	21,869	20,333	18,712	16.9	7.6	8.7
Counties.....	19,216	17,547	17,005	13.0	9.5	3.2
Municipalities.....	2,675	2,787	1,708	56.6	-4.0	63.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Percent Change in Judicial Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental)
by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Hawaii.....	7,268	6,849	7,213	0.8	6.1	-5.0
State.....	7,268	6,849	7,213	0.8	6.1	-5.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	4,141	3,608	3,266	26.8	14.8	10.5
State.....	2,310	2,035	1,617	42.9	13.5	25.9
Local, total.....	1,856	1,576	1,649	12.6	17.8	-4.4
Counties.....	1,775	1,486	1,413	25.6	19.4	5.2
Municipalities.....	141	134	235	-40.0	5.2	-43.0
Illinois.....	76,277	73,858	65,648	16.2	3.3	12.5
State.....	26,621	23,940	21,615	23.2	11.2	10.8
Local, total.....	49,656	49,918	44,033	12.8	-0.5	13.4
Counties.....	49,648	50,083	43,759	13.5	-0.9	14.5
Municipalities.....	356	310	286	24.5	14.8	8.4
Indiana.....	20,144	18,047	16,609	21.3	11.6	8.7
State.....	4,419	4,453	3,555	24.3	-0.8	25.3
Local, total.....	15,974	13,983	13,388	19.3	14.2	4.5
Counties.....	10,625	9,666	8,670	22.5	9.9	11.5
Municipalities.....	5,500	4,475	4,737	16.1	22.9	-5.5
Iowa.....	11,297	10,378	10,796	4.6	8.9	-3.9
State.....	2,623	2,948	2,470	6.2	-11.0	19.4
Local, total.....	8,681	7,440	8,326	4.3	16.7	-10.6
Counties.....	7,043	6,059	6,886	2.3	16.2	-12.0
Municipalities.....	2,453	2,427	2,372	3.4	1.1	2.3
Kansas.....	10,196	9,220	8,939	14.1	10.6	3.1
State.....	3,171	2,918	2,792	13.6	8.7	4.5
Local, total.....	7,027	6,305	6,147	14.3	11.5	2.6
Counties.....	6,094	5,425	5,444	11.9	12.3	-0.3
Municipalities.....	950	882	705	34.8	7.7	25.1
Kentucky.....	13,034	10,159	12,974	0.5	28.3	-21.7
State.....	5,535	5,178	6,904	-19.8	6.9	-25.0
Local, total.....	7,555	5,038	6,129	23.3	50.0	-17.8
Counties.....	6,504	4,144	5,344	21.7	56.9	-22.5
Municipalities.....	1,054	897	786	34.1	17.5	14.1
Louisiana.....	23,543	21,741	21,072	11.7	8.3	3.2
State.....	5,589	5,290	5,946	-6.0	5.7	-11.0
Local, total.....	17,954	16,451	15,126	18.7	9.1	8.8
Parishes.....	8,402	8,262	6,498	29.3	1.7	27.1
Municipalities.....	9,566	8,232	8,642	10.7	16.2	-4.7
Maine.....	4,428	3,909	3,483	27.1	13.3	12.2
State.....	2,899	2,430	2,131	36.0	19.3	14.0
Local, total.....	1,659	1,486	1,352	22.7	11.6	9.9
Counties.....	1,628	1,485	1,346	21.0	9.6	10.3
Municipalities.....	31	1	6	416.7	3,000.0	-83.3
Maryland.....	29,359	26,792	21,778	34.8	9.6	23.0
State.....	17,192	16,529	10,494	63.8	4.0	57.5
Local, total.....	12,172	11,260	13,396	-9.1	8.1	-15.9
Counties.....	7,155	5,854	8,139	-12.1	22.2	-28.1
Municipalities.....	5,018	5,406	5,257	-4.5	-7.2	2.8
Massachusetts.....	43,485	39,477	39,583	9.9	10.2	-0.3
State.....	9,087	7,664	6,916	31.4	18.6	10.8
Local, total.....	34,859	32,288	33,058	5.4	8.0	-2.3
Counties.....	24,105	22,508	24,793	-2.8	7.1	-9.2
Municipalities.....	11,047	9,929	8,266	33.6	11.3	20.1
Michigan.....	77,607	68,091	64,272	20.7	14.0	5.9
State.....	13,107	12,816	10,233	28.1	2.3	25.2
Local, total.....	65,803	56,518	54,944	19.8	16.4	2.9
Counties.....	51,367	42,362	44,462	15.5	21.3	-4.7
Municipalities.....	16,125	15,653	11,135	44.8	3.0	40.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Percent Change in Judicial Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental)
by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Minnesota.....	20,759	17,492	15,514	33.8	18.7	12.7
State.....	3,648	3,200	2,711	34.6	14.0	18.0
Local, total.....	17,158	14,301	12,845	33.6	20.0	11.3
Counties.....	16,053	13,321	11,756	36.6	20.5	13.3
Municipalities.....	1,472	1,536	1,581	-6.9	-4.2	-2.8
Mississippi.....	7,766	6,376	5,481	41.7	21.8	16.3
State.....	2,101	2,296	1,749	20.1	-8.5	31.3
Local, total.....	5,681	4,083	3,732	52.2	39.1	9.4
Counties.....	5,241	3,799	3,163	65.7	38.0	20.1
Municipalities.....	451	294	569	-20.7	53.4	-48.3
Missouri.....	27,826	24,686	22,763	22.2	12.7	8.4
State.....	10,587	7,729	7,443	42.2	37.0	3.8
Local, total.....	17,281	17,007	15,320	12.8	1.6	11.0
Counties.....	10,782	10,935	10,158	6.1	-1.4	7.7
Municipalities.....	6,525	6,101	5,164	26.4	7.0	18.1
Montana.....	3,245	3,081	2,727	19.0	5.3	13.0
State.....	990	884	817	21.2	12.0	8.2
Local, total.....	2,256	2,197	1,910	18.1	2.7	15.0
Counties.....	2,007	1,923	1,670	20.2	4.4	15.1
Municipalities.....	249	275	240	3.8	-9.5	14.6
Nebraska.....	7,997	6,655	6,291	27.1	20.2	5.8
State.....	3,496	1,844	1,778	96.6	89.6	3.7
Local, total.....	4,502	4,812	4,513	-0.2	-6.4	6.6
Counties.....	3,609	3,822	3,679	-1.9	-5.6	3.9
Municipalities.....	894	992	851	5.1	-9.9	16.6
Nevada.....	4,440	4,120	3,425	29.6	7.8	20.3
State.....	1,314	1,065	868	51.4	23.4	22.7
Local, total.....	3,126	3,055	2,592	20.6	2.3	17.9
Counties.....	2,368	2,391	2,104	12.5	-1.0	13.6
Municipalities.....	758	665	489	55.0	14.0	36.0
New Hampshire.....	3,538	3,269	2,528	40.0	8.2	29.3
State.....	1,198	1,003	1,021	17.3	19.4	-1.8
Local, total.....	2,384	2,298	1,511	57.8	3.7	52.1
Counties.....	1,422	1,547	937	51.8	-8.1	65.1
Municipalities.....	1,008	788	574	75.6	27.9	37.3
New Jersey.....	55,270	51,706	44,399	24.5	6.9	16.5
State.....	14,061	11,806	10,983	28.0	19.1	7.5
Local, total.....	43,048	40,945	34,726	24.0	5.1	17.9
Counties.....	33,878	32,030	27,071	25.1	5.8	18.3
Municipalities.....	9,282	9,051	7,655	21.3	2.6	18.2
New Mexico.....	5,336	5,536	4,623	15.4	-3.6	19.8
State.....	4,575	4,821	3,888	17.7	-5.1	24.0
Local, total.....	761	715	1,432	-46.9	6.4	-50.1
Counties.....	121	154	933	-87.0	-21.4	-83.5
Municipalities.....	639	561	499	28.1	13.9	12.4
New York.....	213,940	188,738	170,894	25.2	13.4	10.4
State.....	40,662	39,059	36,157	12.5	4.1	8.0
Local, total.....	181,352	154,801	136,423	32.9	17.2	13.5
Counties.....	49,199	44,592	39,314	25.1	10.3	13.4
Municipalities.....	132,174	110,216	97,109	36.1	19.9	13.5
North Carolina.....	24,296	22,670	20,297	19.7	7.2	11.7
State.....	22,312	20,795	17,961	24.2	7.3	15.8
Local, total.....	1,984	1,875	2,336	-15.1	5.8	-19.7
Counties.....	1,979	1,818	2,220	-10.9	8.9	-18.1
Municipalities.....	5	97	118	-95.8	-94.8	-17.8
North Dakota.....	2,831	2,616	2,148	31.8	8.2	21.8
State.....	796	763	585	36.1	4.3	30.4
Local, total.....	2,035	1,853	1,563	30.2	9.8	18.6
Counties.....	1,800	1,642	1,351	33.2	9.6	21.5
Municipalities.....	236	212	212	11.3	11.3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. Percent Change in Judicial Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental)
by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Ohio.....	64,812	59,409	57,286	13.1	9.1	3.7
State.....	8,259	7,781	7,370	12.1	6.1	5.6
Local, total.....	58,296	53,328	51,512	13.2	9.3	3.5
Counties.....	41,251	37,426	36,978	11.6	10.2	1.2
Municipalities.....	17,629	16,405	14,997	17.6	7.5	9.4
Oklahoma.....	11,464	9,157	11,889	-3.6	25.2	-23.0
State.....	5,090	4,910	4,587	11.0	3.7	7.0
Local, total.....	7,272	4,559	7,314	-0.6	59.5	-37.7
Counties.....	5,984	3,504	6,275	-4.6	70.8	-44.2
Municipalities.....	1,325	1,055	1,057	25.4	25.6	-0.2
Oregon.....	14,153	14,301	12,538	12.9	-1.0	14.1
State.....	4,203	3,793	3,380	24.3	10.8	12.2
Local, total.....	10,268	10,866	9,436	8.8	-5.5	15.2
Counties.....	9,453	9,545	8,098	16.7	-1.0	17.9
Municipalities.....	844	1,347	1,341	-37.1	-37.3	0.4
Pennsylvania.....	95,743	83,496	76,903	24.5	14.7	8.6
State.....	37,858	25,547	17,050	122.0	48.2	49.8
Local, total.....	74,893	65,985	59,890	25.1	13.5	10.2
Counties.....	39,324	35,703	32,846	19.7	10.1	8.7
Municipalities.....	35,581	30,331	27,099	31.3	17.3	11.9
Rhode Island.....	6,578	6,100	5,730	14.8	7.8	6.5
State.....	6,322	5,970	5,521	14.5	5.9	8.1
Local, total.....	256	310	209	22.5	-17.4	48.3
Municipalities.....	256	310	209	22.5	-17.4	48.3
South Carolina.....	9,369	9,271	7,651	22.5	1.1	21.2
State.....	1,286	1,238	1,137	13.1	3.9	8.9
Local, total.....	8,086	8,045	6,529	23.8	0.5	23.2
Counties.....	7,492	7,637	6,172	21.4	-1.9	23.7
Municipalities.....	594	408	357	66.4	45.6	14.3
South Dakota.....	2,523	2,236	2,110	19.6	12.8	6.0
State.....	682	616	624	9.3	10.7	-1.3
Local, total.....	1,841	1,621	1,495	23.1	13.6	8.4
Counties.....	1,725	1,508	1,382	24.8	14.4	9.1
Municipalities.....	285	247	191	49.2	15.4	29.3
Tennessee.....	20,125	17,495	16,361	23.0	15.0	6.9
State.....	3,936	3,799	3,499	12.5	3.6	8.6
Local, total.....	16,190	13,699	12,892	25.6	18.2	6.3
Counties.....	11,500	9,897	9,556	20.3	16.2	3.6
Municipalities.....	5,205	3,811	3,367	54.6	36.6	13.2
Texas.....	53,063	49,486	46,389	14.4	7.2	6.7
State.....	9,312	10,265	8,518	9.3	-9.3	20.5
Local, total.....	45,076	40,403	38,786	16.2	11.6	4.2
Counties.....	37,849	34,381	33,431	13.2	10.1	2.8
Municipalities.....	7,238	6,025	5,357	35.1	20.1	12.5
Utah.....	4,941	3,847	3,118	58.5	28.4	23.4
State.....	2,204	1,759	1,564	40.9	25.3	12.5
Local, total.....	2,784	2,190	1,656	68.1	27.1	32.2
Counties.....	1,498	941	760	92.1	59.2	20.6
Municipalities.....	1,286	1,256	895	43.7	2.4	40.3
Vermont.....	2,985	2,847	2,727	9.5	4.8	4.4
State.....	2,820	2,702	2,688	4.9	4.4	0.5
Local, total.....	165	145	39	323.1	13.8	271.8
Counties.....	163	143	27	503.7	14.0	429.6
Municipalities.....	9	6	12	-25.0	50.0	-50.0
Virginia.....	23,733	21,433	21,930	8.2	10.7	-2.3
State.....	10,736	9,917	10,633	1.0	8.3	-6.7
Local, total.....	16,109	13,889	13,289	21.2	16.0	4.5
Counties.....	6,114	5,089	3,787	61.4	20.1	34.4
Municipalities.....	10,080	8,882	9,816	2.7	13.5	-9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Percent Change in Judicial Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Washington.....	18,886	17,714	16,103	17.3	6.6	10.0
State.....	3,567	3,117	2,844	25.4	14.4	9.6
Local, total.....	15,319	14,619	13,259	15.5	4.8	10.3
Counties.....	12,825	12,246	11,113	15.4	4.7	10.2
Municipalities.....	2,762	2,490	2,227	24.0	10.9	11.8
West Virginia.....	5,176	4,827	4,664	11.0	7.2	3.5
State.....	2,018	1,830	1,537	31.3	10.3	19.1
Local, total.....	3,599	3,465	3,129	15.0	3.9	10.7
Counties.....	3,393	3,321	3,026	12.1	2.2	9.7
Municipalities.....	206	144	102	102.0	43.1	41.2
Wisconsin.....	23,469	23,134	21,782	7.7	1.4	6.2
State.....	8,275	7,616	7,457	11.0	8.7	2.1
Local, total.....	17,903	18,465	16,384	9.3	-3.0	12.7
Counties.....	17,388	17,973	15,925	9.2	-3.3	12.9
Municipalities.....	1,052	823	724	45.3	27.8	13.7
Wyoming.....	1,673	1,580	1,192	40.4	5.9	32.6
State.....	683	664	561	21.7	2.9	18.4
Local, total.....	990	916	631	56.9	8.1	45.2
Counties.....	854	818	536	59.3	4.4	52.6
Municipalities.....	136	98	95	43.2	38.8	3.2

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 15. Percent Change in Judicial Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.	109,213	98,597	103,169	86,700	99,708	79,950	9.5	23.3	5.9	13.7	3.5	8.4
States.....	22,977	29,201	20,372	23,878	19,856	23,175	15.7	26.0	12.8	22.3	2.6	3.0
Local, total.....	86,236	69,396	82,797	62,821	79,852	56,775	8.0	22.2	4.2	10.5	3.7	10.6
Counties.....	61,814	47,182	58,880	42,438	56,421	37,947	9.6	24.3	5.0	11.2	4.4	11.8
Municipalities.....	24,422	22,214	23,917	20,383	23,431	18,828	4.2	18.0	2.1	9.0	2.1	8.3
Alabama.....	1,594	1,115	1,386	1,002	1,666	1,080	-4.3	3.2	15.0	11.3	-16.8	-
State.....	258	309	209	290	332	354	-22.3	-12.7	23.4	6.6	-37.0	-18.1
Local, total.....	1,336	806	1,177	712	1,334	752	0.1	7.2	13.5	13.2	-11.8	-5.3
Counties.....	1,209	721	1,075	643	1,217	683	-0.7	5.6	12.5	12.1	-11.7	-5.9
Municipalities.....	127	84	102	69	117	69	8.5	21.7	24.5	21.7	-12.8	-
Alaska.....	377	451	352	470	368	415	2.4	8.7	7.1	-4.0	-4.3	13.3
State.....	353	432	336	458	336	394	5.1	9.6	5.1	-5.7	-	16.2
Local, total.....	24	19	16	12	32	21	-25.0	-9.5	50.0	58.3	-50.0	-42.9
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	24	19	16	12	32	21	-25.0	-9.5	50.0	58.3	-50.0	-42.9
Arizona.....	1,313	1,011	1,218	838	1,239	786	6.0	28.6	7.8	20.6	-1.7	6.6
State.....	129	165	118	122	281	279	-54.1	-40.9	9.3	35.2	-58.0	-56.3
Local, total.....	1,184	846	1,100	716	958	559	23.6	51.3	7.6	18.2	14.8	28.1
Counties.....	994	693	933	588	804	457	23.6	51.6	6.5	17.9	16.0	28.7
Municipalities.....	190	153	167	128	154	102	23.4	50.0	13.8	19.5	8.4	25.5
Arkansas.....	580	392	680	405	477	316	21.6	24.1	-14.7	-3.2	42.6	28.2
State.....	83	135	90	125	81	105	2.5	28.6	-7.8	8.0	11.1	19.0
Local, total.....	497	257	590	280	396	212	25.5	21.2	-15.8	-8.2	49.0	32.1
Counties.....	360	172	452	201	276	134	30.4	28.4	-20.4	-14.4	63.8	50.0
Municipalities.....	137	85	138	79	120	77	14.2	10.4	-0.7	7.6	15.0	2.6
California.....	10,455	11,750	9,755	10,394	9,030	8,973	15.8	30.9	7.2	13.0	8.0	15.8
State.....	798	1,679	767	1,452	763	1,664	4.6	0.9	4.0	15.6	0.5	-12.7
Local, total.....	9,657	10,071	8,988	8,942	8,267	7,620	16.8	32.2	7.4	12.6	8.7	17.3
Counties.....	9,095	9,422	8,446	8,349	7,732	7,054	17.6	33.6	7.7	12.9	9.2	18.4
Municipalities.....	562	649	542	593	535	565	5.0	14.9	3.7	9.4	1.3	5.0
Colorado.....	1,524	1,320	1,459	1,168	1,318	1,019	15.6	29.5	4.5	13.0	10.7	14.6
State.....	1,077	967	1,042	858	878	717	22.7	34.9	3.4	12.7	18.7	19.7
Local, total.....	447	353	417	310	440	302	1.6	16.9	7.2	13.9	-5.2	2.6
Counties.....	85	56	92	56	120	71	-29.2	-21.1	-7.6	-	-23.3	-21.1
Municipalities.....	362	297	325	254	320	231	13.1	28.6	11.4	16.9	1.6	10.0
Connecticut.....	1,194	1,073	970	831	1,201	999	-0.6	7.4	23.1	29.1	-19.2	-16.8
State.....	1,189	1,069	967	829	1,200	997	-0.9	7.2	23.0	29.0	-19.4	-16.9
Local, total.....	5	4	3	2	1	1	400.0	300.0	66.7	100.0	200.0	100.0
Municipalities.....	5	4	3	2	1	1	400.0	300.0	66.7	100.0	200.0	100.0
Delaware.....	616	480	621	467	545	368	13.0	30.4	-0.8	2.8	13.9	26.9
State.....	488	395	462	372	398	288	22.1	37.2	5.2	6.2	16.1	29.2
Local, total.....	130	84	159	95	147	80	-11.6	5.0	-18.2	-11.6	8.2	18.8
Counties.....	88	51	120	64	119	57	-26.1	-10.5	-26.7	-20.3	0.8	12.3
Municipalities.....	42	33	39	31	28	23	50.0	43.5	7.7	6.5	39.3	34.8
District of Columbia.....	994	1,065	793	823	894	922	11.2	15.5	25.3	29.4	-11.3	-10.7
Local, total.....	994	1,065	793	823	894	922	11.2	15.5	25.3	29.4	-11.3	-10.7
Municipalities.....	994	1,065	793	823	894	922	11.2	15.5	25.3	29.4	-11.3	-10.7
Florida.....	5,674	4,924	4,426	3,405	4,592	3,395	23.6	45.0	28.2	44.6	-3.6	0.3
State.....	1,192	1,831	349	587	350	590	240.6	210.3	241.5	211.9	-0.3	-0.5
Local, total.....	4,482	3,093	4,077	2,819	4,242	2,812	5.7	10.0	9.9	9.7	-3.9	0.2
Counties.....	3,926	2,721	3,400	2,328	3,362	2,219	16.8	22.6	15.5	16.9	1.1	4.9
Municipalities.....	556	371	677	491	880	593	-36.8	-37.4	-17.9	-24.4	-23.1	-17.2
Georgia.....	2,267	1,749	2,222	1,582	2,207	1,394	2.7	25.5	2.0	10.6	0.7	13.5
State.....	378	430	357	359	248	244	52.4	76.2	5.9	19.8	44.0	47.1
Local, total.....	1,889	1,319	1,865	1,223	1,959	1,186	-3.6	11.2	1.3	7.8	-4.8	3.1
Counties.....	1,646	1,131	1,619	1,046	1,732	1,019	-5.0	11.0	1.7	8.1	-6.5	2.6
Municipalities.....	243	188	246	177	227	167	7.0	12.6	-1.2	6.2	8.4	6.0
Hawaii.....	479	474	450	411	563	433	-14.9	9.5	6.4	15.3	-20.1	-5.1
State.....	479	474	450	411	563	433	-14.9	9.5	6.4	15.3	-20.1	-5.1
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent Change in Judicial Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Idaho.....	366	291	348	276	306	188	19.6	54.8	5.2	5.4	13.7	46.8
State.....	155	193	131	181	74	86	109.5	124.4	18.3	6.6	77.0	110.5
Local, total.....	211	98	217	95	232	102	-9.1	-3.9	-2.8	3.2	-6.5	-6.9
Counties.....	204	93	201	85	216	91	-5.6	2.2	1.5	9.4	-6.9	-6.6
Municipalities.....	7	4	16	10	16	11	-56.3	-63.6	-56.3	-60.0	-	-9.1
Illinois.....	5,946	5,556	6,206	5,334	6,088	4,859	-2.3	14.3	-4.2	4.2	1.9	9.8
State.....	1,283	2,128	1,232	1,970	1,208	1,856	6.2	14.7	4.1	8.0	2.0	6.1
Local, total.....	4,663	3,428	4,974	3,364	4,880	3,143	-4.4	9.1	-6.3	1.9	1.9	7.0
Counties.....	4,657	3,422	4,968	3,360	4,870	3,138	-4.4	9.1	-6.3	1.8	2.0	7.1
Municipalities.....	6	6	6	4	10	5	-40.0	20.0	-	50.0	-40.0	-20.0
Indiana.....	2,034	1,377	1,942	1,261	1,857	1,133	9.5	21.5	4.7	9.2	4.6	11.3
State.....	278	354	268	337	240	352	15.8	0.6	3.7	5.0	11.7	-4.3
Local, total.....	1,756	1,024	1,674	924	1,617	839	8.6	22.1	4.9	10.8	3.5	10.1
Counties.....	1,087	622	1,120	615	998	489	8.9	27.2	-2.9	1.1	12.2	25.8
Municipalities.....	669	401	554	308	619	350	8.1	14.6	20.8	30.2	-10.5	-12.0
Iowa.....	866	705	886	627	994	680	-12.9	3.7	-2.3	12.4	-10.9	-7.8
State.....	136	247	132	194	123	178	10.6	38.8	3.0	27.3	7.3	9.0
Local, total.....	730	458	754	433	871	503	-16.2	-8.9	-3.2	5.8	-13.4	-13.9
Counties.....	708	446	722	433	871	503	-16.2	-8.9	-3.2	5.8	-13.4	-13.9
Municipalities.....	22	12	243	161	266	170	-91.7	-92.9	-90.9	-92.5	-8.6	-5.3
Kansas.....	1,047	706	946	608	895	576	17.0	22.6	10.7	16.1	5.7	5.6
State.....	178	219	165	197	158	188	12.7	16.5	7.9	11.2	4.4	4.8
Local, total.....	869	487	781	411	737	388	17.9	25.5	11.3	18.5	6.0	5.9
Counties.....	758	409	670	339	651	333	16.4	22.8	13.1	20.6	2.9	1.8
Municipalities.....	111	78	111	72	86	55	29.1	41.8	-	8.3	29.1	30.9
Kentucky.....	1,199	850	833	602	933	644	28.5	32.0	43.9	41.2	-10.7	-6.5
State.....	294	317	174	245	162	226	81.5	40.3	69.0	29.4	7.4	8.4
Local, total.....	905	533	659	356	771	418	17.4	27.5	37.3	49.7	-14.5	-14.8
Counties.....	798	449	556	280	675	351	18.2	27.9	43.5	60.4	-17.6	-20.2
Municipalities.....	107	83	103	76	96	67	11.5	23.9	3.9	9.2	7.3	13.4
Louisiana.....	2,352	1,623	2,245	1,457	2,339	1,306	0.6	24.3	4.8	11.4	-4.0	11.6
State.....	368	429	359	422	371	403	-0.8	6.5	2.5	1.7	-3.2	4.7
Local, total.....	1,984	1,195	1,886	1,035	1,968	952	0.8	25.5	5.2	15.5	-4.2	8.7
Parishes.....	930	577	1,025	526	883	399	5.3	44.6	-9.3	9.7	16.1	31.8
Municipalities.....	1,054	618	861	510	1,085	553	-2.9	11.8	22.4	21.2	-20.6	-7.8
Maine.....	337	247	304	196	296	189	13.9	30.7	10.9	26.0	2.7	3.7
State.....	183	174	179	141	151	125	21.2	39.2	2.2	23.4	18.5	12.8
Local, total.....	154	74	125	55	145	63	6.2	17.5	23.2	34.5	-13.8	-12.7
Counties.....	153	73	125	55	145	63	5.5	15.9	22.4	32.7	-13.8	-12.7
Municipalities.....	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Maryland.....	1,947	1,879	1,703	1,485	1,703	1,421	14.3	32.2	14.3	26.5	-	4.5
State.....	989	1,085	893	860	827	797	19.6	36.1	10.8	26.2	8.0	7.9
Local, total.....	958	794	810	626	876	624	9.4	27.2	18.3	26.8	-7.5	0.3
Counties.....	563	493	448	361	413	298	36.3	65.4	25.7	36.6	8.5	21.1
Municipalities.....	395	301	362	265	463	326	-14.7	-7.7	9.1	13.6	-21.8	-18.7
Massachusetts.....	2,921	2,791	2,898	2,552	2,533	2,159	15.3	29.3	0.8	9.4	14.4	18.2
State.....	533	614	504	523	459	505	16.1	21.6	5.8	17.4	9.8	3.6
Local, total.....	2,388	2,177	2,394	2,030	2,074	1,654	15.1	31.6	-0.3	7.2	15.4	22.7
Counties.....	1,618	1,389	1,535	1,239	1,318	1,001	22.8	38.8	5.4	12.1	16.5	23.8
Municipalities.....	770	788	859	790	756	653	1.9	20.7	-10.4	-0.3	13.6	21.0
Michigan.....	5,235	5,133	5,139	4,561	5,056	4,126	3.5	24.4	1.9	12.5	1.6	10.5
State.....	515	927	461	805	466	907	10.5	2.2	11.7	15.2	-11.1	-11.2
Local, total.....	4,720	4,206	4,678	3,755	4,590	3,362	2.8	25.1	0.9	12.0	1.9	11.7
Counties.....	3,541	3,162	3,447	2,781	3,525	2,574	0.5	22.8	2.7	13.7	-2.2	8.0
Municipalities.....	1,179	1,043	1,231	974	1,065	788	10.7	32.4	-4.2	7.1	15.6	23.6
Minnesota.....	1,440	1,429	1,339	1,264	1,210	1,066	19.0	34.1	7.5	13.1	10.7	18.6
State.....	135	281	124	241	122	207	10.7	35.7	8.9	16.6	1.6	16.4
Local, total.....	1,305	1,149	1,215	1,023	1,088	884	19.9	30.0	7.4	12.3	11.7	15.7
Counties.....	1,204	1,040	1,101	918	937	759	28.5	37.0	9.4	13.3	17.5	20.9
Municipalities.....	101	108	114	105	151	125	-33.1	-13.6	-11.4	2.9	-24.5	-16.0
Mississippi.....	547	409	562	391	488	350	12.1	16.9	-2.7	4.6	15.2	11.7
State.....	100	148	102	149	94	138	6.4	7.2	-2.0	-0.7	8.5	8.0
Local, total.....	447	260	460	242	394	212	13.5	22.6	-2.8	7.4	16.8	14.2
Counties.....	384	224	436	226	334	177	15.0	26.6	-11.9	-0.9	30.5	27.7
Municipalities.....	63	36	24	16	60	35	5.0	2.9	162.5	125.0	-60.0	-54.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent Change in Judicial Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Missouri.....	2,544	1,936	2,498	1,682	2,344	1,413	8.5	37.0	1.8	15.1	6.6	19.0
State.....	725	781	720	616	491	430	47.7	81.6	0.7	26.8	46.6	43.3
Local, total.....	1,819	1,154	1,778	1,065	1,853	999	-1.8	15.5	2.3	8.4	-4.0	6.6
Counties.....	1,128	676	1,133	645	1,247	651	-9.5	3.8	-0.4	4.8	-0.9	-
Municipalities.....	691	478	645	421	606	348	14.0	37.4	7.1	13.5	6.4	21.0
Montana.....	331	242	307	197	262	179	26.3	35.2	7.8	22.8	17.2	10.1
State.....	49	70	46	68	46	68	6.5	2.9	6.5	2.9	-	-
Local, total.....	282	172	261	129	216	111	30.6	55.0	8.0	33.3	20.8	16.2
Counties.....	260	153	236	111	190	91	36.8	68.1	10.2	37.8	24.2	22.0
Municipalities.....	22	19	25	18	26	20	-15.4	-5.0	-12.0	5.6	-3.8	-10.0
Nebraska.....	753	595	628	467	634	412	18.8	44.4	19.9	27.4	-0.9	13.3
State.....	425	384	128	162	109	160	289.9	140.0	232.0	137.0	17.4	1.3
Local, total.....	328	212	500	305	525	276	-37.5	-23.2	-34.4	-30.5	-4.8	10.5
Counties.....	235	154	402	239	434	215	-45.9	-28.4	-41.5	-35.6	-7.4	11.2
Municipalities.....	93	57	98	66	91	61	2.2	-6.6	-5.1	-13.6	7.7	8.2
Nevada.....	293	265	298	232	266	212	10.2	25.0	-1.7	5.2	12.0	18.9
State.....	48	78	47	75	41	64	17.1	21.9	2.1	4.0	14.6	17.2
Local, total.....	245	187	251	177	225	148	8.9	26.4	-2.4	5.6	11.6	19.6
Counties.....	177	130	191	128	182	111	-2.7	17.1	-7.3	1.6	4.9	15.3
Municipalities.....	68	57	60	48	43	37	58.1	54.1	13.3	18.8	39.5	29.7
New Hampshire.....	244	234	264	214	205	166	19.0	41.0	-7.6	9.3	28.8	28.9
State.....	72	97	75	86	62	73	16.1	32.9	-4.0	12.8	21.0	17.8
Local, total.....	172	138	189	128	143	93	20.3	48.4	-9.0	7.8	32.2	37.6
Counties.....	73	48	95	68	71	48	2.8	-	-23.2	-29.4	33.8	41.7
Municipalities.....	99	90	94	60	72	46	37.5	95.7	5.3	50.0	30.6	30.4
New Jersey.....	4,869	4,233	4,813	3,901	4,366	3,412	11.5	24.1	1.2	8.5	10.2	14.3
State.....	699	985	629	775	570	703	22.6	40.1	11.1	27.1	10.4	10.2
Local, total.....	4,170	3,248	4,184	3,125	3,796	2,709	9.9	19.9	-0.3	3.9	10.2	15.4
Counties.....	3,116	2,582	3,050	2,452	2,753	2,122	13.2	21.7	2.2	5.3	10.8	15.6
Municipalities.....	1,054	666	1,134	673	1,043	587	1.1	13.5	-7.1	-1.0	8.7	14.7
New Mexico.....	483	352	499	346	396	273	22.0	28.9	-3.2	1.7	26.0	26.7
State.....	386	292	394	282	307	214	25.7	36.4	-2.0	3.5	28.3	31.8
Local, total.....	97	60	105	64	89	59	9.0	1.7	-7.6	-6.3	18.0	8.5
Counties.....	14	9	16	10	28	20	-50.0	-55.0	-12.5	-10.0	-42.9	-50.0
Municipalities.....	83	50	89	54	61	39	36.1	28.2	-6.7	-7.4	45.9	38.5
New York.....	12,011	14,549	11,715	13,562	10,829	11,847	10.9	22.8	2.5	7.3	8.2	14.5
State.....	1,644	2,898	1,587	2,730	1,673	2,571	-1.7	12.7	3.6	6.2	-5.1	6.2
Local, total.....	10,367	11,651	10,128	10,832	9,156	9,277	13.2	25.6	2.4	7.6	10.6	16.8
Counties.....	3,044	3,114	3,015	2,997	2,957	2,648	2.9	17.6	1.0	3.9	2.0	13.2
Municipalities.....	7,323	8,538	7,113	7,835	6,199	6,629	18.1	28.8	3.0	9.0	14.7	18.2
North Carolina.....	2,272	1,679	2,216	1,480	2,150	1,361	5.7	23.4	2.5	13.4	3.1	8.7
State.....	2,126	1,593	2,093	1,410	2,028	1,299	4.8	22.6	1.6	13.0	3.2	8.5
Local, total.....	146	86	123	70	122	62	19.7	38.7	18.7	22.9	0.8	12.9
Counties.....	146	86	111	65	102	54	43.1	59.3	31.5	32.3	8.8	20.4
Municipalities.....	-	-	12	5	20	8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-40.0	-37.5
North Dakota.....	287	211	297	188	249	161	15.3	31.1	-3.4	12.2	19.3	16.8
State.....	52	74	52	39	48	37	8.3	29.8	-	25.4	8.3	3.5
Local, total.....	235	136	245	129	201	104	16.9	30.8	-4.1	5.4	24.0	24.0
Counties.....	216	120	225	114	182	90	18.7	33.3	-4.0	5.3	23.6	26.7
Municipalities.....	19	16	20	16	19	15	-	6.7	-5.0	-	5.3	6.7
Ohio.....	6,833	4,905	6,257	4,240	6,340	4,012	7.8	22.3	9.2	15.7	-1.3	5.7
State.....	332	459	334	444	407	655	-18.4	-29.9	-0.6	3.4	-17.9	-32.2
Local, total.....	6,501	4,447	5,923	3,796	5,933	3,357	9.6	24.1	9.8	17.1	-0.2	6.0
Counties.....	4,719	3,102	4,184	2,588	4,304	2,462	9.6	26.0	12.8	19.9	-2.8	5.1
Municipalities.....	1,782	1,344	1,739	1,208	1,629	1,121	9.4	19.9	2.5	11.3	6.8	7.8
Oklahoma.....	1,028	800	979	721	1,208	830	-14.9	-3.6	5.0	11.0	-19.0	-13.1
State.....	386	429	381	401	373	406	3.5	5.7	1.3	7.0	2.1	-1.2
Local, total.....	642	371	598	320	835	425	-23.1	-12.7	7.4	15.9	-28.4	-24.7
Counties.....	497	272	461	232	720	352	-31.0	-22.7	7.8	17.2	-36.0	-34.1
Municipalities.....	145	99	137	88	115	73	26.1	35.6	5.8	12.5	19.1	20.5
Oregon.....	1,046	920	1,099	917	1,060	856	-1.3	7.5	-4.8	0.3	3.7	7.1
State.....	198	330	170	264	162	248	22.2	33.1	16.5	25.0	4.9	6.5
Local, total.....	848	590	929	653	898	608	-5.6	-3.0	-8.7	-9.6	3.5	7.4
Counties.....	753	533	845	604	762	510	-1.2	4.5	-10.9	-11.8	10.9	18.4
Municipalities.....	95	57	84	50	136	98	-30.1	-41.8	13.1	14.0	-38.2	-49.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Percent Change in Judicial Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Pennsylvania.....	7,796	6,855	7,211	5,646	6,842	5,125	13.9	33.8	8.1	21.4	5.4	10.2
State.....	1,029	1,781	1,063	1,373	934	1,156	10.2	54.1	-3.2	29.7	13.8	18.8
Local, total.....	6,767	5,074	6,148	4,273	5,908	3,969	14.5	27.8	10.1	18.7	4.1	7.7
Counties.....	3,926	2,382	3,671	2,115	3,250	1,790	20.8	33.1	6.9	12.6	13.0	18.2
Municipalities.....	2,841	2,692	2,477	2,158	2,658	2,178	6.9	23.6	14.7	24.7	-6.8	-0.9
Rhode Island.....	454	392	415	352	435	301	4.4	30.2	9.4	11.4	-4.6	16.9
State.....	421	372	390	337	404	285	4.2	30.5	7.9	10.4	-3.5	18.2
Local, total.....	33	19	25	14	31	16	6.5	18.8	32.0	35.7	-19.4	-12.5
Municipalities.....	33	19	25	14	31	16	6.5	18.8	32.0	35.7	-19.4	-12.5
South Carolina.....	946	667	943	630	796	529	18.8	26.1	0.3	5.9	18.5	19.1
State.....	63	101	59	89	58	92	8.6	9.8	6.8	13.5	1.7	-3.3
Local, total.....	883	566	884	541	738	438	19.6	29.2	-0.1	4.6	19.8	23.5
Counties.....	830	524	843	505	700	412	18.6	27.2	-1.5	3.8	20.4	22.6
Municipalities.....	53	42	41	36	38	26	39.5	61.5	29.3	16.7	7.9	38.5
South Dakota.....	200	170	202	158	181	130	10.5	30.8	-1.0	7.6	11.6	21.5
State.....	39	60	35	49	30	45	30.0	33.3	11.4	22.4	16.7	8.9
Local, total.....	161	110	167	109	151	86	6.6	27.9	-3.6	0.9	10.6	26.7
Counties.....	136	92	146	94	131	74	3.8	24.3	-6.8	-2.1	11.5	27.0
Municipalities.....	25	18	21	15	20	12	25.0	50.0	19.0	20.0	5.0	25.0
Tennessee.....	1,899	1,352	1,692	1,158	1,464	1,004	29.7	34.7	12.2	16.8	15.6	15.3
State.....	310	285	268	256	222	229	39.6	24.5	15.7	11.3	20.7	11.8
Local, total.....	1,589	1,067	1,424	902	1,242	776	27.9	37.5	11.6	18.3	14.7	16.2
Counties.....	1,134	734	1,004	620	894	523	26.8	40.3	12.9	18.4	12.3	18.5
Municipalities.....	455	333	420	282	348	253	30.7	31.6	8.3	18.1	20.7	11.5
Texas.....	5,416	4,035	4,963	3,397	4,772	3,164	13.5	27.5	9.1	18.8	4.0	7.4
State.....	430	772	420	645	436	620	-1.4	24.5	2.4	19.7	-3.7	4.0
Local, total.....	4,986	3,263	4,543	2,752	4,336	2,599	15.0	25.5	9.8	18.6	4.8	5.9
Counties.....	4,137	2,717	3,735	2,267	3,583	2,164	15.5	25.6	10.8	19.9	4.2	4.8
Municipalities.....	849	546	808	485	753	434	12.7	25.8	5.1	12.6	7.3	11.8
Utah.....	360	288	276	224	267	202	34.8	42.6	30.4	28.6	3.4	10.9
State.....	110	128	109	116	116	110	-5.2	16.4	0.9	10.3	-6.0	5.5
Local, total.....	250	160	167	109	151	92	65.6	73.9	49.7	46.8	10.6	18.5
Counties.....	115	64	40	25	39	24	194.9	166.7	187.5	156.0	2.6	4.2
Municipalities.....	135	96	127	83	112	68	20.5	41.2	6.3	15.7	13.4	22.1
Vermont.....	179	173	180	154	165	140	8.5	23.6	-0.6	12.3	9.1	10.0
State.....	172	170	170	148	164	138	4.9	23.2	1.2	14.9	3.7	7.2
Local, total.....	7	4	10	5	1	1	600.0	300.0	-30.0	-20.0	900.0	400.0
Counties.....	7	4	10	5	1	1	600.0	300.0	-30.0	-20.0	900.0	400.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	1	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)
Virginia.....	1,760	1,614	1,891	1,378	2,049	1,372	-14.1	17.6	-6.9	17.1	-7.7	0.4
State.....	936	1,020	601	482	529	504	76.9	102.4	55.7	111.6	13.6	-4.4
Local, total.....	824	594	1,290	895	1,520	916	-45.8	-35.2	-36.1	-33.6	-15.1	-2.3
Counties.....	388	289	444	312	378	259	2.6	11.6	-12.6	-7.4	17.5	20.5
Municipalities.....	436	305	846	584	1,142	657	-61.8	-53.6	-48.5	-47.8	-25.9	-11.1
Washington.....	1,583	1,304	1,486	1,134	1,417	984	11.7	32.5	6.5	15.0	4.9	15.2
State.....	214	257	207	221	204	241	4.9	6.6	3.4	16.3	1.5	-8.3
Local, total.....	1,369	1,047	1,279	914	1,213	786	12.9	33.2	7.0	14.6	5.4	16.3
Counties.....	1,090	850	1,034	743	990	645	10.1	31.8	5.4	14.4	4.4	15.2
Municipalities.....	279	197	245	171	223	141	25.1	39.7	13.9	15.2	9.9	21.3
West Virginia.....	499	354	519	337	459	296	8.7	19.6	-3.9	5.0	13.1	13.9
State.....	91	124	90	106	95	107	-4.2	15.9	1.1	17.0	-5.3	-0.9
Local, total.....	408	229	429	232	364	197	12.1	16.2	-4.9	-1.3	17.9	17.8
Counties.....	379	214	408	220	351	189	8.0	13.2	-7.1	-2.7	16.2	16.4
Municipalities.....	29	15	21	11	13	8	123.1	87.5	38.1	36.4	61.5	37.5
Wisconsin.....	1,652	1,540	1,693	1,452	1,627	1,344	1.5	14.6	-2.4	6.1	4.1	8.0
State.....	405	588	394	506	423	622	-4.3	-5.5	2.8	16.2	-6.9	-18.6
Local, total.....	1,247	952	1,299	945	1,204	791	3.6	20.4	-4.0	0.7	7.9	19.5
Counties.....	1,178	908	1,210	903	1,161	756	1.5	20.1	-2.6	0.6	4.2	19.4
Municipalities.....	69	43	89	42	43	35	60.5	22.9	-22.5	2.4	107.0	20.0
Wyoming.....	165	131	145	104	127	86	29.9	52.3	13.8	26.0	14.2	20.9
State.....	46	70	39	50	39	44	17.9	59.1	17.9	40.0	-	13.6
Local, total.....	119	61	106	54	88	42	35.2	45.2	12.3	13.0	20.5	28.6
Counties.....	102	51	91	46	79	35	29.1	45.7	12.1	10.9	15.2	31.4
Municipalities.....	17	10	15	8	9	7	88.9	42.9	13.3	25.0	66.7	14.3

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Table 16. Percent Change in Legal Services and Prosecution Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
United States, total.....	540,316	473,310	402,578	34.2	14.2	17.6
States.....	145,805	127,879	109,494	33.2	14.0	16.8
Local, total.....	398,783	350,014	295,415	35.0	13.9	18.5
Counties.....	230,066	197,867	171,814	33.9	16.3	15.2
Municipalities.....	169,386	152,284	123,753	36.9	11.2	23.1
Alabama.....	4,277	3,640	2,996	42.8	17.5	21.5
State.....	1,868	1,703	1,467	27.3	9.7	16.1
Local, total.....	2,409	1,937	1,529	57.6	24.4	26.7
Counties.....	1,298	1,127	928	39.9	15.2	21.4
Municipalities.....	1,110	810	601	84.7	37.0	34.8
Alaska.....	3,535	2,989	2,919	21.1	18.3	2.4
State.....	2,710	2,286	2,377	14.0	18.5	-3.8
Local, total.....	831	765	588	41.3	8.6	30.1
Boroughs.....	355	273	264	34.5	30.0	3.4
Municipalities.....	476	492	324	46.9	-3.3	51.9
Arizona.....	6,250	5,099	4,314	44.9	22.6	18.2
State.....	943	773	601	56.9	22.0	28.6
Local, total.....	5,307	4,326	3,713	42.9	22.7	16.5
Counties.....	3,328	2,704	2,248	48.0	23.1	20.3
Municipalities.....	1,987	1,621	1,464	35.7	22.6	10.7
Arkansas.....	2,171	1,979	1,476	47.1	9.7	34.1
State.....	668	833	600	11.3	-19.8	38.8
Local, total.....	1,505	1,340	893	68.5	12.3	50.1
Counties.....	782	669	443	76.5	16.9	51.0
Municipalities.....	723	671	451	60.3	7.7	48.8
California.....	100,322	87,989	79,059	26.9	14.1	11.3
State.....	13,707	12,101	12,221	12.1	13.3	-1.0
Local, total.....	86,615	75,888	66,838	29.6	14.1	13.5
Counties.....	66,089	57,612	50,101	31.9	14.7	15.0
Municipalities.....	20,551	18,283	16,773	22.5	12.4	9.0
Colorado.....	6,681	5,589	4,717	41.6	19.5	18.5
State.....	769	506	383	100.8	52.0	32.1
Local, total.....	5,912	5,083	4,334	36.4	16.3	17.3
Counties.....	3,333	2,714	2,428	37.3	22.8	11.8
Municipalities.....	2,913	2,369	1,915	52.1	23.0	23.7
Connecticut.....	6,561	5,799	5,677	15.6	13.1	2.1
State.....	3,875	3,707	4,112	-5.8	4.5	-9.8
Local, total.....	2,737	2,139	1,565	74.9	28.0	36.7
Municipalities.....	2,737	2,139	1,565	74.9	28.0	36.7
Delaware.....	1,223	1,040	899	36.0	17.6	15.7
State.....	847	725	607	39.5	16.8	19.4
Local, total.....	376	315	292	28.8	19.4	7.9
Counties.....	99	82	91	8.8	20.7	-9.9
Municipalities.....	277	233	201	37.8	18.9	15.9
District of Columbia.....	9,424	10,501	2,236	321.5	-10.3	369.6
Local, total.....	9,424	10,501	2,236	321.5	-10.3	369.6
Municipalities.....	9,424	10,501	2,236	321.5	-10.3	369.6
Florida.....	19,577	17,056	15,193	28.9	14.8	12.3
State.....	8,689	7,074	5,366	61.9	22.8	31.8
Local, total.....	10,888	9,985	9,827	10.8	9.0	1.6
Counties.....	6,529	5,960	6,207	5.2	9.5	-4.0
Municipalities.....	4,359	4,025	3,620	20.4	8.3	11.2
Georgia.....	8,232	6,906	6,273	31.2	19.2	10.1
State.....	2,582	2,533	2,301	12.2	1.9	10.1
Local, total.....	5,651	4,373	3,972	42.3	29.2	10.1
Counties.....	4,270	3,277	3,130	36.4	30.3	4.7
Municipalities.....	1,380	1,098	842	63.9	25.7	30.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent Change in Legal Services and Prosecution Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Hawaii.....	3,993	3,472	2,999	33.1	15.0	15.8
State.....	1,251	1,081	1,090	14.8	15.7	-0.8
Local, total.....	2,742	2,391	1,909	43.6	14.7	25.2
Counties.....	545	512	481	13.3	6.4	6.4
Municipalities.....	2,197	1,879	1,428	53.9	16.9	31.6
Idaho.....	1,608	1,433	1,209	33.0	12.2	18.5
State.....	319	332	293	8.9	-3.9	13.3
Local, total.....	1,289	1,101	916	40.7	17.1	20.2
Counties.....	896	733	696	28.7	22.2	5.3
Municipalities.....	393	368	220	78.6	6.8	67.3
Illinois.....	27,303	26,118	22,257	22.7	4.5	17.3
State.....	8,153	8,206	7,837	4.0	-0.6	4.7
Local, total.....	20,358	18,819	15,316	32.9	8.2	22.9
Counties.....	13,364	12,552	10,387	28.7	6.5	20.8
Municipalities.....	6,995	6,267	4,933	41.8	11.6	27.0
Indiana.....	7,955	6,932	6,100	30.4	14.8	13.6
State.....	2,932	2,636	2,238	31.0	11.2	17.8
Local, total.....	5,049	4,312	3,906	29.3	17.1	10.4
Counties.....	2,679	2,254	2,152	24.5	18.9	4.7
Municipalities.....	2,370	2,057	1,757	34.9	15.2	17.1
Iowa.....	4,983	4,104	3,643	36.8	21.4	12.7
State.....	1,118	862	742	50.7	29.7	16.2
Local, total.....	3,865	3,242	2,901	33.2	19.2	11.8
Counties.....	2,641	2,364	2,140	23.4	11.7	10.5
Municipalities.....	1,225	884	761	61.0	38.6	16.2
Kansas.....	5,666	4,686	3,266	73.5	20.9	43.5
State.....	2,322	1,873	553	320.0	24.0	238.7
Local, total.....	3,346	2,813	2,713	23.3	18.9	3.7
Counties.....	2,154	1,845	1,884	14.3	16.7	-2.1
Municipalities.....	1,192	978	829	43.8	21.9	18.0
Kentucky.....	4,603	3,354	2,977	54.6	37.2	12.7
State.....	1,518	1,100	967	57.0	38.0	13.8
Local, total.....	3,086	2,254	2,010	53.5	36.9	12.1
Counties.....	1,858	1,188	1,081	71.9	56.4	9.9
Municipalities.....	1,229	1,066	929	32.3	15.3	14.7
Louisiana.....	8,728	6,280	5,454	60.0	39.0	15.1
State.....	5,006	2,709	2,585	93.7	84.8	4.8
Local, total.....	3,723	3,571	2,869	29.8	4.3	24.5
Parishes.....	1,885	1,922	1,422	32.6	-1.9	35.2
Municipalities.....	1,838	1,649	1,462	25.7	11.5	12.8
Maine.....	1,299	1,003	934	39.1	29.5	7.4
State.....	951	736	689	38.0	29.2	6.8
Local, total.....	348	267	245	42.0	30.3	9.0
Counties.....	161	102	89	80.9	57.8	14.6
Municipalities.....	188	165	156	20.5	13.9	5.8
Maryland.....	9,700	8,122	6,464	50.1	19.4	25.6
State.....	1,417	1,254	1,030	37.6	13.0	21.7
Local, total.....	8,283	6,868	5,434	52.4	20.6	26.4
Counties.....	4,355	3,356	2,630	65.6	29.8	27.6
Municipalities.....	3,929	3,512	2,805	40.1	11.9	25.2
Massachusetts.....	10,981	8,716	7,497	46.5	26.0	16.3
State.....	4,616	3,686	3,128	47.6	25.2	17.8
Local, total.....	6,378	5,167	4,369	46.0	23.4	18.3
Counties.....	1,503	942	637	135.9	59.6	47.9
Municipalities.....	4,875	4,226	3,732	30.6	15.4	13.2
Michigan.....	23,360	19,028	16,065	45.4	22.8	18.4
State.....	5,239	4,536	3,639	44.0	15.5	24.6
Local, total.....	18,121	14,492	12,426	45.8	25.0	16.6
Counties.....	11,555	9,212	8,199	40.9	25.4	12.4
Municipalities.....	6,784	5,291	4,227	60.5	28.2	25.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent Change in Legal Services and Prosecution Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Minnesota.....	8,527	7,484	6,165	38.3	13.9	21.4
State.....	1,442	1,316	1,330	8.4	9.6	-1.1
Local, total.....	7,086	6,168	4,839	46.4	14.9	27.5
Counties.....	3,892	3,425	2,828	37.6	13.6	21.1
Municipalities.....	3,196	2,744	2,012	58.8	16.5	36.4
Mississippi.....	2,107	2,076	1,613	30.6	1.5	28.7
State.....	1,214	1,067	882	37.6	13.8	21.0
Local, total.....	893	1,009	731	22.2	-11.5	38.0
Counties.....	466	618	446	4.5	-24.6	38.6
Municipalities.....	427	390	285	49.8	9.5	36.8
Missouri.....	8,148	7,539	6,377	27.8	8.1	18.2
State.....	1,071	907	892	20.1	18.1	1.7
Local, total.....	7,077	6,632	5,485	29.0	6.7	20.9
Counties.....	3,474	3,231	2,651	31.0	7.5	21.9
Municipalities.....	3,603	3,402	2,834	27.1	5.9	20.0
Montana.....	1,745	1,772	1,570	11.1	-1.5	12.9
State.....	634	689	616	2.9	-8.0	11.9
Local, total.....	1,111	1,083	954	16.5	2.6	13.5
Counties.....	813	834	731	11.2	-2.5	14.1
Municipalities.....	299	250	222	34.7	19.6	12.6
Nebraska.....	3,586	3,197	2,720	31.8	12.2	17.5
State.....	337	338	312	8.0	-0.3	8.3
Local, total.....	3,249	2,859	2,408	34.9	13.6	18.7
Counties.....	2,154	1,846	1,526	41.2	16.7	21.0
Municipalities.....	1,095	1,013	881	24.3	8.1	15.0
Nevada.....	3,621	3,193	2,637	37.3	13.4	21.1
State.....	777	693	436	78.2	12.1	58.9
Local, total.....	2,844	2,500	2,201	29.2	13.8	13.6
Counties.....	2,046	1,831	1,761	16.2	11.7	4.0
Municipalities.....	798	669	441	81.0	19.3	51.7
New Hampshire.....	1,136	819	629	80.6	38.7	30.2
State.....	553	407	386	43.3	35.9	5.4
Local, total.....	583	412	243	140.0	41.5	69.5
Counties.....	157	137	84	86.9	14.6	63.1
Municipalities.....	428	275	159	169.2	55.6	73.0
New Jersey.....	30,067	23,447	17,784	69.1	28.2	31.8
State.....	6,112	3,986	3,270	86.9	53.3	21.9
Local, total.....	23,955	19,461	14,514	65.0	23.1	34.1
Counties.....	17,817	14,480	10,863	64.0	23.0	33.3
Municipalities.....	6,138	4,981	3,651	68.1	23.2	36.4
New Mexico.....	2,479	2,267	1,976	25.5	9.4	14.7
State.....	1,855	1,669	1,515	22.4	11.1	10.2
Local, total.....	624	598	461	35.4	4.3	29.7
Counties.....	124	83	90	37.8	49.4	-7.8
Municipalities.....	500	515	371	34.8	-2.9	38.3
New York.....	69,650	62,898	57,210	21.7	10.7	9.9
State.....	17,369	16,862	15,210	14.2	3.0	10.9
Local, total.....	52,461	46,126	42,016	24.9	13.7	9.8
Counties.....	18,661	15,578	13,292	40.4	19.8	17.2
Municipalities.....	33,800	30,548	28,724	17.7	10.6	6.4
North Carolina.....	4,918	4,315	3,356	46.5	14.0	28.6
State.....	3,523	3,297	2,373	48.5	6.9	38.9
Local, total.....	1,395	1,018	983	41.9	37.0	3.6
Counties.....	470	321	276	70.3	46.4	16.3
Municipalities.....	925	697	707	30.8	32.7	-1.4
North Dakota.....	1,382	1,325	1,027	34.6	4.3	29.0
State.....	430	423	194	121.6	1.7	118.0
Local, total.....	952	902	833	14.3	5.5	8.3
Counties.....	771	744	677	13.9	3.6	9.9
Municipalities.....	181	158	155	16.8	14.6	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent Change in Legal Services and Prosecution Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Ohio.....	19,838	17,020	14,886	33.3	16.6	14.3
State.....	5,169	4,079	2,850	81.4	26.7	43.1
Local, total.....	14,669	12,941	12,036	21.9	13.3	7.5
Counties.....	7,019	6,395	5,891	19.1	9.8	8.6
Municipalities.....	7,659	6,551	6,146	24.6	16.9	6.6
Oklahoma.....	5,588	5,352	6,422	-13.0	4.4	-16.7
State.....	3,893	4,563	3,773	3.2	-14.7	20.9
Local, total.....	3,491	3,027	3,155	10.6	15.3	-4.1
Counties.....	2,035	1,931	2,255	-9.8	5.4	-14.4
Municipalities.....	1,456	1,095	926	57.2	33.0	18.3
Oregon.....	9,038	8,487	6,765	33.6	6.5	25.5
State.....	4,084	4,074	3,247	25.8	0.2	25.5
Local, total.....	4,967	4,422	3,523	41.0	12.3	25.5
Counties.....	3,660	3,119	2,510	45.8	17.3	24.3
Municipalities.....	1,307	1,302	1,014	28.9	0.4	28.4
Pennsylvania.....	22,558	20,526	16,339	38.1	9.9	25.6
State.....	3,512	2,732	2,241	56.7	28.6	21.9
Local, total.....	19,047	17,823	14,098	35.1	6.9	26.4
Counties.....	8,321	7,139	6,270	32.7	16.6	13.9
Municipalities.....	10,737	10,705	7,839	37.0	0.3	36.6
Rhode Island.....	1,439	1,690	818	75.9	-14.9	106.6
State.....	803	1,132	446	80.0	-29.1	153.8
Local, total.....	636	558	372	71.0	14.0	50.0
Municipalities.....	636	559	372	71.0	13.8	50.3
South Carolina.....	1,879	1,632	1,415	32.8	15.1	15.3
State.....	1,017	881	789	28.9	15.4	11.7
Local, total.....	862	751	626	37.7	14.8	20.0
Counties.....	583	543	428	36.2	7.4	26.9
Municipalities.....	280	227	197	42.1	23.3	15.2
South Dakota.....	1,786	1,080	948	88.4	65.4	13.9
State.....	776	177	161	382.0	338.4	9.9
Local, total.....	1,010	903	788	28.2	11.8	14.6
Counties.....	764	719	636	20.1	6.3	13.1
Municipalities.....	246	184	152	61.8	33.7	21.1
Tennessee.....	4,974	4,092	4,208	18.2	21.6	-2.8
State.....	2,833	2,354	2,338	21.2	20.3	0.7
Local, total.....	2,141	1,738	1,870	14.5	23.2	-7.1
Counties.....	771	667	717	7.5	15.6	-7.0
Municipalities.....	1,370	1,072	1,154	18.7	27.8	-7.1
Texas.....	22,467	19,455	18,236	23.2	15.5	6.7
State.....	4,603	4,063	3,922	17.4	13.3	3.6
Local, total.....	17,864	15,392	14,314	24.8	16.1	7.5
Counties.....	12,488	10,505	9,879	26.4	18.9	6.3
Municipalities.....	5,378	4,894	4,437	21.2	9.9	10.3
Utah.....	2,312	2,033	1,431	61.6	13.7	42.1
State.....	762	851	636	19.8	-10.5	33.8
Local, total.....	1,655	1,182	795	108.2	40.0	48.7
Counties.....	953	792	515	85.0	20.3	53.8
Municipalities.....	703	390	279	152.0	80.3	39.8
Vermont.....	1,510	867	973	55.2	74.2	-10.9
State.....	1,327	833	907	46.3	59.3	-8.2
Local, total.....	183	34	66	177.3	438.2	-48.5
Counties.....	1	2	1	-	-50.0	100.0
Municipalities.....	181	32	64	182.8	465.6	-50.0
Virginia.....	6,364	6,562	5,436	17.1	-3.0	20.7
State.....	2,348	2,093	1,698	38.3	12.2	23.3
Local, total.....	4,077	4,491	3,768	8.2	-9.2	19.2
Counties.....	1,671	1,463	1,267	31.9	14.2	15.5
Municipalities.....	2,421	3,045	2,543	-4.8	-20.5	19.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Percent Change in Legal Services and Prosecution Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Washington.....	10,608	9,790	6,143	72.7	8.4	59.4
State.....	3,870	3,849	1,029	276.1	0.5	274.1
Local, total.....	7,050	6,230	5,359	31.6	13.2	16.3
Counties.....	4,800	4,155	3,543	35.5	15.5	17.3
Municipalities.....	2,250	2,081	1,817	23.8	8.1	14.5
West Virginia.....	2,316	1,984	1,776	30.4	16.7	11.7
State.....	718	657	593	21.1	9.3	10.8
Local, total.....	1,599	1,327	1,183	35.2	20.5	12.2
Counties.....	1,258	1,091	974	29.2	15.3	12.0
Municipalities.....	341	236	209	63.2	44.5	12.9
Wisconsin.....	10,889	9,838	8,430	29.2	10.7	16.7
State.....	3,037	2,481	2,508	21.1	22.4	-1.1
Local, total.....	8,341	7,898	6,442	29.5	5.6	22.6
Counties.....	4,676	4,355	3,629	28.9	7.4	20.0
Municipalities.....	3,705	3,561	2,820	31.4	4.0	26.3
Wyoming.....	952	736	665	43.2	29.3	10.7
State.....	236	154	114	107.0	53.2	35.1
Local, total.....	716	582	551	29.9	23.0	5.6
Counties.....	543	464	439	23.7	17.0	5.7
Municipalities.....	172	126	112	53.6	36.5	12.5

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 17. Percent Change in Legal Services and Prosecution Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.....	40,909	41,956	37,774	36,311	34,087	31,079	20.0	35.0	8.3	15.5	10.8	16.8
States.....	10,490	11,648	9,035	9,461	8,133	8,037	29.0	44.9	16.1	23.1	11.1	17.7
Local, total.....	30,419	30,308	28,739	26,849	25,954	23,043	17.2	31.5	5.8	12.9	10.7	16.5
Counties.....	18,907	18,441	17,656	16,062	16,102	13,993	17.4	31.8	7.1	14.8	9.7	14.8
Municipalities.....	11,512	11,866	11,083	10,787	9,852	9,050	16.8	31.1	3.9	10.0	12.5	19.2
Alabama.....	401	326	335	282	252	228	59.1	43.0	19.7	15.6	32.9	23.7
State.....	146	164	117	131	97	112	50.5	46.4	24.8	25.2	20.6	17.0
Local, total.....	255	162	218	151	155	116	64.5	39.7	17.0	7.3	40.6	30.2
Counties.....	156	90	153	93	108	66	44.4	36.4	2.0	-3.2	41.7	40.9
Municipalities.....	99	73	65	58	47	50	110.6	46.0	52.3	25.9	38.3	16.0
Alaska.....	160	231	172	256	146	208	9.6	11.1	-7.0	-9.8	17.8	23.1
State.....	101	158	123	192	102	163	-1.0	-3.1	17.9	-17.7	20.6	17.8
Local, total.....	59	73	49	64	44	45	34.1	62.2	20.4	14.1	11.4	42.2
Boroughs.....	18	27	17	21	22	19	-18.2	42.1	5.9	28.6	-22.7	10.5
Municipalities.....	41	46	32	44	22	26	86.4	76.9	28.1	4.5	45.5	69.2
Arizona.....	502	522	424	413	378	359	32.8	45.4	18.4	26.4	12.2	15.0
State.....	70	76	50	55	46	45	52.2	68.9	40.0	38.2	8.7	22.2
Local, total.....	432	445	374	358	332	315	30.1	41.3	15.5	24.3	12.7	13.7
Counties.....	289	289	239	222	218	201	32.6	43.8	20.9	30.2	9.6	10.4
Municipalities.....	143	156	135	137	114	114	25.4	36.8	5.9	13.9	18.4	20.2
Arkansas.....	208	171	174	136	153	124	35.9	37.9	19.5	25.7	13.7	9.7
State.....	48	53	45	48	46	47	4.3	12.8	6.7	10.4	-2.2	2.1
Local, total.....	160	118	129	88	107	77	49.5	53.2	24.0	34.1	20.6	14.3
Counties.....	96	68	69	43	60	41	60.0	65.9	39.1	58.1	15.0	4.9
Municipalities.....	64	50	60	45	47	36	36.2	38.9	6.7	11.1	27.7	25.0
California.....	6,356	8,003	5,929	7,076	5,372	6,207	18.3	28.9	7.2	13.1	10.4	14.0
State.....	747	861	736	819	648	686	15.3	25.5	1.5	5.1	13.6	19.4
Local, total.....	5,609	7,142	5,193	6,256	4,724	5,521	18.7	29.4	8.0	14.2	9.9	13.3
Counties.....	4,406	5,584	4,015	4,830	3,614	4,227	21.9	32.1	9.7	15.6	11.1	14.3
Municipalities.....	1,203	1,558	1,178	1,426	1,110	1,294	8.4	20.4	2.1	9.3	6.1	10.2
Colorado.....	599	541	522	448	479	410	25.1	32.0	14.8	20.8	9.0	9.3
State.....	63	82	40	43	34	32	85.3	156.3	57.5	90.7	17.6	34.4
Local, total.....	536	459	482	404	445	378	20.4	21.4	11.2	13.6	8.3	6.9
Counties.....	281	216	255	197	246	200	14.2	8.0	10.2	9.6	3.7	-1.5
Municipalities.....	255	243	227	208	199	178	28.1	36.5	12.3	16.8	14.1	16.9
Connecticut.....	387	402	363	377	464	449	-16.6	-10.5	6.6	6.6	-21.8	-16.0
State.....	238	263	235	265	358	359	-33.5	-26.7	1.3	-0.8	-34.4	-26.2
Local, total.....	149	139	128	111	106	90	40.6	54.4	16.4	25.2	20.8	23.3
Municipalities.....	149	139	128	111	106	90	40.6	54.4	16.4	25.2	20.8	23.3
Delaware.....	98	95	84	82	85	70	15.3	35.7	16.7	15.9	-1.2	17.1
State.....	67	68	53	54	54	47	24.1	44.7	26.4	25.9	-1.9	14.9
Local, total.....	31	27	31	28	31	23	-	17.4	-	-3.6	-	21.7
Counties.....	11	8	9	7	12	8	-8.3	-	22.2	14.3	-25.0	-12.5
Municipalities.....	20	19	22	21	19	16	5.3	18.8	-9.1	-9.5	15.8	31.3
District of Columbia.....	181	251	173	217	161	182	12.4	37.9	4.6	15.7	7.5	19.2
Local, total.....	181	251	173	217	161	182	12.4	37.9	4.6	15.7	7.5	19.2
Municipalities.....	181	251	173	217	161	182	12.4	37.9	4.6	15.7	7.5	19.2
Florida.....	1,707	1,771	1,368	1,269	1,299	1,039	31.4	70.5	24.8	39.6	5.3	22.1
State.....	1,283	1,329	594	615	527	439	143.5	202.7	116.0	116.1	12.7	40.1
Local, total.....	424	442	774	654	772	599	-45.1	-26.2	-45.2	-32.4	0.3	9.2
Counties.....	167	182	496	402	504	370	-66.9	-50.8	-66.3	-54.7	-1.6	8.6
Municipalities.....	257	260	278	252	268	230	-4.1	13.0	-7.6	3.2	3.7	9.6
Georgia.....	568	590	500	482	508	454	11.8	30.0	13.6	22.4	-1.6	6.2
State.....	154	218	137	193	149	180	3.4	21.1	12.4	13.0	-8.1	7.2
Local, total.....	414	372	363	289	359	274	15.3	35.8	14.0	28.7	1.1	5.5
Counties.....	328	287	305	236	304	223	7.9	28.7	7.5	21.6	0.3	5.8
Municipalities.....	86	86	58	53	55	51	56.4	68.6	48.3	62.2	5.5	3.9
Hawaii.....	197	276	190	218	189	209	4.2	32.1	3.7	26.6	0.5	4.3
State.....	73	101	76	78	77	76	-5.2	32.9	-3.9	29.5	-1.3	2.6
Local, total.....	124	175	114	140	112	133	10.7	31.6	8.8	25.0	1.8	5.1
Counties.....	36	53	29	36	29	39	24.1	35.9	24.1	47.2	-	-7.7
Municipalities.....	88	122	85	105	83	94	6.0	29.8	3.5	16.2	2.4	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent Change in Legal Services and Prosecution Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Idaho.....	164	115	168	114	141	94	16.3	22.3	-2.4	0.9	19.1	21.3
State.....	27	24	36	34	32	29	-15.6	-17.2	-25.0	-29.4	12.5	17.2
Local, total.....	137	91	132	80	109	65	25.7	40.0	3.8	13.8	21.1	23.1
Counties.....	105	64	94	53	88	47	19.3	36.2	11.7	20.8	6.8	12.8
Municipalities.....	32	28	38	27	21	18	52.4	55.6	-15.8	3.7	81.0	50.0
Illinois.....	1,981	1,997	2,101	1,863	1,979	1,683	0.1	18.7	-5.7	7.2	6.2	10.7
State.....	504	486	563	456	576	443	-12.5	9.7	-10.5	6.6	-2.3	2.9
Local, total.....	1,477	1,511	1,538	1,407	1,403	1,240	5.3	21.9	-4.0	7.4	9.6	13.5
Counties.....	1,049	1,084	1,060	978	965	853	8.7	27.1	-1.0	10.8	9.8	14.7
Municipalities.....	428	427	478	429	438	387	-2.3	10.3	-10.5	-0.5	9.1	10.9
Indiana.....	925	710	862	593	726	471	27.4	50.7	7.3	19.7	18.7	25.9
State.....	297	293	276	239	203	166	46.3	76.5	7.6	22.6	36.0	44.0
Local, total.....	628	416	586	354	523	305	20.1	36.4	7.2	17.5	12.0	16.1
Counties.....	367	218	333	179	330	167	11.2	30.5	10.2	21.8	0.9	7.2
Municipalities.....	261	198	253	174	193	138	35.2	43.5	3.2	13.8	31.1	26.1
Iowa.....	429	376	376	281	359	256	19.5	46.9	14.1	33.8	4.7	9.8
State.....	76	91	61	57	48	47	58.3	93.6	24.6	59.7	27.1	21.3
Local, total.....	353	286	315	224	311	210	13.5	36.2	12.1	27.7	1.3	6.7
Counties.....	262	203	243	160	242	154	8.3	31.8	7.8	26.9	0.4	3.9
Municipalities.....	91	82	72	65	69	56	31.9	46.4	26.4	26.2	4.3	16.1
Kansas.....	513	387	474	349	359	229	42.9	69.0	8.2	10.9	32.0	52.4
State.....	128	137	127	137	27	25	374.1	448.0	0.8	-	370.4	448.0
Local, total.....	385	250	347	213	332	204	16.0	22.6	11.0	17.4	4.5	4.4
Counties.....	274	161	245	133	236	135	16.1	19.3	11.8	21.1	3.8	-1.5
Municipalities.....	111	88	102	79	96	68	15.6	29.4	8.8	11.4	6.3	16.2
Kentucky.....	357	272	302	225	297	174	20.2	56.3	18.2	20.9	1.7	29.3
State.....	59	54	54	56	82	33	-28.0	63.6	9.3	-3.6	-34.1	69.7
Local, total.....	298	217	248	169	215	141	38.6	53.9	20.2	28.4	15.3	19.9
Counties.....	203	140	158	102	129	82	57.4	70.7	28.5	37.3	22.5	24.4
Municipalities.....	95	77	90	67	86	58	10.5	32.8	5.6	14.9	4.7	15.5
Louisiana.....	834	624	727	520	613	394	36.1	58.4	14.7	20.0	18.6	32.0
State.....	322	289	247	230	237	184	35.9	57.1	30.4	25.7	4.2	25.0
Local, total.....	512	335	480	290	376	210	36.2	59.5	6.7	15.5	27.7	38.1
Parishes.....	272	156	257	144	192	99	41.7	57.6	5.8	8.3	33.9	45.5
Municipalities.....	240	179	223	147	184	110	30.4	62.7	7.6	21.8	21.2	33.6
Maine.....	121	98	98	76	61	49	98.4	100.0	23.5	29.0	60.7	55.1
State.....	91	80	75	61	37	36	145.9	122.2	21.3	31.2	102.7	69.4
Local, total.....	30	19	23	14	24	13	25.0	46.2	30.4	35.7	-4.2	7.7
Counties.....	14	6	10	5	11	4	27.3	50.0	40.0	20.0	-9.1	25.0
Municipalities.....	16	12	13	10	13	9	23.1	33.3	23.1	20.0	-	11.1
Maryland.....	702	749	620	630	549	522	27.9	43.5	13.2	18.9	12.9	20.7
State.....	73	95	69	90	62	75	17.7	26.7	5.8	5.6	11.3	20.0
Local, total.....	629	654	551	540	487	447	29.2	46.3	14.2	21.1	13.1	20.8
Counties.....	348	354	291	279	255	223	36.5	58.7	19.6	26.9	14.1	25.1
Municipalities.....	281	300	260	262	232	224	21.1	33.9	8.1	14.5	12.1	17.0
Massachusetts.....	784	681	697	573	629	492	24.6	38.4	12.5	18.9	10.8	16.5
State.....	326	293	279	244	257	216	26.8	35.7	16.9	20.1	8.6	13.0
Local, total.....	458	387	418	329	372	275	23.1	40.7	9.6	17.6	12.4	19.6
Counties.....	114	87	94	70	70	47	62.9	85.1	21.3	24.3	34.3	48.9
Municipalities.....	344	300	324	258	302	228	13.9	31.6	6.2	16.3	7.3	13.2
Michigan.....	1,290	1,593	1,236	1,369	1,114	1,241	15.8	28.4	4.4	16.4	11.0	10.3
State.....	225	326	206	298	186	253	21.0	28.9	9.2	9.4	10.8	17.8
Local, total.....	1,065	1,267	1,030	1,071	928	988	14.8	28.2	3.4	18.3	11.0	8.4
Counties.....	790	923	751	770	663	706	19.2	30.7	5.2	19.9	13.3	9.1
Municipalities.....	275	344	279	301	265	282	3.8	22.0	-1.4	14.3	5.3	6.7
Minnesota.....	667	697	565	555	507	461	31.6	51.2	18.1	25.6	11.4	20.4
State.....	105	123	88	96	59	52	78.0	136.5	19.3	28.1	49.2	84.6
Local, total.....	562	574	477	458	448	409	25.4	40.3	17.8	25.3	6.5	12.0
Counties.....	352	327	296	273	293	257	20.1	27.2	18.9	19.8	1.0	6.2
Municipalities.....	210	247	181	186	155	152	35.5	62.5	16.0	32.8	16.8	22.4
Mississippi.....	195	160	183	151	164	126	18.9	27.0	6.6	6.0	11.6	19.8
State.....	93	96	78	79	82	73	13.4	31.5	19.2	21.5	-4.9	8.2
Local, total.....	102	64	105	72	82	53	24.4	20.8	-2.9	-11.1	28.0	35.8
Counties.....	62	36	77	41	56	33	10.7	9.1	19.5	-12.2	37.5	24.2
Municipalities.....	40	28	28	31	26	20	53.8	40.0	42.9	-9.7	7.7	55.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent Change in Legal Services and Prosecution Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Missouri.....	773	645	700	537	620	492	24.7	31.1	10.4	20.1	12.9	9.1
State.....	76	74	73	56	66	56	15.2	32.1	4.1	32.1	10.6	-
Local, total.....	697	571	627	482	554	436	25.8	31.0	11.2	18.5	13.2	10.6
Counties.....	406	286	369	244	319	218	27.3	31.2	10.0	17.2	15.7	11.9
Municipalities.....	291	285	258	238	235	218	23.8	30.7	12.8	19.7	9.8	9.2
Montana.....	203	133	207	117	186	107	9.1	24.3	-1.9	13.7	11.3	9.3
State.....	52	41	49	40	47	36	10.6	13.9	6.1	2.5	4.3	11.1
Local, total.....	151	91	158	78	139	72	8.6	26.4	-4.4	16.7	13.7	8.3
Counties.....	129	72	135	60	115	55	12.2	30.9	-4.4	20.0	17.4	9.1
Municipalities.....	22	19	23	17	24	17	-8.3	11.8	-4.3	11.8	-4.2	-
Nebraska.....	320	286	304	257	260	203	23.1	40.9	5.3	11.3	16.9	26.6
State.....	30	38	30	33	16	19	87.5	100.0	-	15.2	87.5	73.7
Local, total.....	290	247	274	223	244	184	18.9	34.2	5.8	10.8	12.3	21.2
Counties.....	213	161	197	139	176	116	21.0	38.8	8.1	15.8	11.9	19.8
Municipalities.....	77	86	77	84	68	68	13.2	26.5	-	2.4	13.2	23.5
Nevada.....	272	300	262	261	212	210	28.3	42.9	3.8	14.9	23.6	24.3
State.....	47	64	42	54	37	46	27.0	39.1	11.9	18.5	13.5	17.4
Local, total.....	225	237	220	207	175	163	28.6	45.4	2.3	14.5	25.7	27.0
Counties.....	168	174	167	152	143	127	17.5	37.0	0.6	14.5	16.8	19.7
Municipalities.....	57	62	53	55	32	37	78.1	67.6	7.5	12.7	65.6	48.6
New Hampshire.....	75	72	66	66	53	46	41.5	56.5	13.6	9.1	24.5	43.5
State.....	41	43	34	36	30	30	36.7	43.3	20.6	19.4	13.3	20.0
Local, total.....	34	29	32	30	23	17	47.8	70.6	6.3	-3.3	39.1	76.5
Counties.....	15	12	20	15	12	7	25.0	71.4	-25.0	-20.0	66.7	114.3
Municipalities.....	19	17	12	15	11	10	72.7	70.0	58.3	13.3	9.1	50.0
New Jersey.....	2,298	2,268	2,099	2,151	1,632	1,427	40.8	58.9	9.5	5.4	28.6	50.7
State.....	377	457	376	368	208	232	81.3	97.0	0.3	24.2	80.8	58.6
Local, total.....	1,921	1,810	1,723	1,783	1,424	1,195	34.9	51.5	11.5	1.5	21.0	49.2
Counties.....	1,550	1,511	1,399	1,322	1,094	949	41.7	59.2	10.8	14.3	27.9	39.3
Municipalities.....	371	300	324	461	330	246	12.4	22.0	14.5	-34.9	-1.8	87.4
New Mexico.....	224	184	200	153	162	142	38.3	29.6	12.0	20.3	23.5	7.7
State.....	169	133	158	113	130	112	30.0	18.8	7.0	17.7	21.5	0.9
Local, total.....	55	51	42	40	32	30	71.9	70.0	31.0	27.5	31.3	33.3
Counties.....	8	6	3	4	2	3	300.0	100.0	166.7	50.0	50.0	33.3
Municipalities.....	47	45	39	36	30	27	56.7	66.7	20.5	25.0	30.0	33.3
New York.....	5,065	5,837	4,673	5,061	4,518	4,540	12.1	28.6	8.4	15.3	3.4	11.5
State.....	1,090	1,483	1,031	1,313	1,007	1,237	8.2	19.9	5.7	13.0	2.4	6.1
Local, total.....	3,975	4,354	3,642	3,748	3,511	3,303	13.2	31.8	9.1	16.2	3.7	13.5
Counties.....	1,422	1,516	1,283	1,353	1,240	1,156	14.7	31.1	10.8	12.0	3.5	17.0
Municipalities.....	2,553	2,838	2,359	2,395	2,271	2,146	12.4	32.2	8.2	18.5	3.9	11.6
North Carolina.....	340	438	358	385	298	327	14.1	33.9	-5.0	13.8	20.1	17.7
State.....	248	342	266	311	237	273	4.6	25.3	-6.8	10.0	12.2	13.9
Local, total.....	92	96	92	75	61	54	50.8	77.8	-	28.0	50.8	38.9
Counties.....	37	36	28	22	21	17	76.2	111.8	32.1	63.6	33.3	29.4
Municipalities.....	55	60	64	53	40	38	37.5	57.9	-14.1	13.2	60.0	39.5
North Dakota.....	143	108	134	94	137	89	4.4	21.3	6.7	14.9	-2.2	5.6
State.....	40	40	29	28	25	21	60.0	90.5	37.9	42.9	16.0	33.3
Local, total.....	103	69	105	66	112	67	-8.0	3.0	-1.9	4.5	-6.3	-1.5
Counties.....	93	59	95	54	102	56	-8.8	5.4	-2.1	9.3	-6.9	-3.6
Municipalities.....	10	10	10	12	10	11	-	-9.1	-	-16.7	-	9.1
Ohio.....	1,915	1,725	1,738	1,402	1,511	1,181	26.7	46.1	10.2	23.0	15.0	18.7
State.....	468	456	403	355	291	236	60.8	93.2	14.7	28.5	40.2	50.4
Local, total.....	1,447	1,268	1,330	1,047	1,220	944	18.6	34.3	8.8	21.1	9.0	10.9
Counties.....	756	645	687	522	623	461	21.3	39.9	10.0	23.6	10.3	13.2
Municipalities.....	691	624	643	525	597	483	15.7	29.2	7.5	18.9	7.7	8.7
Oklahoma.....	501	430	523	425	613	472	-18.3	-8.9	-4.2	1.2	-14.7	-10.0
State.....	381	325	373	315	333	264	14.4	23.1	2.1	3.2	12.0	19.3
Local, total.....	120	104	150	110	280	209	-57.1	-50.2	-20.0	-5.5	-46.4	-47.4
Counties.....	19	10	49	26	191	134	-90.1	-92.5	-61.2	-61.5	-74.3	-80.6
Municipalities.....	101	94	101	85	89	74	13.5	27.0	-	10.6	13.5	14.9
Oregon.....	677	665	636	573	542	481	24.9	38.3	6.4	16.1	17.3	19.1
State.....	247	277	247	252	189	205	30.7	35.1	-	9.9	30.7	22.9
Local, total.....	430	387	389	321	353	276	21.8	40.2	10.5	20.6	10.2	16.3
Counties.....	341	304	310	251	270	207	26.3	46.9	10.0	21.1	14.8	21.3
Municipalities.....	89	84	79	70	83	69	7.2	21.7	12.7	20.0	-4.8	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Percent Change in Legal Services and Prosecution Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Pennsylvania.....	1,967	1,725	2,001	1,662	1,532	1,154	28.4	49.5	-1.7	3.8	30.6	44.0
State.....	279	284	214	180	228	188	22.4	51.1	30.4	57.8	-6.1	-4.3
Local, total.....	1,688	1,441	1,787	1,482	1,304	966	29.4	49.2	-5.5	-2.8	37.0	53.4
Counties.....	951	696	877	612	762	500	24.8	39.2	8.4	13.7	15.1	22.4
Municipalities.....	737	745	910	869	542	465	36.0	60.2	-19.0	-14.3	67.9	86.9
Rhode Island.....	111	91	93	73	76	53	46.1	71.7	19.4	24.7	22.4	37.7
State.....	62	55	47	43	35	26	77.1	111.5	31.9	27.9	34.3	65.4
Local, total.....	49	36	46	31	41	27	19.5	33.3	6.5	16.1	12.2	14.8
Municipalities.....	49	36	46	31	41	27	19.5	33.3	6.5	16.1	12.2	14.8
South Carolina.....	175	149	146	127	107	88	63.6	69.3	19.9	17.3	36.4	44.3
State.....	82	83	64	68	40	40	105.0	107.5	28.1	22.1	60.0	70.0
Local, total.....	93	66	82	59	67	48	38.8	37.5	13.4	11.9	22.4	22.9
Counties.....	67	47	63	42	48	31	39.6	51.6	6.3	11.9	31.3	35.5
Municipalities.....	26	20	19	17	19	17	36.8	17.6	36.8	17.6	-	-
South Dakota.....	172	113	125	81	118	68	45.8	66.2	37.6	39.5	5.9	19.1
State.....	52	36	13	12	13	11	300.0	227.3	300.0	200.0	-	9.1
Local, total.....	120	77	112	69	105	57	14.3	35.1	7.1	11.6	6.7	21.1
Counties.....	96	60	98	57	92	46	4.3	30.4	-2.0	5.3	6.5	23.9
Municipalities.....	24	17	14	12	13	11	84.6	54.5	71.4	41.7	7.7	9.1
Tennessee.....	394	425	368	322	330	292	19.4	45.5	7.1	32.0	11.5	10.3
State.....	234	279	211	204	199	187	17.6	49.2	10.9	36.8	6.0	9.1
Local, total.....	160	145	157	118	131	105	22.1	38.1	1.9	22.9	19.8	12.4
Counties.....	56	48	65	48	58	41	-3.4	17.1	-13.8	-	12.1	17.1
Municipalities.....	104	97	92	70	73	64	42.5	51.6	13.0	38.6	26.0	9.4
Texas.....	2,108	1,904	1,893	1,604	1,842	1,469	14.4	29.6	11.4	18.7	2.8	9.2
State.....	330	375	285	323	285	278	15.8	34.9	15.8	16.1	-	16.2
Local, total.....	1,778	1,529	1,608	1,282	1,557	1,191	14.2	28.4	10.6	19.3	3.3	7.6
Counties.....	1,278	1,087	1,150	889	1,153	845	10.8	28.6	11.1	22.3	-0.3	5.2
Municipalities.....	500	442	458	393	404	346	23.8	27.7	9.2	12.5	13.4	13.6
Utah.....	217	207	206	171	169	138	28.4	50.0	5.3	21.1	21.9	23.9
State.....	59	65	88	77	73	63	-19.2	3.2	-33.0	-15.6	20.5	22.2
Local, total.....	158	141	118	95	96	75	64.6	88.0	33.9	48.4	22.9	26.7
Counties.....	110	100	79	65	62	50	77.4	100.0	39.2	53.8	27.4	30.0
Municipalities.....	48	41	39	30	34	25	41.2	64.0	23.1	36.7	14.7	20.0
Vermont.....	75	83	65	61	65	65	15.4	27.7	15.4	36.1	-	-6.2
State.....	67	75	65	61	59	61	13.6	23.0	3.1	23.0	10.2	-
Local, total.....	8	8	-	(Z)	6	5	33.3	60.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	8	8	-	(Z)	6	5	33.3	60.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia.....	683	679	542	503	486	421	40.5	61.3	26.0	35.0	11.5	19.5
State.....	313	342	149	174	127	144	146.5	137.5	110.1	96.6	17.3	20.8
Local, total.....	370	338	393	329	359	277	3.1	22.0	-5.9	2.7	9.5	18.8
Counties.....	200	151	146	120	140	100	42.9	51.0	37.0	25.8	4.3	20.0
Municipalities.....	170	187	247	209	219	178	-22.4	5.1	-31.2	-10.5	12.8	17.4
Washington.....	779	819	740	739	683	649	14.1	26.2	5.3	10.8	8.3	13.9
State.....	214	266	223	255	217	241	-1.4	10.4	-4.0	4.3	2.8	5.8
Local, total.....	565	553	517	484	466	408	21.2	35.5	9.3	14.3	10.9	18.6
Counties.....	388	373	359	329	321	270	20.9	38.1	8.1	13.4	11.8	21.9
Municipalities.....	177	180	158	155	145	138	22.1	30.4	12.0	16.1	9.0	12.3
West Virginia.....	254	192	228	162	208	139	22.1	38.1	11.4	18.5	9.6	16.5
State.....	55	55	53	51	51	45	7.8	22.2	3.8	7.8	3.9	13.3
Local, total.....	199	137	175	111	157	94	26.8	45.7	13.7	23.4	11.5	18.1
Counties.....	167	115	157	96	137	79	21.9	45.6	6.4	19.8	14.6	21.5
Municipalities.....	32	22	18	15	20	15	60.0	46.7	77.8	46.7	-10.0	-
Wisconsin.....	730	763	736	717	671	642	8.8	18.8	-0.8	6.4	9.7	11.7
State.....	139	174	133	162	156	157	-10.9	10.8	4.5	7.4	-14.7	3.2
Local, total.....	591	589	603	555	515	485	14.7	21.4	-2.0	6.1	17.1	14.4
Counties.....	366	366	361	334	322	292	13.7	25.3	1.4	9.6	12.1	14.4
Municipalities.....	225	222	242	221	193	193	16.6	15.0	-7.0	0.5	25.4	14.5
Wyoming.....	112	80	88	52	72	50	55.6	60.0	27.3	53.8	22.2	4.0
State.....	22	26	9	9	8	8	175.0	225.0	144.4	188.9	12.5	12.5
Local, total.....	90	54	79	43	64	42	40.6	28.6	13.9	25.6	23.4	2.4
Counties.....	71	43	63	33	52	33	36.5	30.3	12.7	30.3	21.2	-
Municipalities.....	19	11	16	9	12	9	58.3	22.2	18.8	22.2	33.3	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Table 18. Percent Change in Indigent Defense Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
United States, total.....	116,269	87,393	67,452	72.4	33.0	29.6
States.....	41,830	25,571	17,266	142.3	63.6	48.1
Local, total.....	79,283	65,446	50,969	55.6	25.0	24.5
Counties.....	61,463	50,455	41,141	49.4	21.8	22.6
Municipalities.....	18,033	13,118	9,943	81.4	37.5	31.9
Alabama.....	908	395	34	2,570.6	129.9	1,061.8
State.....	850	382	-	(X)	122.5	(X)
Local, total.....	61	13	34	79.4	369.2	-61.8
Counties.....	59	7	34	73.5	742.9	-79.4
Municipalities.....	7	6	-	(X)	16.7	(X)
Alaska.....	845	726	557	51.7	16.4	30.3
State.....	827	725	556	48.7	14.1	30.4
Local, total.....	18	1	1	1,700.0	1,700.0	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	18	1	1	1,700.0	1,700.0	-
Arizona.....	1,375	1,031	730	88.4	33.4	41.2
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1,375	1,031	730	88.4	33.4	41.2
Counties.....	1,286	1,031	730	76.2	24.7	41.2
Municipalities.....	89	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Arkansas.....	178	96	38	368.4	85.4	152.6
State.....	23	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Local, total.....	155	96	38	307.9	61.5	152.6
Counties.....	152	96	38	300.0	58.3	152.6
Municipalities.....	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
California.....	27,155	23,179	19,817	37.0	17.2	17.0
State.....	775	775	775	-	-	-
Local, total.....	27,155	23,179	19,817	37.0	17.2	17.0
Counties.....	26,336	22,462	19,183	37.3	17.2	17.1
Municipalities.....	818	717	635	28.8	14.1	12.9
Colorado.....	2,067	1,989	1,443	43.2	3.9	37.8
State.....	1,508	1,385	1,294	16.5	8.9	7.0
Local, total.....	559	604	149	275.2	-7.5	305.4
Counties.....	6	10	42	-85.7	-40.0	-76.2
Municipalities.....	553	594	107	416.8	-6.9	455.1
Connecticut.....	1,263	1,099	1,141	10.7	14.9	-3.7
State.....	1,181	1,036	1,141	3.8	14.3	-9.2
Local, total.....	79	63	-	(X)	25.4	(X)
Municipalities.....	79	63	-	(X)	25.4	(X)
Delaware.....	363	268	195	86.2	35.4	37.4
State.....	363	268	195	86.2	35.4	37.4
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	1,764	1,700	1,256	40.4	3.8	35.4
Local, total.....	1,764	1,700	1,256	40.4	3.8	35.4
Municipalities.....	1,764	1,700	1,256	40.4	3.8	35.4
Florida.....	5,662	3,117	3,641	55.5	81.6	-14.4
State.....	4,363	2,266	2,031	114.8	92.5	11.6
Local, total.....	1,304	851	1,610	-19.0	53.2	-47.1
Counties.....	1,148	665	1,266	-9.3	72.6	-47.5
Municipalities.....	164	194	367	-55.3	-15.5	-47.1
Georgia.....	856	605	481	78.0	41.5	25.8
State.....	147	113	-	(X)	30.1	(X)
Local, total.....	796	605	481	65.5	31.6	25.8
Counties.....	780	605	490	59.2	28.9	23.5
Municipalities.....	15	-	-	(X)	(X)	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent Change in Indigent Defense Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Hawaii.....	675	505	352	91.8	33.7	43.5
State.....	675	505	352	91.8	33.7	43.5
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	445	272	212	109.9	63.6	28.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	445	272	212	109.9	63.6	28.3
Counties.....	441	271	210	110.0	62.7	29.0
Municipalities.....	4	1	3	33.3	300.0	-66.7
Illinois.....	3,220	2,977	2,559	25.8	8.2	16.3
State.....	94	54	-	(X)	74.1	(X)
Local, total.....	3,125	2,923	2,559	22.2	6.9	14.2
Counties.....	3,109	2,917	2,559	21.5	6.6	14.0
Municipalities.....	17	6	-	(X)	183.3	(X)
Indiana.....	1,148	780	635	80.8	47.2	22.8
State.....	128	101	78	64.1	26.7	29.5
Local, total.....	1,020	679	557	83.1	50.2	21.9
Counties.....	914	560	473	93.2	63.2	18.4
Municipalities.....	106	119	84	26.2	-10.9	41.7
Iowa.....	1,009	643	587	71.9	56.9	9.5
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1,009	643	587	71.9	56.9	9.5
Counties.....	1,011	642	583	73.4	57.5	10.1
Municipalities.....	2	1	4	-50.0	100.0	-75.0
Kansas.....	900	580	701	28.4	55.2	-17.3
State.....	780	465	608	28.3	67.7	-23.5
Local, total.....	120	115	93	29.0	4.3	23.7
Counties.....	119	114	92	29.3	4.4	23.9
Municipalities.....	1	-	1	-	(X)	(X)
Kentucky.....	444	85	37	1,100.0	422.4	129.7
State.....	1,018	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Local, total.....	303	85	37	718.9	256.5	129.7
Counties.....	290	68	20	1,350.0	326.5	240.0
Municipalities.....	13	17	17	-23.5	-23.5	-
Louisiana.....	905	416	497	82.1	117.5	-16.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	905	416	497	82.1	117.5	-16.3
Parishes.....	543	341	284	91.2	59.2	20.1
Municipalities.....	362	75	213	70.0	382.7	-64.8
Maine.....	204	155	149	36.9	31.6	4.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	204	155	149	36.9	31.6	4.0
Counties.....	204	155	149	36.9	31.6	4.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	4,410	2,049	790	458.2	115.2	159.4
State.....	4,306	1,601	300	1,335.3	169.0	433.7
Local, total.....	104	448	490	-78.8	-76.8	-8.6
Counties.....	104	448	490	-78.8	-76.8	-8.6
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	1,396	1,229	1,116	25.1	13.6	10.1
State.....	1,209	1,161	1,095	10.4	4.1	6.0
Local, total.....	187	68	21	790.5	175.0	223.8
Counties.....	187	68	13	1,338.5	175.0	423.1
Municipalities.....	-	-	8	(X)	-	(X)
Michigan.....	5,304	4,681	2,631	101.6	13.3	77.9
State.....	3,499	1,000	-	(X)	249.9	(X)
Local, total.....	4,892	4,401	2,631	85.9	11.2	67.3
Counties.....	2,967	2,561	1,374	115.9	15.9	86.4
Municipalities.....	1,927	1,852	1,256	53.4	4.0	47.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent Change in Indigent Defense Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Minnesota.....	1,005	795	825	21.8	26.4	-3.6
State.....	213	191	184	15.8	11.5	3.8
Local, total.....	792	607	641	23.6	30.5	-5.3
Counties.....	839	639	631	33.0	31.3	1.3
Municipalities.....	39	34	51	-23.5	14.7	-33.3
Mississippi.....	305	285	41	643.9	7.0	595.1
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	305	285	41	643.9	7.0	595.1
Counties.....	299	272	40	647.5	9.9	580.0
Municipalities.....	6	13	1	500.0	-53.8	1,200.0
Missouri.....	1,565	406	236	563.1	285.5	72.0
State.....	926	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Local, total.....	639	406	236	170.8	57.4	72.0
Counties.....	238	91	89	167.4	161.5	2.2
Municipalities.....	401	315	147	172.8	27.3	114.3
Montana.....	244	138	89	174.2	76.8	55.1
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	244	138	89	174.2	76.8	55.1
Counties.....	237	138	89	166.3	71.7	55.1
Municipalities.....	6	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Nebraska.....	607	475	384	58.1	27.8	23.7
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	607	475	384	58.1	27.8	23.7
Counties.....	603	471	384	57.0	28.0	22.7
Municipalities.....	6	4	-	(X)	50.0	(X)
Nevada.....	723	588	477	51.6	23.0	23.3
State.....	117	88	6	1,850.0	33.0	1,366.7
Local, total.....	613	500	471	30.1	22.6	6.2
Counties.....	611	500	471	29.7	22.2	6.2
Municipalities.....	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
New Hampshire.....	200	141	163	22.7	41.8	-13.5
State.....	196	135	150	30.7	45.2	-10.0
Local, total.....	4	6	13	-69.2	-33.3	-53.8
Counties.....	2	3	13	-84.6	-33.3	-76.9
Municipalities.....	2	3	-	(X)	-33.3	(X)
New Jersey.....	7,999	6,159	5,102	56.8	29.9	20.7
State.....	7,802	5,982	5,059	54.2	30.4	18.2
Local, total.....	197	177	43	358.1	11.3	311.6
Counties.....	80	85	18	344.4	-5.9	372.2
Municipalities.....	117	92	25	368.0	27.2	268.0
New Mexico.....	522	145	160	226.3	260.0	-9.4
State.....	515	113	137	275.9	355.8	-17.5
Local, total.....	7	32	23	-69.6	-78.1	39.1
Counties.....	-	10	8	(X)	(X)	25.0
Municipalities.....	7	22	15	-53.3	-68.2	46.7
New York.....	15,950	12,727	8,834	80.6	25.3	44.1
State.....	2,467	1,954	500	393.4	26.3	290.8
Local, total.....	13,483	10,773	8,334	61.8	25.2	29.3
Counties.....	5,807	4,929	4,124	40.8	17.8	19.5
Municipalities.....	7,676	5,843	4,210	82.3	31.4	38.8
North Carolina.....	3,664	1,944	1,619	126.3	88.5	20.1
State.....	3,664	1,943	1,615	126.9	88.6	20.3
Local, total.....	-	1	4	(X)	(X)	-75.0
Counties.....	-	1	2	(X)	(X)	-50.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	2	(X)	-	(X)
North Dakota.....	147	117	70	110.0	25.6	67.1
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	147	117	70	110.0	25.6	67.1
Counties.....	144	107	69	108.7	34.6	55.1
Municipalities.....	3	16	1	200.0	-81.3	1,500.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent Change in Indigent Defense Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Ohio.....	2,181	1,782	1,293	68.7	22.4	37.8
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2,181	1,782	1,293	68.7	22.4	37.8
Counties.....	2,073	1,767	1,239	67.3	17.3	42.6
Municipalities.....	114	15	54	111.1	660.0	-72.2
Oklahoma.....	497	190	538	-7.6	161.6	-64.7
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	497	203	538	-7.6	144.8	-62.3
Counties.....	465	203	538	-13.6	129.1	-62.3
Municipalities.....	31	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Oregon.....	1,255	1,086	702	78.8	15.6	54.7
State.....	102	126	106	-3.8	-19.0	18.9
Local, total.....	1,153	960	597	93.1	20.1	60.8
Counties.....	1,135	946	558	103.4	20.0	69.5
Municipalities.....	18	15	39	-53.8	20.0	-61.5
Pennsylvania.....	5,712	3,336	3,015	89.5	71.2	10.6
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	5,713	3,336	3,015	89.5	71.3	10.6
Counties.....	2,546	2,102	1,712	48.7	21.1	22.8
Municipalities.....	3,170	1,234	1,304	143.1	156.9	-5.4
Rhode Island.....	395	306	221	78.7	29.1	38.5
State.....	395	304	221	78.7	29.9	37.6
Local, total.....	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)
South Carolina.....	595	616	430	38.4	-3.4	43.3
State.....	384	424	338	13.6	-9.4	25.4
Local, total.....	211	192	92	129.3	9.9	108.7
Counties.....	204	190	92	121.7	7.4	106.5
Municipalities.....	8	2	-	(X)	300.0	(X)
South Dakota.....	226	197	150	50.7	14.7	31.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	226	197	150	50.7	14.7	31.3
Counties.....	220	196	150	46.7	12.2	30.7
Municipalities.....	10	5	-	(X)	100.0	(X)
Tennessee.....	934	378	514	81.7	147.1	-26.5
State.....	482	-	235	105.1	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	452	378	279	62.0	19.6	35.5
Counties.....	313	281	211	48.3	11.4	33.2
Municipalities.....	140	97	68	105.9	44.3	42.6
Texas.....	2,480	1,954	1,381	79.6	26.9	41.5
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2,480	1,954	1,381	79.6	26.9	41.5
Counties.....	2,468	1,957	1,380	78.8	26.1	41.8
Municipalities.....	15	-	1	1,400.0	(X)	(X)
Utah.....	248	208	45	451.1	19.2	362.2
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	248	208	45	451.1	19.2	362.2
Counties.....	248	208	45	451.1	19.2	362.2
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont.....	298	242	-	(X)	23.1	(X)
State.....	296	242	-	(X)	22.3	(X)
Local, total.....	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Virginia.....	2,465	1,979	123	1,904.1	24.6	1,508.9
State.....	2,218	1,920	92	2,310.9	15.5	1,987.0
Local, total.....	247	59	31	696.8	318.6	90.3
Counties.....	88	42	3	2,833.3	109.5	1,300.0
Municipalities.....	159	19	28	467.9	736.8	-32.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Percent Change in Indigent Defense Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Washington.....	1,582	1,079	574	175.6	46.6	88.0
State.....	136	115	143	-4.9	18.3	-19.6
Local, total.....	1,446	964	431	235.5	50.0	123.7
Counties.....	1,411	964	431	227.4	46.4	123.7
Municipalities.....	126	26	27	366.7	384.6	-3.7
West Virginia.....	24	49	4	500.0	-51.0	1,125.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	24	49	4	500.0	-51.0	1,125.0
Counties.....	24	47	4	500.0	-48.9	1,075.0
Municipalities.....	-	1	-	-	(X)	(X)
Wisconsin.....	1,852	1,399	831	122.9	32.4	68.4
State.....	168	197	55	205.5	-14.7	258.2
Local, total.....	1,684	1,202	783	115.1	40.1	53.5
Counties.....	1,651	1,202	776	112.8	37.4	54.9
Municipalities.....	34	-	18	88.9	(X)	(X)
Wyoming.....	100	95	32	212.5	5.3	196.9
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	100	95	32	212.5	5.3	196.9
Counties.....	100	82	32	212.5	22.0	156.3
Municipalities.....	-	13	-	-	(X)	(X)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 19. Percent Change in Indigent Defense Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll,
by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.	5,069	5,575	4,068	4,267	3,458	3,351	46.6	66.4	24.6	30.7	17.6	27.3
States.....	2,102	2,244	1,406	1,410	985	878	113.4	155.6	49.5	59.1	42.7	60.6
Local, total.....	2,967	3,331	2,662	2,857	2,473	2,474	20.0	34.6	11.5	16.6	7.6	15.5
Counties.....	2,822	3,180	2,503	2,700	2,259	2,281	24.9	39.4	12.7	17.8	10.8	18.4
Municipalities.....	145	151	159	155	214	193	-32.2	-21.8	-8.8	-2.6	-25.7	-19.7
Alabama.....	6	5	1	1	1	1	500.0	400.0	500.0	400.0	-	-
State.....	4	3	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Local, total.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-
Counties.....	2	1	-	(Z)	1	1	100.0	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	(Z)	1	1	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alaska.....	23	40	29	51	20	30	15.0	33.3	-20.7	-21.6	45.0	70.0
State.....	23	40	29	51	20	30	15.0	33.3	-20.7	-21.6	45.0	70.0
Local, total.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Arizona.....	92	106	64	69	65	67	41.5	58.2	43.8	53.6	-1.5	3.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	92	106	64	69	65	67	41.5	58.2	43.8	53.6	-1.5	3.0
Counties.....	91	106	64	69	65	67	40.0	58.2	42.2	53.6	-1.5	3.0
Municipalities.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Arkansas.....	34	26	13	10	-	-	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	34	26	13	10	-	-	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	34	26	13	10	-	-	(X)	(X)	161.5	160.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
California.....	1,337	1,975	1,231	1,726	1,138	1,507	17.5	31.1	8.6	14.4	8.2	14.5
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1,337	1,975	1,231	1,726	1,138	1,507	17.5	31.1	8.6	14.4	8.2	14.5
Counties.....	1,287	1,894	1,186	1,661	1,099	1,447	17.1	30.9	8.5	14.0	7.9	14.8
Municipalities.....	50	81	45	65	39	61	28.2	32.8	11.1	24.6	15.4	6.6
Colorado.....	118	145	107	117	100	95	18.0	52.6	10.3	23.9	7.0	23.2
State.....	118	145	107	117	99	94	19.2	54.3	10.3	23.9	8.1	24.5
Local, total.....	-	(Z)	-	-	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	(Z)	-	-	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	59	76	65	73	114	97	-48.2	-21.6	-9.2	4.1	-43.0	-24.7
State.....	57	74	62	70	114	97	-50.0	-23.7	-8.1	5.7	-45.6	-27.8
Local, total.....	2	2	3	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-33.3	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	2	2	3	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-33.3	(X)	(X)
Delaware.....	25	25	17	17	23	17	8.7	47.1	47.1	47.1	-26.1	-
State.....	25	25	17	17	23	17	8.7	47.1	47.1	47.1	-26.1	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	-	-	-	-	65	50	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	65	50	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	65	50	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Florida.....	559	577	361	347	350	237	59.7	143.5	54.8	66.3	3.1	46.4
State.....	538	559	305	311	210	151	156.2	270.2	76.4	79.7	45.2	106.0
Local, total.....	21	18	56	35	140	86	-85.0	-79.1	-62.5	-48.6	-60.0	-59.3
Counties.....	19	17	50	30	102	64	-81.4	-73.4	-62.0	-43.3	-51.0	-53.1
Municipalities.....	2	2	6	5	38	22	-94.7	-90.9	-66.7	-60.0	-84.2	-77.3
Georgia.....	47	50	38	32	20	16	135.0	212.5	23.7	56.3	90.0	100.0
State.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Local, total.....	44	46	38	32	20	16	120.0	187.5	15.8	43.8	90.0	100.0
Counties.....	37	40	38	32	19	15	94.7	166.7	-2.6	25.0	100.0	113.3
Municipalities.....	7	6	-	-	1	2	600.0	200.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hawaii.....	30	33	26	28	22	23	36.4	43.5	15.4	17.9	18.2	21.7
State.....	30	33	26	28	22	23	36.4	43.5	15.4	17.9	18.2	21.7
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent Change in Indigent Defense Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll,
by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1972		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Idaho.....	27	14	20	10	20	10	35.0	40.0	35.0	40.0	-	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	27	14	20	10	20	10	35.0	40.0	35.0	40.0	-	-
Counties.....	27	14	20	10	20	10	35.0	40.0	35.0	40.0	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)
Illinois.....	387	405	232	208	220	194	75.9	108.8	66.8	94.7	5.5	7.2
State.....	77	91	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Local, total.....	310	313	232	208	220	194	40.9	61.3	33.6	50.5	5.5	7.2
Counties.....	309	312	231	208	220	194	40.5	60.8	33.8	50.0	5.0	7.2
Municipalities.....	1	1	1	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Indiana.....	114	78	83	56	52	36	119.2	116.7	37.3	39.3	59.6	55.6
State.....	15	13	12	9	8	7	87.5	85.7	25.0	44.4	50.0	28.6
Local, total.....	99	65	71	47	44	29	125.0	124.1	39.4	38.3	61.4	62.1
Counties.....	83	56	50	35	40	24	107.5	133.3	66.0	60.0	25.0	45.8
Municipalities.....	16	9	21	11	4	6	300.0	50.0	-23.8	-18.2	425.0	83.3
Iowa.....	17	12	16	15	5	3	240.0	300.0	6.3	-20.0	220.0	400.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	17	12	16	15	5	3	240.0	300.0	6.3	-20.0	220.0	400.0
Counties.....	17	12	16	15	5	3	240.0	300.0	6.3	-20.0	220.0	400.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas.....	20	14	21	14	21	11	-4.8	27.3	-4.8	-	-	27.3
State.....	14	10	10	7	10	6	40.0	66.7	40.0	42.9	-	16.7
Local, total.....	6	4	11	6	11	5	-45.5	-20.0	-45.5	-33.3	-	20.0
Counties.....	6	4	11	6	11	5	-45.5	-20.0	-45.5	-33.3	-	20.0
Municipalities.....	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Kentucky.....	41	37	5	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	720.0	825.0	(X)	(X)
State.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Local, total.....	16	11	5	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	220.0	175.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	16	11	5	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	220.0	175.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana.....	43	28	39	26	24	18	79.2	55.6	10.3	7.7	62.5	44.4
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	43	28	39	26	24	18	79.2	55.6	10.3	7.7	62.5	44.4
Parishes.....	9	5	9	5	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	34	23	30	22	24	18	41.7	27.8	13.3	4.5	25.0	22.2
Maine.....	1	1	5	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	1	1	5	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	1	1	5	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-80.0	-66.7	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	234	244	198	196	12	11	1,850.0	2,118.2	18.2	24.5	1,550.0	1,681.8
State.....	233	244	193	193	-	-	(X)	(X)	20.7	26.4	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	1	(2)	5	3	12	11	-91.7	(X)	-80.0	(X)	-58.3	72.7
Counties.....	1	(2)	5	3	12	11	-91.7	(X)	-80.0	(X)	-58.3	72.7
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	124	117	85	74	74	60	67.6	95.0	45.9	58.1	14.9	23.3
State.....	124	117	85	74	74	59	67.6	98.3	45.9	58.1	14.9	25.4
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan.....	65	62	73	47	8	4	712.5	1,450.0	-11.0	31.9	812.5	1,075.0
State.....	30	35	40	24	-	-	(X)	(X)	-25.0	45.8	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	35	27	33	23	8	4	337.5	575.0	6.1	17.4	312.5	475.0
Counties.....	35	27	33	23	8	4	337.5	575.0	6.1	17.4	312.5	475.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)
Minnesota.....	63	48	45	33	42	29	50.0	65.5	40.0	45.5	7.1	13.8
State.....	10	9	9	8	5	5	100.0	80.0	11.1	12.5	80.0	60.0
Local, total.....	53	38	36	24	37	24	43.2	58.3	47.2	58.3	-2.7	-
Counties.....	53	38	35	24	33	22	60.6	72.7	51.4	58.3	6.1	9.1
Municipalities.....	-	(2)	1	1	4	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-75.0	-50.0
Mississippi.....	10	5	32	56	-	-	(X)	(X)	-68.8	-91.1	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	10	5	32	56	-	-	(X)	(X)	-68.8	-91.1	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	8	4	30	55	-	-	(X)	(X)	-73.3	-92.7	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	2	1	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent Change in Indigent Defense Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll,
by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Missouri.....	102	98	38	36	39	35	161.5	180.0	168.4	172.2	-2.6	2.9
State.....	102	98	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Local, total.....	-	(Z)	38	36	39	35	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-2.6	2.9
Counties.....	-	(Z)	8	8	10	9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-20.0	-11.1
Municipalities.....	-	-	30	28	29	25	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3.4	12.0
Montana.....	22	17	10	6	11	7	100.0	142.9	120.0	183.3	-9.1	-14.3
State.....	22	17	10	6	11	7	100.0	142.9	120.0	183.3	-9.1	-14.3
Local, total.....	22	17	10	6	11	7	100.0	142.9	120.0	183.3	-9.1	-14.3
Counties.....	22	17	10	6	11	7	100.0	142.9	120.0	183.3	-9.1	-14.3
Municipalities.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Nebraska.....	45	44	35	31	21	19	114.3	131.6	28.6	41.9	66.7	63.2
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	45	44	35	31	21	19	114.3	131.6	28.6	41.9	66.7	63.2
Counties.....	45	44	35	30	21	19	114.3	131.6	28.6	46.7	66.7	57.9
Municipalities.....	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)
Nevada.....	51	59	45	47	36	35	41.7	68.6	13.3	25.5	25.0	34.3
State.....	4	5	4	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	25.0	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	47	54	41	42	36	35	30.6	54.3	14.6	28.6	13.9	20.0
Counties.....	47	54	41	42	36	35	30.6	54.3	14.6	28.6	13.9	20.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	2	1	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	2	1	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	(Z)	2	1	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	(X)
New Jersey.....	512	547	466	454	366	355	39.9	54.1	9.9	20.5	27.3	27.9
State.....	506	539	460	448	366	355	38.3	51.8	10.0	20.3	25.7	26.2
Local, total.....	6	7	6	6	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	16.7	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	6	7	6	6	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	16.7	(X)	(X)
New Mexico.....	-	-	1	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-50.0	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	1	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-50.0	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	1	2	1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-50.0	-
New York.....	152	127	132	109	126	92	20.6	38.0	15.2	16.5	4.8	18.5
State.....	152	127	132	109	126	92	20.6	38.0	15.2	16.5	4.8	18.5
Local, total.....	152	127	132	109	126	92	20.6	38.0	15.2	16.5	4.8	18.5
Counties.....	152	127	132	109	126	92	20.6	38.0	15.2	16.5	4.8	18.5
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina.....	90	108	16	16	13	13	592.3	730.8	462.5	575.0	23.1	23.1
State.....	90	108	16	16	13	13	592.3	730.8	462.5	575.0	23.1	23.1
Local, total.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	15	11	7	5	19	10	-21.1	10.0	114.3	120.0	-63.2	-50.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	15	11	7	5	19	10	-21.1	10.0	114.3	120.0	-63.2	-50.0
Counties.....	15	10	7	5	19	10	-21.1	-	114.3	100.0	-63.2	-50.0
Municipalities.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Ohio.....	15	10	20	12	26	14	-42.3	-28.6	-25.0	-16.7	-23.1	-14.3
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	15	10	20	12	26	14	-42.3	-28.6	-25.0	-16.7	-23.1	-14.3
Counties.....	13	7	20	12	26	13	-50.0	-46.2	-35.0	-41.7	-23.1	-7.7
Municipalities.....	2	2	-	(Z)	-	1	(X)	100.0	(X)	(X)	-	(X)
Oklahoma.....	27	23	6	3	36	17	-25.0	35.3	350.0	666.7	-83.3	-82.4
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	27	23	6	3	36	17	-25.0	35.3	350.0	666.7	-83.3	-82.4
Counties.....	25	21	6	3	36	17	-30.6	23.5	316.7	600.0	-83.3	-82.4
Municipalities.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Oregon.....	19	15	36	25	12	11	58.3	36.4	-47.2	-40.0	200.0	127.3
State.....	12	10	11	10	8	7	50.0	42.9	9.1	-	37.5	42.9
Local, total.....	7	5	25	16	4	4	75.0	25.0	-72.0	-68.8	525.0	300.0
Counties.....	7	4	25	15	3	3	133.3	33.3	-72.0	-73.3	733.3	400.0
Municipalities.....	-	(Z)	-	(Z)	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Percent Change in Indigent Defense Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Pennsylvania.....	326	225	265	174	222	135	46.8	66.7	23.0	29.3	19.4	28.9
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	326	225	265	174	222	135	46.8	66.7	23.0	29.3	19.4	28.9
Counties.....	326	225	265	174	222	135	46.8	66.7	23.0	29.3	19.4	28.9
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)
Rhode Island.....	20	19	16	16	11	10	81.8	90.0	25.0	18.8	45.5	60.0
State.....	20	19	16	16	11	10	81.8	90.0	25.0	18.8	45.5	60.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	20	13	19	13	11	6	81.8	116.7	5.3	-	72.7	116.7
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	20	13	19	13	11	6	81.8	116.7	5.3	-	72.7	116.7
Counties.....	20	13	19	13	11	6	81.8	116.7	5.3	-	72.7	116.7
Municipalities.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
South Dakota.....	11	8	8	5	7	3	57.1	166.7	37.5	60.0	14.3	66.7
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	11	8	8	5	7	3	57.1	166.7	37.5	60.0	14.3	66.7
Counties.....	11	8	8	5	7	3	57.1	166.7	37.5	60.0	14.3	66.7
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	55	40	40	32	34	24	61.8	66.7	37.5	25.0	17.6	33.3
State.....	9	5	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Local, total.....	46	35	40	32	34	24	35.3	45.8	15.0	9.4	17.6	33.3
Counties.....	27	24	28	23	27	21	-	14.3	-3.6	4.3	3.7	9.5
Municipalities.....	19	11	12	9	7	4	171.4	175.0	58.3	22.2	71.4	125.0
Texas.....	29	22	49	28	33	19	-12.1	15.8	-40.8	-21.4	48.5	47.4
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	29	22	49	28	33	19	-12.1	15.8	-40.8	-21.4	48.5	47.4
Counties.....	29	22	49	28	33	19	-12.1	15.8	-40.8	-21.4	48.5	47.4
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utah.....	3	2	3	1	2	1	50.0	100.0	-	100.0	50.0	-
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	3	2	3	1	2	1	50.0	100.0	-	100.0	50.0	-
Counties.....	3	2	3	1	2	1	50.0	100.0	-	100.0	50.0	-
Municipalities.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Vermont.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
State.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	11	10	-	(Z)	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(X)
State.....	11	10	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Local, total.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)
Washington.....	32	26	28	23	23	16	39.1	62.5	14.3	13.0	21.7	43.8
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	32	26	28	23	23	16	39.1	62.5	14.3	13.0	21.7	43.8
Counties.....	31	26	28	21	23	16	34.8	62.5	10.7	23.8	21.7	31.3
Municipalities.....	1	(Z)	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	(X)
West Virginia.....	2	1	1	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	(X)	(X)
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	2	1	1	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	2	1	1	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	100.0	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)
Wisconsin.....	21	19	17	11	8	9	162.5	111.1	23.5	72.7	112.5	22.2
State.....	13	15	4	4	2	3	550.0	400.0	275.0	100.0	100.0	33.3
Local, total.....	8	4	13	7	6	6	33.3	-33.3	-38.5	-42.9	116.7	16.7
Counties.....	8	4	13	7	6	6	33.3	-33.3	-38.5	-42.9	116.7	16.7
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	4	2	4	2	2	1	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0
State.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local, total.....	4	2	4	2	2	1	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0
Counties.....	4	2	4	2	2	1	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Table 20. Percent Change in Correction Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
United States, total.....	2,569,354	2,289,058	2,180,272	17.8	12.2	5.0
States.....	1,613,049	1,467,522	1,387,331	16.3	9.9	5.8
Local, total.....	1,066,000	948,640	895,420	19.1	12.4	5.9
Counties.....	783,789	690,971	596,039	31.5	13.4	15.9
Municipalities.....	291,920	270,367	308,554	-5.4	8.0	-12.4
Alabama.....	17,974	16,323	14,467	24.2	10.1	12.8
State.....	14,540	11,058	10,498	38.5	31.5	5.3
Local, total.....	5,485	6,388	5,075	8.1	-14.1	25.9
Counties.....	4,148	4,970	3,802	9.1	-16.5	30.7
Municipalities.....	1,466	1,529	1,372	6.9	-4.1	11.4
Alaska.....	8,324	11,348	8,782	-5.2	-26.6	29.2
State.....	8,899	11,047	8,170	8.9	-19.4	35.2
Local, total.....	749	1,420	627	19.5	-47.3	126.5
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	749	1,420	627	19.5	-47.3	126.5
Arizona.....	23,375	18,220	16,094	45.2	28.3	13.2
State.....	13,586	11,217	10,661	27.4	21.1	5.2
Local, total.....	9,789	7,003	5,433	80.2	39.8	28.9
Counties.....	8,974	6,310	4,733	89.6	42.2	33.3
Municipalities.....	951	840	833	14.2	13.2	0.8
Arkansas.....	9,472	7,773	6,885	37.6	21.9	12.9
State.....	7,132	6,702	5,404	32.0	6.4	24.0
Local, total.....	2,340	1,935	1,680	39.3	20.9	15.2
Counties.....	1,709	1,421	1,185	44.2	20.3	19.9
Municipalities.....	674	536	507	32.9	25.7	5.7
California.....	477,087	418,618	390,149	22.3	14.0	7.3
State.....	221,150	193,146	180,153	22.8	14.5	7.2
Local, total.....	282,469	248,580	230,573	22.5	13.6	7.8
Counties.....	271,839	237,240	218,586	24.4	14.6	8.5
Municipalities.....	11,271	11,933	12,426	-9.3	-5.5	-4.0
Colorado.....	24,177	20,961	20,523	17.8	15.3	2.1
State.....	17,923	17,071	16,638	7.7	5.0	2.6
Local, total.....	6,264	3,900	3,893	60.9	60.6	0.2
Counties.....	3,528	1,572	1,214	190.6	124.4	29.5
Municipalities.....	2,748	2,353	2,716	1.2	16.8	-13.4
Connecticut.....	32,635	28,471	23,182	40.8	14.6	22.8
State.....	32,594	28,483	23,157	40.8	14.4	23.0
Local, total.....	41	78	25	64.0	-47.4	212.0
Municipalities.....	41	78	25	64.0	-47.4	212.0
Delaware.....	10,349	7,178	7,606	36.1	44.2	-5.6
State.....	10,343	7,167	7,603	36.0	44.3	-5.7
Local, total.....	6	11	3	100.0	-45.5	266.7
Counties.....	-	11	2	(X)	(X)	450.0
Municipalities.....	6	-	1	500.0	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia.....	48,447	42,134	36,551	32.5	15.0	15.3
Local, total.....	48,447	42,134	36,551	32.5	15.0	15.3
Municipalities.....	48,447	42,134	36,551	32.5	15.0	15.3
Florida.....	99,832	79,482	61,720	61.7	25.6	28.8
State.....	70,456	49,767	36,171	94.8	41.6	37.6
Local, total.....	29,376	29,715	25,549	15.0	-1.1	16.3
Counties.....	22,859	23,515	19,910	14.8	-2.8	18.1
Municipalities.....	6,606	6,302	5,661	16.7	4.8	11.3
Georgia.....	58,502	50,374	41,637	40.5	16.1	21.0
State.....	37,900	43,882	28,348	33.7	-13.6	54.8
Local, total.....	22,093	16,612	13,949	58.4	33.0	19.1
Counties.....	19,396	14,455	12,314	57.5	34.2	17.4
Municipalities.....	2,804	2,247	1,664	68.5	24.8	35.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent Change in Correction Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental)
by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued
(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Hawaii.....	6,048	5,613	5,695	6.2	7.7	-1.4
State.....	5,033	4,708	4,835	4.1	6.9	-2.6
Local, total.....	1,015	905	860	18.0	12.2	5.2
Counties.....	218	178	168	29.8	22.5	6.0
Municipalities.....	797	727	692	15.2	9.6	5.1
Idaho.....	7,060	5,613	5,716	23.5	25.8	-1.8
State.....	6,112	4,857	5,216	17.2	25.8	-6.9
Local, total.....	1,001	774	507	97.4	29.3	52.7
Counties.....	964	742	461	109.1	29.9	61.0
Municipalities.....	50	41	58	-13.8	22.0	-29.3
Illinois.....	105,027	91,779	84,602	24.1	14.4	8.5
State.....	70,515	64,699	62,311	13.2	9.0	3.8
Local, total.....	36,486	28,912	22,291	63.7	26.2	29.7
Counties.....	37,484	29,755	20,824	80.0	26.0	42.9
Municipalities.....	414	346	1,775	-76.7	19.7	-80.5
Indiana.....	33,849	33,119	27,188	24.5	2.2	21.8
State.....	22,572	21,690	20,518	10.0	4.1	5.7
Local, total.....	12,859	13,156	8,167	57.5	-2.3	61.1
Counties.....	9,882	9,937	5,659	74.6	-0.6	75.6
Municipalities.....	2,997	3,264	2,520	18.9	-8.2	29.5
Iowa.....	18,427	17,887	19,098	-3.5	3.0	-6.3
State.....	14,627	13,382	14,568	0.4	9.3	-8.1
Local, total.....	4,719	4,939	5,479	-13.9	-4.5	-9.9
Counties.....	4,781	5,085	5,476	-12.7	-6.0	-7.1
Municipalities.....	75	32	91	-17.6	134.4	-64.8
Kansas.....	26,171	23,137	20,786	25.9	13.1	11.3
State.....	22,665	20,505	18,426	23.0	10.5	11.3
Local, total.....	3,506	2,634	2,360	48.6	33.1	11.6
Counties.....	2,866	2,162	1,970	45.5	32.6	9.7
Municipalities.....	680	506	399	70.4	34.4	26.8
Kentucky.....	21,340	18,782	15,112	41.2	13.6	24.3
State.....	15,707	14,100	12,439	26.3	11.4	13.4
Local, total.....	5,909	4,977	2,673	121.1	18.7	86.2
Counties.....	5,359	4,621	2,397	123.6	16.0	92.8
Municipalities.....	841	628	533	57.8	33.9	17.8
Louisiana.....	29,268	30,245	24,961	17.3	-3.2	21.2
State.....	19,094	19,176	16,454	16.0	-0.4	16.5
Local, total.....	10,184	11,069	8,507	19.7	-8.0	30.1
Parishes.....	4,922	5,697	4,007	22.8	-13.6	42.2
Municipalities.....	5,306	5,399	4,522	17.3	-1.7	19.4
Maine.....	9,127	8,247	7,219	26.4	10.7	14.2
State.....	8,078	7,372	6,387	26.5	9.6	15.4
Local, total.....	1,049	875	832	26.1	19.9	5.2
Counties.....	1,023	851	832	23.0	20.2	2.3
Municipalities.....	117	24	-	(X)	387.5	(X)
Maryland.....	76,549	72,814	63,078	21.4	5.1	15.4
State.....	63,814	63,123	55,421	15.1	1.1	13.9
Local, total.....	12,872	9,988	9,667	33.2	28.9	3.3
Counties.....	5,417	4,103	3,485	55.4	32.0	17.7
Municipalities.....	7,470	5,885	6,182	20.8	26.9	-4.8
Massachusetts.....	87,067	74,561	60,692	43.5	16.8	22.9
State.....	57,581	51,009	40,978	40.5	12.9	24.5
Local, total.....	29,586	23,582	19,714	50.1	25.5	19.6
Counties.....	22,954	17,472	14,244	61.1	31.4	22.7
Municipalities.....	6,825	6,439	5,574	22.4	6.0	15.5
Michigan.....	104,171	91,203	79,171	31.6	14.2	15.2
State.....	58,624	53,599	46,250	26.8	9.4	15.9
Local, total.....	52,502	43,553	38,083	37.9	20.5	14.4
Counties.....	48,965	41,459	35,504	37.9	18.1	16.8
Municipalities.....	5,186	4,830	4,398	17.9	7.4	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent Change in Correction Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental)
by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Minnesota.....	38,372	35,419	35,535	8.0	8.3	-0.3
State.....	24,697	22,685	22,411	10.2	8.9	1.2
Local, total.....	15,043	13,301	13,663	10.1	13.1	-2.6
Counties.....	13,585	11,279	11,955	13.6	20.4	-5.7
Municipalities.....	1,626	3,102	2,726	-40.4	-17.6	13.8
Mississippi.....	10,981	9,312	7,499	46.4	17.9	24.2
State.....	8,856	7,228	6,095	45.3	22.5	18.6
Local, total.....	2,125	2,084	1,404	51.4	2.0	48.4
Counties.....	1,513	1,360	1,096	38.0	11.3	24.1
Municipalities.....	649	769	329	97.3	-15.6	133.7
Missouri.....	36,260	37,484	26,015	39.4	-3.3	44.1
State.....	17,980	16,035	14,743	22.0	12.1	8.8
Local, total.....	18,367	21,523	11,448	60.4	-14.7	88.0
Counties.....	9,318	14,687	5,524	68.7	-36.6	165.9
Municipalities.....	9,069	6,857	5,931	52.9	32.3	15.6
Montana.....	6,577	5,650	4,729	39.1	16.4	19.5
State.....	5,515	4,749	3,937	40.1	16.1	20.6
Local, total.....	1,062	901	792	34.1	17.9	13.8
Counties.....	965	834	714	35.2	15.7	16.8
Municipalities.....	111	84	85	30.6	32.1	-1.2
Nebraska.....	10,738	8,463	7,330	46.5	26.9	15.5
State.....	7,926	6,611	5,662	40.0	19.9	16.8
Local, total.....	2,836	1,871	1,668	70.0	51.6	12.2
Counties.....	2,470	1,675	1,454	69.9	47.5	15.2
Municipalities.....	531	413	375	41.6	28.6	10.1
Nevada.....	13,125	11,526	9,495	38.2	13.9	21.4
State.....	7,922	7,082	5,766	37.4	11.9	22.8
Local, total.....	5,368	4,647	3,828	40.2	15.5	21.4
Counties.....	4,417	3,853	3,124	41.4	14.6	23.3
Municipalities.....	961	801	711	35.2	20.0	12.7
New Hampshire.....	4,867	4,894	4,016	21.2	-0.6	21.9
State.....	3,525	3,410	2,991	17.9	3.4	14.0
Local, total.....	1,354	1,488	1,025	32.1	-9.0	45.2
Counties.....	1,138	1,254	917	24.1	-9.3	36.8
Municipalities.....	218	240	110	98.2	-9.2	118.2
New Jersey.....	90,870	78,143	72,178	25.9	16.3	8.3
State.....	49,713	42,708	42,112	18.0	16.4	1.4
Local, total.....	41,197	35,475	30,131	36.7	16.1	17.7
Counties.....	41,143	35,314	29,991	37.2	16.5	17.7
Municipalities.....	54	169	141	-61.7	-68.0	19.9
New Mexico.....	10,304	8,352	7,665	34.4	23.4	9.0
State.....	8,074	6,876	6,296	28.2	17.4	9.2
Local, total.....	2,231	1,554	1,369	63.0	43.6	13.5
Counties.....	1,423	939	718	98.2	51.5	30.8
Municipalities.....	994	646	685	45.1	53.9	-5.7
New York.....	328,695	307,542	407,667	-19.4	6.9	-24.6
State.....	185,721	190,610	236,233	-21.4	-2.6	-19.3
Local, total.....	180,613	167,892	208,104	-13.2	7.6	-19.3
Counties.....	69,803	61,440	53,039	31.6	13.6	15.8
Municipalities.....	110,833	106,488	155,066	-28.5	4.1	-31.3
North Carolina.....	58,736	53,538	51,185	14.8	9.7	4.6
State.....	51,210	46,682	45,375	12.9	9.7	2.9
Local, total.....	7,557	7,046	5,821	29.8	7.3	21.0
Counties.....	7,526	7,027	5,803	29.7	7.1	21.1
Municipalities.....	90	128	63	42.9	-29.7	103.2
North Dakota.....	2,645	2,400	2,176	21.6	10.2	10.3
State.....	2,185	2,107	1,827	19.6	3.7	15.3
Local, total.....	460	293	350	31.4	57.0	-16.3
Counties.....	415	271	306	35.6	53.1	-11.4
Municipalities.....	53	34	51	3.9	55.9	-33.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Percent Change in Correction Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental)
by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Ohio.....	117,295	107,082	97,868	19.9	9.5	9.4
State.....	87,361	80,167	73,258	19.3	9.0	9.4
Local, total.....	30,671	27,487	25,172	21.8	11.6	9.2
Counties.....	24,011	23,348	19,787	21.3	2.8	18.0
Municipalities.....	7,877	6,435	7,380	6.7	22.4	-12.8
Oklahoma.....	17,097	15,243	14,570	17.3	12.2	4.6
State.....	13,327	12,130	10,861	22.7	9.9	11.7
Local, total.....	3,832	3,113	3,709	3.3	23.1	-16.1
Counties.....	2,483	2,073	2,775	-10.5	19.8	-25.3
Municipalities.....	1,359	1,041	936	45.2	30.5	11.2
Oregon.....	28,105	25,627	22,813	23.2	9.7	12.3
State.....	18,584	17,778	15,337	21.2	4.5	15.9
Local, total.....	9,553	7,876	7,476	27.8	21.3	5.4
Counties.....	9,235	7,196	6,695	37.9	28.3	7.5
Municipalities.....	680	1,033	1,036	-34.4	-34.2	-0.3
Pennsylvania.....	123,362	107,028	85,533	44.2	15.3	25.1
State.....	73,541	61,396	47,515	54.8	19.8	29.2
Local, total.....	66,067	65,974	62,898	5.0	0.1	4.9
Counties.....	34,409	36,513	34,345	0.2	-5.8	6.3
Municipalities.....	31,805	29,561	28,656	11.0	7.6	3.2
Rhode Island.....	7,891	6,007	6,836	15.4	31.4	-12.1
State.....	7,891	6,007	6,836	15.4	31.3	-12.1
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	27,988	23,473	17,661	58.5	19.2	32.9
State.....	20,798	15,947	11,084	87.6	30.4	43.9
Local, total.....	7,190	7,526	6,577	9.3	-4.5	14.4
Counties.....	6,946	7,294	6,267	10.8	-4.8	16.4
Municipalities.....	311	237	311	-	31.2	-23.8
South Dakota.....	3,770	3,601	3,386	11.3	4.7	6.3
State.....	2,780	2,769	2,760	0.7	0.4	0.3
Local, total.....	990	832	626	58.1	19.0	32.9
Counties.....	963	810	600	60.5	18.9	35.0
Municipalities.....	68	89	36	88.9	-23.6	147.2
Tennessee.....	37,251	29,777	25,239	47.6	25.1	18.0
State.....	25,426	22,797	20,206	25.8	11.5	12.8
Local, total.....	14,178	8,228	5,961	137.8	72.3	38.0
Counties.....	11,128	6,903	4,684	137.6	61.2	47.4
Municipalities.....	3,666	2,457	2,422	51.4	49.2	1.4
Texas.....	71,530	64,835	63,329	12.9	10.3	2.4
State.....	43,475	40,344	40,384	7.7	7.8	-0.1
Local, total.....	28,135	24,493	22,947	22.6	14.9	6.7
Counties.....	24,951	21,433	20,131	23.9	16.4	6.5
Municipalities.....	3,753	3,404	3,171	18.4	10.3	7.3
Utah.....	8,876	7,322	6,674	33.0	21.2	9.7
State.....	7,365	6,472	6,154	19.7	13.8	5.2
Local, total.....	1,781	1,107	768	131.9	60.9	44.1
Counties.....	1,716	1,188	762	125.2	44.4	55.9
Municipalities.....	70	6	13	438.5	1,066.7	-53.8
Vermont.....	7,203	5,764	6,508	10.7	25.0	-11.4
State.....	7,187	5,762	6,501	10.6	24.7	-11.4
Local, total.....	16	2	7	128.6	700.0	-71.4
Counties.....	16	2	7	128.6	700.0	-71.4
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	50,942	44,047	40,945	24.4	15.7	7.6
State.....	40,980	36,680	35,532	15.3	11.7	3.2
Local, total.....	14,537	11,237	9,559	52.1	29.4	17.6
Counties.....	6,705	4,852	3,174	111.2	38.2	52.9
Municipalities.....	8,191	6,604	6,716	22.0	24.0	-1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. Percent Change in Correction Total Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental)
by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued**

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Washington.....	50,852	43,453	48,518	4.8	17.0	-10.4
State.....	36,209	29,420	34,562	4.8	23.1	-14.9
Local, total.....	16,268	14,630	15,047	8.1	11.2	-2.8
Counties.....	14,530	12,897	13,020	11.6	12.7	-0.9
Municipalities.....	2,055	1,967	2,061	-0.3	4.5	-4.6
West Virginia.....	10,571	7,944	6,511	62.4	33.1	22.0
State.....	7,782	5,929	4,878	59.5	31.3	21.5
Local, total.....	2,795	2,015	1,643	70.1	38.7	22.6
Counties.....	2,778	1,996	1,556	78.5	39.2	28.3
Municipalities.....	123	107	125	-1.6	15.0	-14.4
Wisconsin.....	56,793	57,997	54,629	4.0	-2.1	6.2
State.....	45,186	46,636	45,059	0.3	-3.1	3.5
Local, total.....	12,526	12,391	10,426	20.1	1.1	18.8
Counties.....	12,526	12,595	10,391	20.5	-0.5	21.2
Municipalities.....	136	64	211	-35.5	112.5	-69.7
Wyoming.....	3,380	3,256	2,848	18.7	3.8	14.3
State.....	2,888	2,745	2,350	22.9	5.2	16.8
Local, total.....	501	515	502	-0.2	-2.7	2.6
Counties.....	391	384	431	-9.3	1.8	-10.9
Municipalities.....	118	136	76	55.3	-13.2	78.9

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 21. Percent Change in Correction Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total	187,298	159,518	177,864	142,905	172,821	129,119	8.4	23.5	5.3	11.6	2.9	10.7
States.....	112,176	95,565	107,785	86,710	106,045	78,648	5.8	21.5	4.1	10.2	1.6	10.3
Local, total.....	75,122	63,953	70,079	56,193	66,776	50,470	12.5	26.7	7.2	13.8	4.9	11.3
Counties.....	56,905	46,742	53,014	40,958	49,261	36,028	15.5	29.7	7.3	14.1	7.6	13.7
Municipalities..	18,217	17,211	17,065	15,235	17,515	14,442	4.0	19.2	6.8	13.0	-2.6	5.5
Alabama.....	1,763	1,103	1,590	892	1,425	730	23.7	51.1	10.9	23.7	11.6	22.2
State.....	1,066	695	1,003	563	939	486	13.5	43.0	6.3	23.4	6.8	15.8
Local, total.....	697	409	587	330	486	244	43.4	67.6	18.7	23.9	20.8	35.2
Counties.....	536	319	414	234	333	163	61.0	95.7	29.5	36.3	24.3	43.6
Municipalities.....	161	90	173	95	153	81	5.2	11.1	-6.9	-5.3	13.1	17.3
Alaska.....	385	403	442	559	380	401	1.3	0.5	-12.9	-27.9	16.3	39.4
State.....	341	360	370	476	335	364	1.8	-1.1	-7.8	-24.4	10.4	30.8
Local, total.....	44	-	72	83	45	37	-2.2	16.2	-38.9	-48.2	60.0	124.3
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	44	43	72	83	45	37	-2.2	16.2	-38.9	-48.2	60.0	124.3
Arizona.....	1,845	1,403	1,450	1,020	1,374	881	34.3	59.3	27.2	37.5	5.5	15.8
State.....	950	761	744	539	745	512	27.5	48.6	27.7	41.2	-0.1	5.3
Local, total.....	895	642	706	481	629	369	42.3	74.0	26.8	33.5	12.2	30.4
Counties.....	847	601	649	437	576	334	47.0	79.9	30.5	37.5	12.7	30.8
Municipalities.....	48	41	57	44	53	35	-9.4	17.1	-15.8	-6.8	7.5	25.7
Arkansas.....	821	479	761	405	665	313	23.5	53.0	7.9	18.3	14.4	29.4
State.....	560	348	543	306	452	215	23.9	61.9	3.1	1.7	20.1	42.3
Local, total.....	261	132	218	99	213	98	22.5	34.7	19.7	33.3	2.3	1.0
Counties.....	176	80	165	67	157	65	12.1	23.1	6.7	19.4	5.1	3.1
Municipalities.....	85	51	53	32	56	33	51.8	54.5	60.4	59.4	-5.4	-3.0
California.....	29,589	31,039	29,039	28,329	26,754	25,266	10.6	22.8	1.9	9.6	8.5	12.1
State.....	11,714	12,691	11,891	11,687	10,159	9,925	15.3	27.9	-1.5	8.6	17.0	17.8
Local, total.....	17,875	18,348	17,148	16,643	16,595	15,342	7.7	19.6	4.2	10.2	3.3	8.5
Counties.....	17,094	17,528	16,310	15,806	15,802	14,543	8.2	20.5	4.8	10.9	3.2	8.7
Municipalities.....	781	820	838	836	793	799	-1.5	2.6	-6.8	-1.9	5.7	4.6
Colorado.....	1,910	1,601	1,778	1,360	1,710	1,265	11.7	26.6	7.4	17.7	4.0	7.5
State.....	1,470	1,268	1,399	1,101	1,327	1,012	10.8	25.3	5.1	15.2	5.4	8.8
Local, total.....	440	333	379	259	383	253	14.9	31.6	16.1	28.6	-1.0	2.4
Counties.....	217	131	161	87	148	76	46.6	72.4	34.8	50.6	8.8	14.5
Municipalities.....	223	202	218	172	235	177	-5.1	14.1	2.3	17.4	-7.2	-2.8
Connecticut.....	2,312	1,907	2,087	1,806	2,058	1,660	12.3	14.9	10.8	5.6	1.4	8.8
State.....	2,312	1,907	2,087	1,806	2,048	1,654	12.9	15.3	10.8	5.6	1.9	9.2
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	10	6	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	10	6	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Delaware.....	654	522	690	565	583	493	12.2	5.9	-5.2	-7.6	18.4	14.6
State.....	654	522	690	565	583	493	12.2	5.9	-5.2	-7.6	18.4	14.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	2,922	2,883	2,850	2,917	2,625	2,390	11.3	20.6	2.5	-1.2	8.6	22.1
Local, total.....	2,922	2,883	2,850	2,917	2,625	2,390	11.3	20.6	2.5	-1.2	8.6	22.1
Municipalities.....	2,922	2,883	2,850	2,917	2,625	2,390	11.3	20.6	2.5	-1.2	8.6	22.1
Florida.....	9,827	7,116	8,472	5,674	7,367	4,572	33.4	55.6	16.0	25.4	15.0	24.1
State.....	7,065	5,157	5,831	4,037	4,698	3,019	50.4	70.8	21.2	27.7	24.1	33.7
Local, total.....	2,762	1,959	2,641	1,637	2,669	1,553	3.5	26.1	4.6	19.7	-1.0	5.4
Counties.....	2,219	1,603	2,031	1,256	2,037	1,188	8.9	34.9	9.3	27.6	-0.3	5.7
Municipalities.....	543	357	610	381	632	365	-14.1	-2.2	-11.0	-6.3	-3.5	4.4
Georgia.....	4,970	3,294	4,050	2,561	3,896	2,164	27.6	52.2	22.7	28.6	4.0	18.3
State.....	3,183	2,170	2,593	1,736	2,503	1,412	27.2	53.7	22.8	25.0	3.6	22.9
Local, total.....	1,787	1,124	1,457	824	1,393	752	28.3	49.5	22.6	36.4	4.6	9.6
Counties.....	1,548	978	1,269	717	1,214	649	27.5	50.7	22.0	36.4	4.5	10.5
Municipalities.....	239	145	188	108	179	103	33.5	40.8	27.1	34.3	5.0	4.9
Hawaii.....	444	450	432	384	434	400	2.3	12.5	2.8	17.2	-0.5	-4.0
State.....	360	371	351	320	358	337	0.6	10.1	2.6	15.9	-2.0	-5.0
Local, total.....	84	79	81	64	76	62	10.5	27.4	3.7	23.4	6.6	3.2
Counties.....	20	18	17	11	17	13	17.6	38.5	17.6	63.6	-	-15.4
Municipalities.....	64	61	64	53	59	49	8.5	24.5	-	15.1	8.5	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent Change in Correction Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Idaho.....	542	346	458	293	425	253	27.5	36.8	18.3	18.1	7.8	15.8
State.....	441	292	369	245	360	223	22.5	30.9	19.5	19.2	2.5	9.9
Local, total.....	101	54	89	48	65	30	55.4	80.0	13.5	12.5	36.9	60.0
Counties.....	97	52	85	46	63	29	54.0	79.3	14.1	13.0	34.9	58.6
Municipalities.....	4	2	4	2	2	1	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0
Illinois.....	6,877	6,340	7,391	5,865	7,161	5,213	-4.0	21.6	-7.0	8.1	3.2	12.5
State.....	4,502	4,380	4,910	4,031	4,959	3,634	-9.2	20.5	-8.3	8.7	-1.0	10.9
Local, total.....	2,375	1,960	2,481	1,834	2,202	1,579	7.9	24.1	-4.3	6.9	12.7	16.1
Counties.....	2,337	1,931	2,459	1,815	2,165	1,549	7.9	24.7	-5.0	6.4	13.6	17.2
Municipalities.....	38	29	22	20	37	29	2.7	-	72.7	45.0	-40.5	-31.0
Indiana.....	3,024	2,085	2,828	1,818	3,042	1,812	-0.6	15.1	6.9	14.7	-7.0	0.3
State.....	1,869	1,397	1,856	1,257	1,999	1,234	-6.5	13.2	0.7	11.1	-7.2	1.9
Local, total.....	1,155	688	972	560	1,043	578	10.7	19.0	18.8	22.9	-6.8	-3.1
Counties.....	836	485	644	356	542	271	54.2	79.0	29.8	36.2	18.8	31.4
Municipalities.....	319	202	328	204	501	307	-36.3	-34.2	-2.7	-1.0	-34.5	-33.6
Iowa.....	1,549	1,209	1,508	1,059	1,563	979	-0.9	23.5	2.7	14.2	-3.5	8.2
State.....	1,131	964	1,115	843	1,134	752	-0.3	28.2	1.4	14.4	-1.7	12.1
Local, total.....	418	245	393	216	429	227	-2.6	7.9	6.4	13.4	-8.4	-4.8
Counties.....	412	240	389	211	424	223	-2.8	7.6	5.9	13.7	-8.3	-5.4
Municipalities.....	6	5	4	4	5	4	20.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	-20.0	-
Kansas.....	2,300	1,445	2,208	1,326	2,379	1,445	-3.3	-	4.2	9.0	-7.2	-8.2
State.....	1,945	1,241	1,911	1,171	2,045	1,280	-4.9	-3.0	1.8	6.0	-6.6	-8.5
Local, total.....	355	204	297	155	334	165	6.3	23.6	19.5	31.6	-11.1	-6.1
Counties.....	290	159	252	127	297	143	-2.4	11.2	15.1	25.2	-15.2	-11.2
Municipalities.....	65	45	45	28	37	23	75.7	95.7	44.4	60.7	21.6	21.7
Kentucky.....	1,971	1,358	1,763	1,048	1,710	903	15.3	50.4	11.8	29.6	3.1	16.1
State.....	1,458	1,040	1,332	819	1,487	784	-2.0	32.7	9.5	27.0	-10.4	4.5
Local, total.....	513	318	431	229	223	120	130.0	165.0	19.0	38.9	93.3	90.8
Counties.....	462	279	403	201	201	106	129.9	163.2	14.6	32.9	100.5	98.1
Municipalities.....	51	39	28	19	22	14	131.8	178.6	82.1	105.3	27.3	35.7
Louisiana.....	3,043	1,838	2,556	1,499	2,395	1,292	27.1	42.3	19.1	22.6	6.7	16.0
State.....	2,095	1,289	1,742	1,070	1,582	867	32.4	48.7	20.3	20.5	10.1	23.4
Local, total.....	948	549	814	429	813	425	16.6	29.2	16.5	28.0	0.1	0.9
Parishes.....	422	248	417	214	308	159	37.0	56.0	1.2	15.9	35.4	34.6
Municipalities.....	526	301	397	215	505	266	4.2	13.2	32.5	40.0	-21.4	-19.2
Maine.....	785	583	751	529	737	439	6.5	32.8	4.5	10.2	1.9	20.5
State.....	672	519	641	474	629	388	6.8	33.8	4.8	9.5	1.9	22.2
Local, total.....	113	64	110	55	108	51	4.6	25.5	2.7	16.4	1.9	7.8
Counties.....	109	61	106	53	108	51	0.9	19.6	2.8	15.1	-1.9	3.9
Municipalities.....	4	2	4	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Maryland.....	5,356	5,041	5,323	4,902	5,095	3,896	5.1	29.4	0.6	2.8	4.5	25.8
State.....	4,652	4,454	4,508	4,136	4,336	3,385	7.3	31.6	3.2	7.7	4.0	22.2
Local, total.....	704	586	815	767	759	512	-7.2	14.5	-13.6	-23.6	7.4	49.8
Counties.....	333	284	406	333	320	236	4.1	20.3	-18.0	-14.7	26.9	41.1
Municipalities.....	371	303	409	433	439	276	-15.5	9.8	-9.3	-30.0	-6.8	56.9
Massachusetts.....	4,966	4,312	4,709	3,883	4,670	3,772	6.3	14.3	5.5	11.0	0.8	2.9
State.....	3,100	2,578	2,895	2,315	3,016	2,587	2.8	-0.3	7.1	11.4	-4.0	-10.5
Local, total.....	1,866	1,734	1,814	1,568	1,654	1,185	12.8	46.3	2.9	10.6	9.7	32.3
Counties.....	1,441	1,301	1,363	1,166	1,235	825	16.7	57.7	5.7	11.6	10.4	41.3
Municipalities.....	425	433	451	402	419	360	1.4	20.3	-5.8	7.7	7.6	11.7
Michigan.....	5,903	5,850	5,782	5,228	5,575	4,924	5.9	18.8	2.1	11.9	3.7	6.2
State.....	3,143	3,310	3,132	3,013	3,178	2,963	-1.1	11.7	0.4	9.9	-1.4	1.7
Local, total.....	2,760	2,540	2,650	2,215	2,397	1,961	15.1	29.5	4.2	14.7	10.6	13.0
Counties.....	2,464	2,229	2,354	1,945	2,063	1,675	19.4	33.1	4.7	14.6	14.1	16.1
Municipalities.....	296	311	296	270	334	287	-11.4	8.4	-	15.2	-11.4	-5.9
Minnesota.....	2,544	2,314	2,671	2,283	2,670	2,084	-4.7	11.0	-4.8	1.4	-	9.5
State.....	1,494	1,361	1,811	1,536	1,534	1,132	-2.6	20.2	-17.5	-11.4	18.1	35.7
Local, total.....	1,050	953	860	747	1,136	952	-7.6	0.1	22.1	27.6	-24.3	-21.5
Counties.....	975	877	779	671	944	776	3.3	13.0	25.2	30.7	-17.5	-13.5
Municipalities.....	75	76	81	75	192	176	-60.9	-56.8	-7.4	1.3	-57.8	-57.4
Mississippi.....	927	558	760	397	595	297	55.8	87.9	22.0	40.6	27.7	33.7
State.....	754	473	578	311	485	242	55.5	95.5	30.4	52.1	19.2	28.5
Local, total.....	173	84	182	86	110	55	57.3	52.7	-4.9	-2.3	65.5	56.4
Counties.....	123	57	102	45	72	34	70.8	67.6	20.6	26.7	41.7	32.4
Municipalities.....	50	27	80	40	38	21	31.6	28.6	-37.5	-32.5	110.5	90.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent Change in Correction Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Missouri.....	3,467	2,237	3,229	1,896	2,833	1,650	22.4	35.6	7.4	18.0	14.0	14.9
State.....	1,847	1,115	1,744	946	1,630	916	13.3	21.7	5.9	17.9	7.0	3.3
Local, total.....	1,620	1,122	1,485	950	1,203	735	34.7	52.7	9.1	18.1	23.4	29.3
Counties.....	848	536	768	448	742	424	14.3	26.4	10.4	19.6	3.5	5.7
Municipalities.....	772	586	717	502	461	311	67.5	88.4	7.7	16.7	55.5	61.4
Montana.....	587	408	556	349	538	329	9.1	24.0	5.6	16.9	3.3	6.1
State.....	485	344	455	294	437	279	11.0	23.3	6.6	17.0	4.1	5.4
Local, total.....	102	65	101	54	101	50	1.0	30.0	1.0	20.4	-	8.0
Counties.....	94	59	93	49	95	46	-1.1	28.3	1.1	20.4	-2.1	6.5
Municipalities.....	8	6	8	5	6	4	33.3	50.0	-	20.0	33.3	25.0
Nebraska.....	909	639	870	533	823	483	10.4	32.3	4.5	19.9	5.7	10.4
State.....	669	465	707	427	689	416	-2.9	11.8	-5.4	8.9	2.6	2.6
Local, total.....	240	174	163	106	134	67	79.1	159.7	47.2	64.2	21.6	58.2
Counties.....	203	143	146	91	117	55	73.5	160.0	39.0	57.1	24.8	65.5
Municipalities.....	37	31	17	15	17	13	117.6	138.5	117.6	106.7	-	15.4
Nevada.....	876	776	842	721	767	607	14.2	27.8	4.0	7.6	9.8	18.8
State.....	445	389	418	367	398	325	11.8	19.7	6.5	6.0	5.0	12.9
Local, total.....	431	388	424	354	369	282	16.8	37.6	1.7	9.6	14.9	25.5
Counties.....	397	355	361	294	323	244	22.9	45.5	10.0	20.7	11.8	20.5
Municipalities.....	34	33	63	60	46	38	-26.1	-13.2	-46.0	-45.0	37.0	57.9
New Hampshire.....	425	296	454	283	367	226	15.8	31.0	-6.4	4.6	23.7	25.2
State.....	274	206	277	189	256	158	7.0	30.4	-1.1	9.0	8.2	19.6
Local, total.....	151	91	177	94	111	68	36.0	33.8	-14.7	-3.2	59.5	38.2
Counties.....	130	73	158	81	100	60	30.0	21.7	-17.7	-9.9	58.0	35.0
Municipalities.....	21	18	19	13	11	8	90.9	125.0	10.5	38.5	72.7	62.5
New Jersey.....	7,119	5,962	6,573	5,406	6,383	5,025	11.5	18.6	8.3	10.3	3.0	7.6
State.....	3,252	2,863	3,082	2,553	3,243	2,660	0.3	7.6	5.5	12.1	-5.0	-4.0
Local, total.....	3,867	3,099	3,491	2,853	3,140	2,364	23.2	31.1	10.8	8.6	11.2	20.7
Counties.....	3,863	3,096	3,485	2,849	3,133	2,360	23.3	31.2	10.8	8.7	11.2	20.7
Municipalities.....	4	3	6	4	7	4	-42.9	-25.0	-33.3	-25.0	-14.3	-
New Mexico.....	823	534	802	469	780	404	5.5	32.2	2.6	13.9	2.8	16.1
State.....	590	388	633	382	624	317	-5.4	22.4	-6.8	1.6	1.4	20.5
Local, total.....	233	146	169	87	156	86	49.4	69.8	37.9	67.8	8.3	1.2
Counties.....	104	53	108	46	102	45	2.0	17.8	-3.7	15.2	5.9	2.2
Municipalities.....	129	93	61	41	54	41	138.9	126.8	111.5	126.8	13.0	-
New York.....	21,733	22,336	20,512	20,211	25,797	21,874	-15.8	2.1	6.0	10.5	-20.5	-7.6
State.....	10,999	11,799	10,632	11,490	15,124	13,181	-27.3	-10.5	3.5	2.7	-29.7	-12.8
Local, total.....	10,734	10,537	9,880	8,724	10,673	8,693	0.6	21.2	8.6	20.8	-7.4	0.4
Counties.....	4,830	3,927	4,559	3,501	4,367	3,053	10.6	28.6	5.9	12.2	4.4	14.7
Municipalities.....	5,904	6,610	5,321	5,223	6,306	5,640	-6.4	17.2	11.0	26.6	-15.6	-7.4
North Carolina.....	5,300	3,682	5,332	3,491	4,989	3,005	6.2	22.5	-0.6	5.5	6.9	16.2
State.....	4,682	3,341	4,744	3,197	4,377	2,722	7.0	22.7	-1.3	4.5	8.4	17.5
Local, total.....	618	341	588	294	612	283	1.0	20.5	5.1	16.0	-3.9	3.9
Counties.....	612	337	583	291	612	283	-	19.1	5.0	15.8	-4.7	2.8
Municipalities.....	6	3	5	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	20.0	-	(X)	(X)
North Dakota.....	259	156	233	151	267	174	-3.0	-10.3	11.2	3.3	-12.7	-13.2
State.....	205	125	192	129	215	152	-4.7	-17.8	6.8	-3.1	-10.7	-15.1
Local, total.....	54	31	41	22	52	23	3.8	34.8	31.7	40.9	-21.2	-4.3
Counties.....	51	28	38	19	49	20	4.1	40.0	34.2	47.4	-22.4	-5.0
Municipalities.....	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	50.0	-	-	-	50.0
Ohio.....	9,155	7,562	8,881	6,839	7,563	5,163	21.0	46.5	3.1	10.6	17.4	32.5
State.....	6,427	5,526	6,246	5,064	5,220	3,656	23.1	51.1	2.9	9.1	19.7	38.5
Local, total.....	2,728	2,035	2,635	1,775	2,343	1,507	16.4	35.0	3.5	14.6	12.5	17.8
Counties.....	2,126	1,500	2,120	1,346	1,766	1,108	20.4	35.4	0.3	11.4	20.0	21.5
Municipalities.....	602	536	515	429	577	399	4.3	34.3	16.9	24.9	-10.7	7.5
Oklahoma.....	1,927	1,004	1,759	846	1,465	726	31.5	38.3	9.6	18.7	20.1	16.5
State.....	1,526	753	1,435	666	1,081	523	41.2	44.0	6.3	13.1	32.7	27.3
Local, total.....	401	250	324	180	384	203	4.4	23.2	23.6	38.9	-15.6	-11.3
Counties.....	311	183	222	115	301	148	7.3	23.6	40.1	59.1	-26.2	-22.3
Municipalities.....	90	68	102	65	83	55	8.4	23.6	-11.8	4.6	22.9	18.2
Oregon.....	2,060	1,780	2,094	1,702	1,990	1,507	3.5	18.1	-1.6	4.6	5.2	12.9
State.....	1,236	1,090	1,394	1,172	1,262	981	-2.1	11.1	-11.3	-7.0	10.5	19.5
Local, total.....	824	690	700	530	728	526	13.2	31.2	17.7	-30.2	-3.8	0.8
Counties.....	802	678	643	478	643	451	24.7	50.3	24.7	41.8	-	6.0
Municipalities.....	22	13	57	52	85	75	-74.1	-82.7	-61.4	-75.0	-32.9	-30.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Percent Change in Correction Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Pennsylvania.....	8,139	6,996	7,855	6,198	6,592	4,809	23.5	45.5	3.6	12.9	19.2	28.9
State.....	3,944	3,717	3,946	3,199	3,269	2,354	20.6	57.9	-0.1	16.2	20.7	35.9
Local, total.....	4,195	3,279	3,909	2,999	3,323	2,456	26.2	33.5	7.3	9.3	17.6	22.1
Counties.....	2,543	1,628	2,318	1,414	1,998	1,126	27.3	44.6	9.7	15.1	16.0	25.6
Municipalities.....	1,652	1,651	1,591	1,585	1,325	1,329	24.7	24.2	3.8	4.2	20.1	19.3
Rhode Island.....	563	565	519	458	440	390	28.0	44.9	8.5	23.4	18.0	17.4
State.....	563	565	519	458	440	390	28.0	44.9	8.5	23.4	18.0	17.4
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina.....	2,345	1,491	2,267	1,310	2,024	1,077	15.9	38.4	3.4	13.8	12.0	21.6
State.....	1,715	1,150	1,576	965	1,354	772	26.7	49.0	8.8	19.2	16.4	25.0
Local, total.....	630	340	691	345	670	306	-6.0	11.1	-8.8	-1.4	3.1	12.7
Counties.....	597	320	660	330	640	290	-6.7	10.3	-9.5	-3.0	3.1	13.8
Municipalities.....	33	21	31	16	30	16	10.0	31.3	6.5	31.3	3.3	-
South Dakota.....	332	222	329	198	311	188	-2.6	18.1	0.9	12.1	-3.5	5.3
State.....	224	160	242	157	265	154	-15.5	3.9	-7.4	1.9	-8.7	1.9
Local, total.....	108	61	87	41	76	35	42.1	74.3	24.1	48.8	14.5	17.1
Counties.....	104	59	84	40	72	33	44.4	78.8	23.8	47.5	16.7	21.2
Municipalities.....	4	2	3	2	4	2	-	-	33.3	-	-25.0	-
Tennessee.....	3,278	2,035	2,844	1,608	2,665	1,422	23.0	43.1	15.3	26.6	6.7	13.1
State.....	2,247	1,388	2,015	1,137	1,966	1,019	14.3	36.2	11.5	22.1	2.5	11.6
Local, total.....	1,031	647	829	471	699	403	47.5	60.5	24.4	37.4	18.6	16.9
Counties.....	684	408	673	381	556	317	23.0	28.7	1.6	7.1	21.0	20.2
Municipalities.....	347	240	156	90	143	86	142.7	179.1	122.4	166.7	9.1	4.7
Texas.....	7,181	4,896	6,451	3,921	6,565	3,601	9.4	30.4	11.3	19.8	-1.7	8.9
State.....	4,080	2,721	3,679	2,285	3,898	2,094	4.7	29.9	10.9	19.1	-5.6	9.1
Local, total.....	3,101	1,975	2,772	1,636	2,667	1,507	16.3	31.1	11.9	20.7	3.9	8.6
Counties.....	2,777	1,741	2,432	1,435	2,300	1,304	20.7	33.5	14.2	21.3	5.7	10.0
Municipalities.....	324	233	340	202	367	204	-11.7	14.2	-4.7	15.3	-7.4	-1.0
Utah.....	767	544	683	457	612	397	25.3	37.0	12.3	19.0	11.6	15.1
State.....	587	441	552	386	499	341	17.6	29.3	6.3	14.2	10.6	13.2
Local, total.....	180	103	131	71	113	56	59.3	83.9	37.4	45.1	15.9	26.8
Counties.....	179	102	131	71	113	56	58.4	82.1	36.6	43.7	15.9	26.8
Municipalities.....	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Vermont.....	437	352	438	418	439	333	-0.5	5.7	-0.2	-15.8	-0.2	25.5
State.....	435	351	438	418	435	330	-	6.4	-0.7	-16.0	0.7	26.7
Local, total.....	2	1	-	(Z)	4	2	-50.0	-50.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	2	1	-	(Z)	1	-	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	3	2	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Virginia.....	4,092	2,976	3,732	2,431	3,320	1,981	23.3	50.2	9.6	22.4	12.4	22.7
State.....	2,958	2,218	2,722	1,830	2,535	1,548	16.7	43.3	8.7	21.2	7.4	18.2
Local, total.....	1,134	758	1,010	601	785	434	44.5	74.7	12.3	26.1	28.7	38.5
Counties.....	399	299	375	231	317	178	25.9	68.0	6.4	29.4	18.3	29.8
Municipalities.....	735	459	635	371	468	256	57.1	79.3	15.7	23.7	35.7	44.9
Washington.....	3,697	2,928	3,718	2,773	3,510	2,686	5.3	9.0	-0.6	5.6	5.9	3.2
State.....	2,369	1,932	2,427	1,875	2,597	2,031	-8.8	-4.9	-2.4	3.0	-6.5	-7.7
Local, total.....	1,328	996	1,291	898	913	655	45.5	52.1	2.9	10.9	41.4	37.1
Counties.....	1,193	866	1,159	785	775	540	53.9	60.4	2.9	10.3	49.5	45.4
Municipalities.....	135	130	132	113	138	115	-2.2	13.0	2.3	15.0	-4.3	-1.7
West Virginia.....	949	519	867	454	983	443	-3.5	17.2	9.5	14.3	-11.8	2.5
State.....	676	379	628	335	736	343	-8.2	10.5	7.6	13.1	-14.7	-2.3
Local, total.....	273	140	239	119	247	100	10.5	40.0	14.2	17.6	-3.2	19.0
Counties.....	271	139	237	118	245	99	10.6	40.4	14.3	17.8	-3.3	19.2
Municipalities.....	2	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	3,340	3,169	3,362	3,009	3,188	2,625	4.8	20.7	-0.7	5.3	5.5	14.6
State.....	2,550	2,436	2,526	2,292	2,365	1,968	7.8	23.8	1.0	6.3	6.8	16.5
Local, total.....	790	732	836	717	823	657	-4.0	11.4	-5.5	2.1	1.6	9.1
Counties.....	790	732	836	717	823	657	-4.0	11.4	-5.5	2.1	1.6	9.1
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	309	176	313	167	292	148	5.8	18.9	-1.3	5.4	7.2	12.8
State.....	260	150	254	140	239	120	8.8	25.0	2.4	7.1	6.3	16.7
Local, total.....	49	27	59	30	53	28	-7.5	-3.6	-16.9	-10.0	11.3	7.1
Counties.....	37	19	50	24	45	23	-17.8	-17.4	-26.0	-20.8	11.1	4.3
Municipalities.....	12	7	9	6	8	5	50.0	40.0	33.3	16.7	12.5	20.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

Table 22. Percent Change in Total Other Criminal Justice Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
United States, total.....	138,728	126,872	66,344	109.1	9.3	91.2
States.....	447,955	301,425	147,576	203.5	48.6	104.3
Local, total.....	62,478	44,626	19,538	219.8	40.0	128.4
Counties.....	27,102	7,531	1,787	1,416.6	259.9	321.4
Municipalities.....	35,685	37,144	18,063	97.6	-3.9	105.6
Alabama.....	1,234	1,141	873	41.4	8.2	30.7
State.....	6,627	4,748	2,530	161.9	39.6	87.7
Local, total.....	350	130	75	366.7	169.2	73.3
Counties.....	283	130	31	812.9	117.7	319.4
Municipalities.....	67	-	44	52.3	(X)	(X)
Alaska.....	242	148	337	-28.2	63.5	-56.1
State.....	813	336	337	141.2	142.0	-0.3
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona.....	935	693	453	106.4	34.9	53.0
State.....	5,834	2,793	2,837	105.6	108.9	-1.6
Local, total.....	405	248	211	91.9	63.3	17.5
Counties.....	63	27	-	(X)	133.3	(X)
Municipalities.....	342	221	211	62.1	54.8	4.7
Arkansas.....	352	282	227	55.1	24.8	24.2
State.....	2,903	849	1,336	117.3	241.9	-36.5
Local, total.....	-	28	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	30	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
California.....	11,747	12,034	4,155	182.7	-2.4	189.6
State.....	35,516	24,886	11,919	198.0	42.7	108.8
Local, total.....	4,510	4,804	1,578	185.8	-6.1	204.4
Counties.....	3,724	2,356	648	474.7	58.1	263.6
Municipalities.....	798	2,453	942	-15.3	-67.5	160.4
Colorado.....	730	859	618	18.1	-15.0	39.0
State.....	8,207	2,639	3,043	169.7	211.0	-13.3
Local, total.....	41	75	149	-72.5	-45.3	-49.7
Counties.....	29	6	-	(X)	383.3	(X)
Municipalities.....	12	69	149	-91.9	-82.6	-53.7
Connecticut.....	2,438	1,331	666	266.1	83.2	99.8
State.....	3,036	2,004	2,467	23.1	51.5	-18.8
Local, total.....	970	454	161	502.5	113.7	182.0
Municipalities.....	970	464	177	448.0	109.1	162.1
Delaware.....	514	406	814	-36.9	26.6	-50.1
State.....	1,475	1,334	2,116	-30.3	10.6	-37.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	1,364	5,680	2,268	-39.9	-76.0	150.4
Local, total.....	1,364	5,680	2,268	-39.9	-76.0	150.4
Municipalities.....	1,364	5,680	2,268	-39.9	-76.0	150.4
Florida.....	3,926	2,629	2,664	47.4	49.3	-1.3
State.....	14,082	8,064	4,091	244.2	74.6	97.1
Local, total.....	1,765	1,348	819	115.5	30.9	64.6
Counties.....	984	189	166	492.8	420.6	13.9
Municipalities.....	781	1,159	653	19.6	-32.6	77.5
Georgia.....	1,580	1,301	691	128.7	21.4	88.3
State.....	21,041	6,771	3,867	444.1	210.8	75.1
Local, total.....	175	212	9	1,844.4	-17.5	2,255.6
Counties.....	159	190	-	(X)	-16.3	(X)
Municipalities.....	16	21	9	77.8	-23.8	133.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent Change in Total Other Criminal Justice Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Hawaii.....	689	434	346	99.1	58.8	25.4
State.....	1,840	994	986	86.6	85.1	0.8
Local, total.....	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Counties.....	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho.....	1,818	352	227	700.9	416.5	55.1
State.....	2,418	1,893	1,340	80.4	27.7	41.3
Local, total.....	770	13	17	4,429.4	5,823.1	-23.5
Counties.....	759	-	2	37,850.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	10	13	15	-33.3	-23.1	-13.3
Illinois.....	3,547	18,459	10,695	-66.8	-80.8	72.6
State.....	22,932	20,450	12,552	82.7	12.1	62.9
Local, total.....	1,463	853	482	203.5	71.5	77.0
Counties.....	179	283	75	138.7	-36.7	277.3
Municipalities.....	1,284	573	407	215.5	124.1	40.8
Indiana.....	3,756	3,219	909	313.2	16.7	254.1
State.....	10,044	2,554	990	914.5	293.3	158.0
Local, total.....	2,545	2,124	56	4,444.6	19.8	3,692.9
Counties.....	1,319	625	10	13,090.0	111.0	6,150.0
Municipalities.....	1,226	1,498	45	2,624.4	-18.2	3,228.9
Iowa.....	1,152	601	773	49.0	91.7	-22.3
State.....	4,333	3,588	3,582	21.0	20.8	0.2
Local, total.....	730	153	340	114.7	377.1	-55.0
Counties.....	262	53	107	144.9	394.3	-50.5
Municipalities.....	545	103	233	133.9	429.1	-55.8
Kansas.....	1,469	669	500	193.8	119.6	33.8
State.....	3,691	2,585	2,545	45.0	42.8	1.6
Local, total.....	922	130	59	1,462.7	609.2	120.3
Counties.....	81	19	13	523.1	326.3	46.2
Municipalities.....	842	110	47	1,691.5	665.5	134.0
Kentucky.....	1,090	776	577	88.9	40.5	34.5
State.....	7,473	5,513	3,826	95.3	35.6	44.1
Local, total.....	30	37	44	-31.8	-18.9	-15.9
Counties.....	15	19	36	-58.3	-21.1	-47.2
Municipalities.....	15	20	8	87.5	-25.0	150.0
Louisiana.....	719	883	227	216.7	-18.6	289.0
State.....	11,189	10,451	462	2,321.9	7.1	2,162.1
Local, total.....	142	305	123	15.4	-53.4	148.0
Parishes.....	11	-	5	120.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	141	305	350	-59.7	-53.8	-12.9
Maine.....	536	981	775	-30.8	-45.4	26.6
State.....	1,499	1,768	1,554	-3.5	-15.2	13.8
Local, total.....	19	122	-	(X)	-84.4	(X)
Counties.....	19	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Municipalities.....	-	122	-	-	(X)	(X)
Maryland.....	6,542	3,947	1,198	446.1	65.7	229.5
State.....	11,384	6,404	2,989	280.9	77.8	114.3
Local, total.....	1,814	847	310	474.1	114.2	168.0
Counties.....	860	-	16	8,500.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	954	847	306	211.8	12.6	176.8
Massachusetts.....	6,493	4,353	1,122	478.7	49.2	288.0
State.....	14,225	10,975	5,125	177.6	29.6	114.1
Local, total.....	3,521	2,364	64	5,401.6	48.9	3,593.8
Counties.....	-	13	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	3,521	2,369	64	5,401.6	48.6	3,601.6
Michigan.....	4,711	4,337	2,162	117.9	8.6	100.6
State.....	18,143	12,257	9,925	362.2	48.0	212.3
Local, total.....	1,211	1,225	715	69.4	-1.1	71.3
Counties.....	593	427	150	295.3	38.9	184.7
Municipalities.....	795	800	564	41.0	-0.6	41.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent Change in Total Other Criminal Justice Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Minnesota.....	2,380	1,245	1,578	50.8	91.2	-21.1
State.....	8,046	4,393	3,769	113.5	83.2	16.6
Local, total.....	1,559	563	52	2,898.1	176.9	982.7
Counties.....	574	186	28	1,950.0	208.6	564.3
Municipalities.....	986	379	25	3,844.0	160.2	1,416.0
Mississippi.....	1,140	1,004	818	39.4	13.5	22.7
State.....	3,071	2,701	1,616	90.0	13.7	67.1
Local, total.....	54	58	49	10.2	-6.9	18.4
Counties.....	6	7	-	(X)	-14.3	(X)
Municipalities.....	49	51	49	-	-3.9	4.1
Missouri.....	628	947	664	-5.4	-33.7	42.6
State.....	16,743	12,308	4,855	244.9	36.0	153.5
Local, total.....	163	439	173	-5.8	-62.9	153.8
Counties.....	-	238	52	(X)	(X)	357.7
Municipalities.....	163	201	121	34.7	-18.9	66.1
Montana.....	697	721	410	70.0	-3.3	75.9
State.....	1,992	1,574	944	111.0	26.6	66.7
Local, total.....	95	249	79	20.3	-61.8	215.2
Counties.....	32	75	15	113.3	-57.3	400.0
Municipalities.....	63	174	64	-1.6	-63.8	171.9
Nebraska.....	1,067	722	359	197.2	47.8	101.1
State.....	3,069	2,582	1,197	156.4	18.9	115.7
Local, total.....	491	146	82	498.8	236.3	78.0
Counties.....	17	12	19	-10.5	41.7	-36.8
Municipalities.....	474	134	63	652.4	253.7	112.7
Nevada.....	616	466	128	381.3	32.2	264.1
State.....	1,981	1,171	481	311.9	69.2	143.5
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	292	246	223	30.9	18.7	10.3
State.....	235	515	372	-36.8	-54.4	38.4
Local, total.....	57	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Counties.....	35	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Municipalities.....	23	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
New Jersey.....	3,063	2,573	706	333.9	19.0	264.4
State.....	11,698	8,817	4,712	148.3	32.7	87.1
Local, total.....	1,251	1,153	308	306.2	8.5	274.4
Counties.....	537	303	29	1,751.7	77.2	944.8
Municipalities.....	714	850	284	151.4	-16.0	199.3
New Mexico.....	710	588	485	46.4	20.7	21.2
State.....	2,577	1,266	1,342	92.0	103.6	-5.7
Local, total.....	186	134	10	1,760.0	38.8	1,240.0
Counties.....	186	134	10	1,760.0	38.8	1,240.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York.....	33,521	28,991	11,478	192.0	15.6	152.6
State.....	36,288	36,633	8,695	317.3	-0.9	321.3
Local, total.....	24,819	14,834	9,106	172.6	67.3	62.9
Counties.....	9,228	380	122	7,463.9	2,328.4	211.5
Municipalities.....	15,591	14,454	8,984	73.5	7.9	60.9
North Carolina.....	4,681	888	610	667.4	427.1	45.6
State.....	6,571	5,617	3,256	101.8	17.0	72.5
Local, total.....	3,985	191	252	1,481.3	1,986.4	-24.2
Counties.....	3,899	43	16	24,268.8	8,967.4	168.8
Municipalities.....	88	148	237	-62.9	-40.5	-37.6
North Dakota.....	325	224	201	61.7	45.1	11.4
State.....	1,452	917	664	118.7	58.3	38.1
Local, total.....	4	11	2	100.0	-63.6	450.0
Counties.....	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	4	10	1	300.0	-60.0	900.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent Change in Total Other Criminal Justice Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Ohio.....	2,050	1,457	2,339	-12.4	40.7	-37.7
State.....	26,461	11,793	6,930	281.8	124.4	70.2
Local, total.....	609	471	239	154.8	29.3	97.1
Counties.....	139	65	5	2,680.0	113.8	1,200.0
Municipalities.....	489	406	234	109.0	20.4	73.5
Oklahoma.....	1,134	694	176	544.3	63.4	294.3
State.....	4,611	4,094	1,790	157.6	12.6	128.7
Local, total.....	445	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Counties.....	9	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Municipalities.....	445	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Oregon.....	1,255	1,664	1,326	-5.4	-24.6	25.5
State.....	5,152	4,049	2,474	108.2	27.2	63.7
Local, total.....	554	649	379	46.2	-14.6	71.2
Counties.....	218	271	121	80.2	-19.6	124.0
Municipalities.....	336	378	303	10.9	-11.1	24.8
Pennsylvania.....	4,190	3,758	1,933	116.8	11.5	94.4
State.....	36,190	19,738	1,741	1,978.7	83.4	1,033.7
Local, total.....	1,044	1,026	263	297.0	1.8	290.1
Counties.....	417	297	8	5,112.5	40.4	3,612.5
Municipalities.....	627	729	254	146.9	-14.0	187.0
Rhode Island.....	468	494	139	236.7	-5.3	255.4
State.....	1,652	1,670	1,010	63.6	-1.1	65.3
Local, total.....	233	107	85	174.1	117.8	25.9
Municipalities.....	235	107	85	174.1	119.6	25.9
South Carolina.....	2,051	735	1,536	33.5	179.0	-52.1
State.....	6,733	5,158	4,838	39.2	30.5	6.6
Local, total.....	128	104	15	753.3	23.1	593.3
Counties.....	26	7	-	(X)	271.4	(X)
Municipalities.....	102	97	15	580.0	5.2	546.7
South Dakota.....	542	423	453	19.6	28.1	-6.6
State.....	2,885	2,045	793	263.8	41.1	157.9
Local, total.....	14	-	1	1,300.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	14	-	1	1,300.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Tennessee.....	678	493	381	78.0	37.5	29.4
State.....	3,348	1,871	1,684	98.8	78.9	11.1
Local, total.....	75	88	51	47.1	-14.8	72.5
Counties.....	28	41	1	2,700.0	-31.7	4,000.0
Municipalities.....	47	47	50	-6.0	-	-6.0
Texas.....	5,259	6,374	4,398	19.6	417.5	44.9
State.....	28,604	19,304	10,564	170.8	48.2	82.7
Local, total.....	3,301	2,927	729	352.8	12.8	301.5
Counties.....	2,115	992	65	3,153.8	113.2	1,426.2
Municipalities.....	1,186	1,937	663	78.9	-38.8	192.2
Utah.....	921	675	522	76.4	36.4	29.3
State.....	3,061	1,993	1,197	155.7	53.6	66.5
Local, total.....	128	57	46	178.3	124.6	23.9
Counties.....	-	1	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	128	56	46	178.3	128.6	21.7
Vermont.....	278	319	5	5,460.0	-12.9	6,280.0
State.....	629	1,360	904	-30.4	-53.8	50.4
Local, total.....	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Virginia.....	1,414	890	636	122.3	58.9	39.9
State.....	7,786	6,000	2,810	177.1	29.8	113.5
Local, total.....	88	21	1	8,700.0	319.0	2,000.0
Counties.....	66	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Municipalities.....	22	21	1	2,100.0	4.8	2,000.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Percent Change in Total Other Criminal Justice Expenditure (Direct and Intergovernmental) by State and Type of Government: Fiscal Years 1970-71 to 1972-73—Continued

(Thousands of dollars)

State and type of government	Total expenditure ¹			Percent increase or decrease (-)		
	1972-73	1971-72	1970-71	1970-71 to 1972-73	1971-72 to 1972-73	1970-71 to 1971-72
Washington.....	1,300	944	521	149.5	37.7	81.2
State.....	8,347	3,089	1,678	397.4	170.2	84.1
Local, total.....	346	80	5	6,820.0	332.5	1,500.0
Counties.....	205	54	-	(X)	279.6	(X)
Municipalities.....	141	26	5	2,720.0	442.3	420.0
West Virginia.....	540	488	361	49.6	10.7	35.2
State.....	2,055	1,087	1,384	48.5	89.1	-21.5
Local, total.....	15	1	-	(X)	1,400.0	(X)
Counties.....	-	1	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	15	-	-	(X)	(X)	-
Wisconsin.....	4,510	3,132	557	709.7	44.0	462.3
State.....	7,138	5,086	748	854.3	40.3	579.9
Local, total.....	56	135	117	-52.1	-58.5	15.4
Counties.....	8	47	41	-80.5	-83.0	14.6
Municipalities.....	48	88	76	-36.8	-45.5	15.8
Wyoming.....	186	199	125	48.8	-6.5	59.2
State.....	873	736	709	23.1	18.6	3.8
Local, total.....	28	30	10	180.0	-6.7	200.0
Counties.....	-	6	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	27	24	10	170.0	12.5	140.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

¹For each State, and the United States summary, the expenditure figures shown on the "Local, total" line and the combined State-local line (the data shown opposite the names of the individual States) exclude duplicative intergovernmental expenditure amounts. This was done to avoid the artificial inflation which would result if an intergovernmental expenditure amount for one government is tabulated and then counted again when the recipient government(s) ultimately expend(s) that amount.

Table 23. Percent Change in Other Criminal Justice Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
United States, total.....	4,523	4,475	4,046	3,695	2,113	1,858	114.1	140.9	11.8	21.1	91.5	98.9
States.....	2,920	2,756	2,608	2,309	1,465	1,181	99.3	133.4	12.0	19.4	78.0	95.5
Local, total.....	1,603	1,718	1,438	1,386	648	677	147.4	153.8	11.5	24.0	121.9	104.7
Counties.....	497	381	366	283	121	107	310.7	256.1	35.8	34.6	202.5	164.5
Municipalities.....	1,106	1,338	1,072	1,103	527	570	109.9	134.7	3.2	21.3	103.4	93.5
Alabama.....	39	37	42	38	17	14	129.4	164.3	-7.1	-2.6	147.1	171.4
State.....	37	36	27	24	17	14	117.6	157.1	37.0	50.0	58.8	71.4
Local, total.....	2	1	15	13	-	-	(X)	(X)	-86.7	-92.3	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	2	1	15	13	-	-	(X)	(X)	-86.7	-92.3	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska.....	11	14	5	9	9	13	22.2	7.7	120.0	55.6	-44.4	-30.8
State.....	11	14	5	9	5	7	120.0	100.0	120.0	55.6	-	28.6
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	4	6	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Boroughs.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	4	6	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Arizona.....	38	37	32	29	20	16	90.0	131.3	18.8	27.6	60.0	81.3
State.....	32	31	17	16	14	12	128.6	158.3	88.2	93.8	21.4	33.3
Local, total.....	6	5	15	13	6	4	-	25.0	-60.0	-61.5	150.0	225.0
Counties.....	4	3	4	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	2	3	11	10	6	4	-66.7	-25.0	-81.8	-70.0	83.3	150.0
Arkansas.....	29	24	20	14	16	10	81.3	140.0	45.0	71.4	25.0	40.0
State.....	29	24	17	13	16	10	81.3	140.0	70.6	84.6	6.3	30.0
Local, total.....	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California.....	227	222	216	196	129	116	76.0	91.4	5.1	13.3	67.4	69.0
State.....	115	118	94	95	70	61	64.3	93.4	22.3	24.2	34.3	55.7
Local, total.....	112	103	122	101	59	54	89.8	90.7	-8.2	2.0	106.8	87.0
Counties.....	97	86	105	87	54	50	79.6	72.0	-7.6	-1.1	94.4	74.0
Municipalities.....	15	17	17	14	5	4	200.0	325.0	-11.8	21.4	240.0	250.0
Colorado.....	23	24	20	19	18	17	27.8	41.2	15.0	26.3	11.1	11.8
State.....	20	20	20	19	18	17	11.1	17.6	-	5.3	11.1	11.8
Local, total.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut.....	105	87	80	64	72	49	45.8	77.6	31.3	35.9	11.1	30.6
State.....	62	52	50	41	25	19	148.0	173.7	24.0	26.8	100.0	115.8
Local, total.....	43	35	30	23	47	30	-8.5	16.7	43.3	52.2	-36.2	-23.3
Municipalities.....	43	35	30	23	47	30	-8.5	16.7	43.3	52.2	-36.2	-23.3
Delaware.....	19	18	18	16	10	8	90.0	125.0	5.6	12.5	80.0	100.0
State.....	19	18	18	16	10	8	90.0	125.0	5.6	12.5	80.0	100.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia.....	31	36	19	19	27	28	14.8	28.6	63.2	89.5	-29.6	-32.1
Local, total.....	31	36	19	19	27	28	14.8	28.6	63.2	89.5	-29.6	-32.1
Municipalities.....	31	36	19	19	27	28	14.8	28.6	63.2	89.5	-29.6	-32.1
Florida.....	96	91	78	69	41	37	134.1	145.9	23.1	31.9	90.2	86.5
State.....	67	64	56	52	37	32	81.1	100.0	19.6	23.1	51.4	62.5
Local, total.....	29	27	22	16	4	4	625.0	575.0	31.8	68.8	450.0	300.0
Counties.....	15	16	1	1	4	4	275.0	300.0	1,400.0	1,500.0	-75.0	-75.0
Municipalities.....	14	11	21	15	-	-	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-26.7	(X)	(X)
Georgia.....	29	28	25	23	12	6	141.7	366.7	16.0	21.7	108.3	283.3
State.....	28	28	23	22	12	6	133.3	366.7	21.7	27.3	91.7	266.7
Local, total.....	1	(Z)	2	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-50.0	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	1	(Z)	1	1	-	-	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Hawaii.....	14	16	11	14	11	14	27.3	14.3	27.3	14.3	-	-
State.....	13	15	11	14	11	14	18.2	7.1	18.2	7.1	-	-
Local, total.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent Change in Other Criminal Justice Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Idaho.....	28	26	16	16	13	11	115.4	136.4	75.0	62.5	23.1	45.5
State.....	28	25	16	16	13	11	115.4	127.3	75.0	56.3	23.1	45.5
Local, total.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois.....	120	154	94	101	67	79	79.1	94.9	27.7	52.5	40.3	27.8
State.....	104	141	72	86	52	67	100.0	110.4	44.4	64.0	38.5	28.4
Local, total.....	16	13	22	15	15	12	6.7	8.3	-27.3	-13.3	46.7	25.0
Counties.....	8	7	9	6	9	8	-11.1	-12.5	-11.1	16.7	-	-25.0
Municipalities.....	8	6	13	8	6	4	33.3	50.0	-38.5	-25.0	116.7	100.0
Indiana.....	85	67	71	49	42	33	102.4	103.0	19.7	36.7	69.0	48.5
State.....	42	36	34	27	42	33	-	9.1	23.5	33.3	-19.0	-18.2
Local, total.....	43	31	37	22	-	-	(X)	(X)	16.2	40.9	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	1	1	17	11	-	-	(X)	(X)	-94.1	-90.9	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	42	30	20	11	-	-	(X)	(X)	110.0	172.7	(X)	(X)
Iowa.....	59	52	29	26	29	24	103.4	116.7	103.4	100.0	-	8.3
State.....	24	24	25	23	26	23	-7.7	4.3	-4.0	4.3	-3.8	-
Local, total.....	35	28	4	3	3	2	1,066.7	1,300.0	775.0	833.3	33.3	50.0
Counties.....	13	8	4	2	3	2	333.3	300.0	225.0	300.0	33.3	-
Municipalities.....	22	19	-	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	850.0	-	(X)
Kansas.....	85	59	23	18	27	20	214.8	195.0	269.6	227.8	-14.8	-10.0
State.....	20	18	19	15	16	13	25.0	38.5	5.3	20.0	18.8	15.4
Local, total.....	65	41	4	3	11	7	490.9	485.7	1,525.0	1,266.7	-63.6	-57.1
Counties.....	-	-	1	(Z)	5	2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-80.0	(X)
Municipalities.....	65	41	3	3	6	4	983.3	925.0	2,066.7	1,266.7	-50.0	-25.0
Kentucky.....	45	42	40	35	37	29	21.6	44.8	12.5	20.0	8.1	20.7
State.....	45	42	40	35	36	28	25.0	50.0	12.5	20.0	11.1	25.0
Local, total.....	-	(Z)	-	-	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Louisiana.....	47	38	43	33	54	36	-13.0	5.6	9.3	15.2	-20.4	-8.3
State.....	36	29	26	20	31	23	16.1	26.1	38.5	45.0	-16.1	-13.0
Local, total.....	11	9	17	12	23	13	-52.2	-30.8	-35.3	-25.0	-26.1	-7.7
Parishes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	11	9	17	12	23	13	-52.2	-30.8	-35.3	-25.0	-26.1	-7.7
Maine.....	28	26	16	14	12	10	133.3	160.0	75.0	85.7	33.3	40.0
State.....	28	25	16	14	12	10	133.3	150.0	75.0	78.6	33.3	40.0
Local, total.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	-	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	(X)	-	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland.....	168	169	165	163	37	31	354.1	445.2	1.8	3.7	345.9	425.8
State.....	166	168	165	163	34	29	388.2	479.3	0.6	3.1	385.3	462.1
Local, total.....	2	1	-	-	3	2	-33.3	-50.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	2	1	-	-	3	2	-33.3	-50.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts.....	163	147	227	196	86	69	89.5	113.0	-28.2	-25.0	164.0	184.1
State.....	106	97	74	72	82	65	29.3	49.2	43.2	34.7	-9.8	10.8
Local, total.....	57	50	153	124	4	4	1,325.0	1,150.0	-62.7	-59.7	3,725.0	3,000.0
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	57	50	153	124	4	4	1,325.0	1,150.0	-62.7	-59.7	3,725.0	3,000.0
Michigan.....	65	89	74	84	88	88	-26.1	1.1	-12.2	6.0	-15.9	-4.5
State.....	45	63	51	60	53	57	-15.1	10.5	-11.8	5.0	-3.8	5.3
Local, total.....	20	26	23	24	35	31	-42.9	-16.1	-13.0	8.3	-34.3	-22.6
Counties.....	18	22	15	13	4	5	350.0	340.0	20.0	69.2	275.0	160.0
Municipalities.....	2	4	8	11	31	27	-93.5	-85.2	-75.0	-63.6	-74.2	-59.3
Minnesota.....	60	54	129	125	27	23	122.2	134.8	-53.5	-56.8	377.8	443.5
State.....	43	39	122	118	24	21	79.2	85.7	-64.8	-66.9	408.3	461.9
Local, total.....	17	15	7	7	3	2	466.7	650.0	142.9	114.3	133.3	250.0
Counties.....	9	8	7	7	3	2	200.0	300.0	28.6	14.3	133.3	250.0
Municipalities.....	8	7	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Mississippi.....	45	37	33	24	30	23	50.0	60.9	36.4	54.2	10.0	4.3
State.....	45	37	29	22	30	23	50.0	60.9	55.2	68.2	-3.3	-4.3
Local, total.....	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent Change in Other Criminal Justice Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Missouri.....	26	27	24	26	29	27	-10.3	-	8.3	3.8	-17.2	-3.7
State.....	24	25	10	14	14	13	71.4	92.3	140.0	78.6	-28.6	7.7
Local, total.....	2	2	14	13	15	14	-86.7	-85.7	-85.7	-84.6	-6.7	-7.1
Counties.....	-	-	11	9	12	9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-8.3	-
Municipalities.....	2	2	3	4	3	5	-33.3	-60.0	-33.3	-50.0	-	-20.0
Montana.....	30	28	39	36	21	18	42.9	55.6	-23.1	-22.2	85.7	100.0
State.....	30	28	39	36	21	18	42.9	55.6	-23.1	-22.2	85.7	100.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska.....	63	54	26	20	11	8	472.7	575.0	142.3	170.0	136.4	150.0
State.....	23	19	19	17	11	8	109.1	137.5	21.1	11.8	72.7	112.5
Local, total.....	40	35	7	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	471.4	1,066.7	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	40	35	7	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	471.4	1,066.7	(X)	(X)
Nevada.....	20	20	42	39	8	5	150.0	300.0	-52.4	-48.7	425.0	680.0
State.....	20	20	42	39	8	5	150.0	300.0	-52.4	-48.7	425.0	680.0
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire.....	12	12	12	10	12	9	-	33.3	-	20.0	-	11.1
State.....	11	11	12	10	12	9	-8.3	22.2	-8.3	10.0	-	11.1
Local, total.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey.....	150	150	93	92	25	24	500.0	525.0	61.3	63.0	272.0	283.3
State.....	93	107	68	71	22	20	322.7	435.0	36.8	50.7	209.1	255.0
Local, total.....	57	43	25	21	3	3	1,800.0	1,333.3	128.0	104.8	733.3	600.0
Counties.....	42	31	17	14	-	-	(X)	(X)	147.1	121.4	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	15	11	8	7	3	3	400.0	266.7	87.5	57.1	166.7	133.3
New Mexico.....	44	33	19	16	15	11	193.3	200.0	131.6	106.3	26.7	45.5
State.....	23	18	14	11	13	10	76.9	80.0	64.3	63.6	7.7	10.0
Local, total.....	21	15	5	5	2	1	950.0	1,400.0	320.0	200.0	150.0	400.0
Counties.....	21	15	5	5	2	1	950.0	1,400.0	320.0	200.0	150.0	400.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York.....	1,473	1,670	1,412	1,378	346	431	325.7	287.5	4.3	21.2	308.1	219.7
State.....	752	655	743	594	9	8	8,255.6	8,087.5	1.2	10.3	8,155.6	7,325.0
Local, total.....	721	1,015	669	784	337	423	113.9	140.0	7.8	29.5	98.5	85.3
Counties.....	33	31	37	33	4	6	725.0	416.7	-10.8	-6.1	825.0	450.0
Municipalities.....	688	984	632	750	333	417	106.6	136.0	8.9	31.2	89.8	79.9
North Carolina.....	57	43	31	23	19	14	200.0	207.1	83.9	87.0	63.2	64.3
State.....	49	39	26	20	19	14	157.9	178.6	88.5	95.0	36.8	42.9
Local, total.....	8	4	5	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	60.0	33.3	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	8	4	5	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	60.0	33.3	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota.....	15	12	14	11	12	9	25.0	33.3	7.1	9.1	16.7	22.2
State.....	15	12	14	11	12	9	25.0	33.3	7.1	9.1	16.7	22.2
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio.....	85	86	70	61	42	37	102.4	132.4	21.4	41.0	66.7	64.9
State.....	69	73	52	50	35	31	97.1	135.5	32.7	46.0	48.6	61.3
Local, total.....	16	13	18	11	7	6	128.6	116.7	-11.1	18.2	157.1	83.3
Counties.....	9	8	6	2	2	1	350.0	700.0	50.0	300.0	200.0	100.0
Municipalities.....	7	5	12	9	5	5	40.0	-	-11.7	-44.4	140.0	80.0
Oklahoma.....	35	33	37	29	37	30	-5.4	10.0	-5.4	13.8	-	-3.3
State.....	32	29	35	26	37	30	-13.5	-3.3	-8.6	11.5	-5.4	-13.3
Local, total.....	3	4	2	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	50.0	33.3	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	3	4	2	3	-	-	(X)	(X)	50.0	33.3	(X)	(X)
Oregon.....	38	42	103	98	13	13	192.3	223.1	-63.1	-57.1	692.3	653.8
State.....	28	30	22	24	12	12	133.3	150.0	27.3	25.0	83.3	100.0
Local, total.....	10	12	81	74	1	1	900.0	1,100.0	-87.7	-83.8	8,000.0	7,300.0
Counties.....	6	6	43	33	1	1	500.0	500.0	-86.0	-81.8	4,200.0	3,200.0
Municipalities.....	4	5	38	41	-	-	(X)	(X)	-89.5	-87.8	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Percent Change in Other Criminal Justice Full-Time Equivalent Employment and Payroll, by State and Type of Government: October 1971 to October 1973—Continued

State and type of government	Employment and payroll						Percent increase or decrease (-)					
	October 1973		October 1972		October 1971		October 1971 to October 1973		October 1972 to October 1973		October 1971 to October 1972	
	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll	Full-time equivalent employment	October payroll
Pennsylvania.....	153	152	180	134	96	81	59.4	87.7	-15.0	13.4	87.5	65.4
State.....	151	151	143	112	93	80	62.4	88.8	5.6	34.8	53.8	40.0
Local, total.....	2	1	37	22	3	1	-33.3	-	-94.6	-95.5	1,133.3	2,100.0
Counties.....	2	1	14	9	3	1	-33.3	-	-85.7	-88.9	366.7	800.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	23	12	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island.....	18	17	19	13	26	17	-30.8	-	-5.3	30.8	-26.9	-23.5
State.....	11	11	9	8	8	5	37.5	120.0	22.2	22.2	12.5	80.0
Local, total.....	7	6	10	5	18	12	-61.1	-50.0	-30.0	20.0	-44.4	-58.3
Municipalities.....	7	6	10	5	18	12	-61.1	-50.0	-30.0	20.0	-44.4	-58.3
South Carolina.....	77	51	50	41	148	108	-48.0	-52.8	54.0	24.4	-66.2	-62.0
State.....	71	47	41	38	148	108	-52.0	-56.5	73.2	23.7	-72.3	-64.8
Local, total.....	6	4	9	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	6	4	9	4	-	-	(X)	(X)	-33.3	-	(X)	(X)
South Dakota.....	12	12	17	13	17	13	-29.4	-7.7	-29.4	-7.7	-	-
State.....	11	11	17	13	17	13	-35.3	-15.4	-35.3	-15.4	-	-
Local, total.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee.....	46	37	24	18	20	14	130.0	164.3	91.7	105.6	20.0	28.6
State.....	32	26	21	16	20	14	60.0	85.7	52.4	62.5	5.0	14.3
Local, total.....	14	11	3	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	366.7	450.0	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	10	9	3	2	-	-	(X)	(X)	233.3	350.0	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	4	2	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Texas.....	247	180	105	93	169	96	46.2	87.5	135.2	93.5	-37.9	-3.1
State.....	78	83	65	67	159	85	-50.9	-2.4	20.0	23.9	-59.1	-21.2
Local, total.....	169	97	40	27	10	11	1,590.0	781.8	322.5	259.3	300.0	145.5
Counties.....	166	93	33	19	9	9	1,744.4	933.3	403.0	389.5	266.7	111.1
Municipalities.....	3	4	7	7	1	2	200.0	100.0	-57.1	-42.9	600.0	250.0
Utah.....	47	37	36	26	16	12	193.8	208.3	30.6	42.3	125.0	116.7
State.....	41	32	32	24	12	9	241.7	255.6	28.1	33.3	166.7	166.7
Local, total.....	6	5	4	2	4	2	50.0	150.0	50.0	150.0	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	6	5	4	2	4	2	50.0	150.0	50.0	150.0	-	-
Vermont.....	21	19	16	13	-	-	(X)	(X)	31.3	46.2	(X)	(X)
State.....	21	19	16	13	-	-	(X)	(X)	31.3	46.2	(X)	(X)
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia.....	53	51	35	16	21	19	152.4	168.4	51.4	218.8	66.7	-15.8
State.....	49	46	35	16	21	19	133.3	142.1	40.0	187.5	66.7	-15.8
Local, total.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Counties.....	3	4	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Municipalities.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-
Washington.....	45	37	34	28	18	14	150.0	164.3	32.4	32.1	88.9	100.0
State.....	24	17	25	21	16	13	50.0	30.8	-4.0	-19.0	56.3	61.5
Local, total.....	21	20	9	7	2	1	950.0	1,900.0	133.3	185.7	350.0	600.0
Counties.....	21	20	9	7	2	1	950.0	1,900.0	133.3	185.7	350.0	600.0
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia.....	44	32	26	20	23	18	91.3	77.8	69.2	60.0	13.0	11.1
State.....	44	32	26	20	23	18	91.3	77.8	69.2	60.0	13.0	11.1
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin.....	41	40	44	40	29	23	41.4	73.9	-6.8	-	51.7	73.9
State.....	41	40	44	40	28	22	46.4	81.8	-6.8	-	57.1	81.8
Local, total.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	(X)	(X)	-	-	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming.....	12	9	12	9	9	6	33.3	50.0	-	-	33.3	50.0
State.....	12	9	11	8	9	6	33.3	50.0	9.1	12.5	22.2	33.3
Local, total.....	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Counties.....	-	-	1	(Z)	-	-	-	-	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Municipalities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

X Not applicable.

Z Less than half the unit of measurement shown.

APPENDIX 1: DEFINITION OF TERMS

Following is a glossary of terms, concepts, and categories used in this report and comments concerning their limitations.

The definitions are those applied in the field compilation of data for the 50 States, 312 largest counties, and 384 largest cities. These definitions were necessarily summarized for inclusion in the survey questionnaires sent to governments on the mail panel. (These questionnaires are exhibited in appendix 2.)

Government Expenditure

Expenditure comprises all amounts of money paid out (net of any correcting transactions) other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extensions of loans, or agency transactions. It includes only external cash payments and excludes any intragovernmental transfers and noncash transactions, such as the provision of meals or housing of employees. It also includes any payments financed from borrowing, fund balances, intergovernmental revenue, and other current revenue. In several instances, two or more governments share the expense of maintaining a court or other criminal justice agency. In these cases, the allocable direct expenditure amount is reported for each government in the appropriate category. When a government pays pensions directly to retired employees from appropriated funds, such payments are included as expenditure of the government concerned. However, State and local government contributions to retirement systems and various other employee benefits are not included in expenditure data, since the majority of governments make lump-sum contributions to plans covering all government employees and cannot report for criminal justice employees separately. Neither in government's basic accounting records (from which criminal justice expenditure figures are drawn) nor in the records of their general-coverage employee benefit systems is there usually any breakdown of amounts contributed in terms of the various agencies or functions involved. Nor has an adequate procedure for calculating the proportion of such contributions allocable to criminal justice employees been developed because of the wide variation in the coverage of various plans, employee status requirements, benefit rates, etc.

For those governments whose records reflect contributions for criminal justice employees separately, separate data were obtained. However, these data are subject to the same variation referred to above, and neither the amount nor the quality of the data reported would permit any attempt to estimate total contributions for all similar governments in a given State. Given the problems involved, no estimation procedure seems feasible. Such data as were reported separately were therefore excluded from total criminal justice expenditures to provide a consistent data base for administering the variable pass-through requirement.

Expenditure is divided into two major categories by character:

1. Direct expenditure comprises all expenditure except that classed as intergovernmental and is further divided into two principal object categories:

- a. Current operation, which includes salaries, wages, fees, and commissions, purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services.

- b. Capital outlay, which includes expenditure for the three subcategories below:

Construction: Production of fixed works and structures, and additions, replacements and major alterations thereto undertaken either on a contract basis by private contractors or through force account construction by the employees of the government. Included are the planning and designing of specific projects, the grading, landscaping, and other site improvement, and the provision of equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure.

Equipment: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, office equipment, motor vehicles and the like having an expected life of more than 5 years. This includes both additional equipment and replacements. Rentals for equipment, including rental payments that may be credited on the purchase price if purchase options are exercised, are classified as current operation expenditure. Equipment and facilities

that are integral parts of constructed or purchased structures are classified respectively under construction or purchase of land and existing structures.

Purchase of land and existing structures: Purchase of these assets as such, purchase of rights-of-way, and title search and similar activities associated with purchase transactions.

The other object categories—interest on general debt, assistance and subsidies, and insurance benefits—are not applied to specific functions.

2. Intergovernmental expenditure includes payments from one government to another, including grants-in-aid, shared revenues, payments in lieu of taxes, and amounts for services performed by one government for another on a reimbursable or cost-sharing basis (for example, payments by one government to another for boarding prisoners).

Total expenditure is comprised of direct and intergovernmental expenditure of a government or level of government for criminal justice activities.

Government Employment

Employees includes all persons paid for personal services performed, including all paid officials and persons in paid leave status, and excludes unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners and contractors. Under this definition are two classes:

1. Full-time employees, which includes all persons employed during the pay period including October 15 of the relevant year (1971, 1972, or 1973) on a full-time basis, including all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period, as well as persons having permanent status.

2. Part-time employees, which includes persons employed during the pay period including October 15 of the relevant year (1971, 1972, or 1973) on a basis other than full-time, and persons paid by more than one government.

Derived from these two classes is:

Full-time equivalent employees, which is the total number of employees, discounted by applying average full-time earning rates. This is calculated by dividing the total payroll (full-time plus part-time) by the full-time payroll and multiplying this by the number of full-time employees.

Payroll is the gross payroll before deductions and includes salaries, wages, fees and commissions paid to employees as defined above for the month of October of the relevant year (1971, 1972, or 1973).

Governmental Functions

Police protection is the function of enforcing the law, preserving order, and apprehending those who violate the law, whether these activities are performed by a police department, a sheriff's department, or a special police force maintained by an agency whose prime responsibility is outside the criminal justice system, but which has a police force to perform these activities in its specialized area (geographic or functional).

Included in this activity are regular police services, the maintenance of buildings used for police purposes, and such specialized police forces (including public and private contract forces) as airport police, free and toll highway police, free and toll bridge and tunnel police, housing police, maritime police, park police, transit and other utility system police, college and university campus police, and alcoholic beverage control agents. Coroners and medical examiners are also included. Excluded are vehicular inspection and licensing, traffic safety and engineering, fish and game wardens, fire marshals, and the like.

The special police forces included in the data are only those which are part of general purpose governments. Security forces and building guards without the power to make a police arrest were excluded. Those special police forces that are part of independent school districts or special districts are not included in the data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments.

At the county government level, both county police agencies and sheriffs' departments, where such departments exist, are included in the police protection sector, unless research has indicated that sheriffs have no substantial responsibility for police activities. The lack of needed information has prevented the consistent proration of expenditure or employment for sheriffs' departments that are multifunctional.

Short-term custody and detention have traditionally been considered part of the "police protection" function. This concept was modified on the basis of information obtained from the 1970 National Jail Census. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in the "corrections" sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in the "police protection" sector.

Judicial activities encompass all courts and activities associated with courts such as law libraries, grand juries, petit juries, and the like. Included are the following:

1. Appellate courts include courts of last resort and intermediate appellate courts. These are courts having jurisdiction of appeal and review, with original jurisdiction conferred only in special cases. The court of last resort is the court of final appeal within the judicial structure of each State. Intermediate appellate courts are those that are limited in their appellate jurisdiction by State law or at the discretion of the court of last resort.

2. Major trial courts are trial courts of general jurisdiction having unlimited original jurisdiction in civil and/or criminal cases, the names of which vary considerably. In many States, statutes either require or permit local governments to supplement the salary of State-paid judges of major trial courts. These judges were counted as part-time employees at both the State and local levels when actually receiving a check from both governments.

3. Courts of limited jurisdiction are courts whose legal jurisdiction covers only a particular class of cases or cases in which the amount in controversy is less than a prescribed sum or is subject to specific exceptions. Probate courts are also called Orphans Courts, Surrogate's Courts or Courts of Ordinary. The subject jurisdiction varies from place to place, but generally includes estate settlement; probate and contest of wills; adoption; commitment of the insane; administration of the affairs of orphans, mental defectives and incompetents; guardianship of minors; apprenticeship; receivership; change of name proceedings; and the administration of trusts. Juvenile courts are those that deal primarily with delinquent and neglected children regardless of the name of the court. In various places such courts are Juvenile Courts, Family Courts, Juvenile and Domestic Relations Courts, Domestic Relations Courts, or other similar names. The jurisdiction of these courts can include crimes committed by persons under legal age; juvenile status offenses; offenses against children; probation of minor delinquents; adoption, custody, or disposition of minor and mentally incompetent children; child neglect or abandonment; child and wife support; and paternity. Other courts of limited jurisdiction include justices of the peace, district magistrates, justice courts, county courts of limited jurisdiction, municipal courts, city courts, etc. Also included are specialized courts such as Tax Courts, Court of Claims and courts having jurisdiction over more than one type of case (e.g., a court that handles both juvenile and probate cases).

Judicial data also included judicial activities not directly related to one type of court, such as judicial councils and conferences, court administration offices (where identifiable), law libraries, jury commissions, and grand juries.

Legal services and prosecution includes the civil and criminal justice activities of the attorneys general; district attorneys, States's attorneys and their variously named equivalents; corporation counsels, solicitors, and legal departments with various names. It includes providing legal advice to the chief executives and subordinate departmental officers, representation of the government in lawsuits, and the prosecution of accused violators of criminal law. These activities are included whether performed by one office or several, because in some jurisdictions a single officer provides all legal services, whereas in others a prosecutor's office handles only criminal matters and a separate attorney's office performs all civil legal services. The operations of various investigative agencies having full arrest powers and attached to offices of attorneys general, district attorneys, or their variously named equivalents are also included.

Indigent defense includes activities associated with the right of persons to have legal counsel and representation, office of the public defender, and other government programs that pay the fees of court-appointed counsel. These include court-paid fees to individually retained counsel, fees paid by the court to court-appointed counsel, government contributions to private legal aid societies and bar association sponsored programs, and the activities of an established public defender office or program. Employment data are included only for public defender offices because fee-paid counselors are not considered government employees, nor are counselors working for bar associations or legal aid societies.

Correction is that function of government involving the confinement and rehabilitation of adults and juveniles convicted of offenses against the law and the confinement of persons suspected of a crime and awaiting adjudication. Data for institutions with authority to hold prisoners 48 hours or more are included in this sector. Data for lockups or "tanks" holding prisoners less than 48 hours are included in "Police Protection."

Correction includes the operation of prisons, reformatories, jails, houses of correction, penitentiaries, correctional farms, workhouses, reception centers, diagnostic centers, industrial schools, training schools, detention centers, and a variety of other types of institutions for the confinement and correction of convicted adults and

juveniles and for the incarceration of those accused of a crime and awaiting adjudication. When an institution maintains a prison industry or agricultural program, data on the cost of production or the value of prison labor used by agencies of the same government, if identifiable, are excluded (and classed as expenditure for the function using the products or services). Expenditure for the manufacture, production, sale and distribution of goods produced for sale or use outside the government is included under this heading.

It also includes institutions, facilities and programs exclusively for the confinement of the criminally insane or for the examination, evaluation, classification, and assignment of inmates and institutions and programs for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of drug addicts and alcoholics if the institution or program is administered by a correction agency of the criminal justice system. Pardon boards and parole and probation agencies, including resettlement or halfway houses for

those not in need of institutionalization, are included in the correction sector. Although probation agencies frequently function under the administration of the major trial court, the data are presented here after having been deducted from the judicial data, because of the correctional nature of the probation function.

The administration of the correctional system, including data on the central administrative office (for example, the department of corrections or a youth authority) and available data on the administration of individual correctional institutions is also included.

Other criminal justice activities includes expenditure or employment data that is not elsewhere classified, that cuts across more than one category, or that is not allocable to separate categories; e.g., expenditure on a general curriculum in educational institutions, the operation of State criminal justice agencies, crime commissions, etc.

APPENDIX 2: SURVEY FORMS

Form CJ-6 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments

This form is mailed to the chief financial officer of the counties and municipalities surveyed.

Form CJ-6D Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of Local Governments (Fee-Supported Offices)

This form is mailed to the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and/or Clerk of Court in the States of Florida, Kentucky, Louisiana, and Tennessee. The form was used for the first time in the FY 1973 survey. In FY 1971 and FY 1972, Form CJ-6 (see above) was sent to the fee-office respondents but with special instructions directing them to complete only the pertinent portions of the form (police protection, judicial, and corrections).

Form CJ-23 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Selected Special Police Forces

This form is mailed to special police forces serving colleges and universities, special districts, and independent school districts. Data for college and university forces are incorporated in the police data for the parent government. Data for special police forces serving independent school districts or special districts are not included in the regular police protection data, inasmuch as these districts are not general purpose governments. However, data for selected larger police forces serving such districts are displayed in appendix 1, tables A and B of each of the annual volumes.

Form CJ-25 Survey of Expenditure and Employment for Civil and Criminal Justice Activities of the Federal Government

This form is mailed to the chief budget or administrative officer of the individual Federal agencies, bureaus, and offices identified as part of the criminal justice system. A list of the units canvassed in each of the survey years is presented in Tables 4 and 5 of the annual volumes.

Note: There have been minor variations in the survey forms from year to year. The forms used in a given year are displayed in the annual volume for that year.

Form Approved: O.M.B. No. 41-R2630

<p>IMPORTANT: Please provide data for your government's fiscal year that ended between July 1, 1972 and June 30, 1973. Mark (X) the appropriate box to indicate the ending date of your government's fiscal year (12 month accounting period) and report data for this period only. Use the fiscal year called for by this instruction even though a more recent one is available.</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; width: 50%;">1972</td> <td style="text-align: center; width: 50%;">1973</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> July</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> January</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> August</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> February</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> September</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> March</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> October</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> April</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> November</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> May</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/> December</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/> June</td> </tr> </table>	1972	1973	<input type="checkbox"/> July	<input type="checkbox"/> January	<input type="checkbox"/> August	<input type="checkbox"/> February	<input type="checkbox"/> September	<input type="checkbox"/> March	<input type="checkbox"/> October	<input type="checkbox"/> April	<input type="checkbox"/> November	<input type="checkbox"/> May	<input type="checkbox"/> December	<input type="checkbox"/> June	<div style="text-align: right; font-size: small;"> U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS </div> <h3 style="text-align: center; margin: 10px 0;">SURVEY OF EXPENDITURES AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS</h3> <p style="font-size: small;">In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the Census File number above your address</p>
1972	1973														
<input type="checkbox"/> July	<input type="checkbox"/> January														
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<p>RETURN TO Bureau of the Census Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233</p>	<p style="font-size: small; text-align: center;">(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)</p>														
<p>Data supplied by</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="height: 30px; vertical-align: top;">Name</td> <td colspan="2" style="height: 30px; vertical-align: top;">Title</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="height: 30px; vertical-align: top;">Official address (Number and street, State, ZIP code)</td> <td colspan="2" style="height: 30px; vertical-align: top;">Telephone</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 25%; height: 30px; vertical-align: top;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 25%; height: 30px; vertical-align: top;">Number</td> <td style="width: 25%; height: 30px; vertical-align: top;">Extension</td> <td style="width: 25%; height: 30px; vertical-align: top;"></td> </tr> </table>	Name		Title		Official address (Number and street, State, ZIP code)		Telephone		Area code	Number	Extension			
Name		Title													
Official address (Number and street, State, ZIP code)		Telephone													
Area code	Number	Extension													
<p>Dear Sir:</p> <p>On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for five important criminal justice activities: police protection, judicial, legal services and prosecution, indigent defense and corrections. Your cooperation in completing this year's questionnaire will be appreciated.</p> <p>The data collected in the survey are utilized by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended. The data are published annually in a report entitled Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System. A copy of the current report will be sent to you upon request.</p> <p>Please complete and return the questionnaire in the preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, you may call collect for assistance on area code 301-763-7826.</p> <p>Sincerely,</p> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 20px;"> </div> <p>VINCENT P. BARABBA Director Bureau of the Census</p> <p>Enclosures</p>															

ACTIVITY	Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL Enter employment and payroll for your government's pay period which included October 15, 1973. Do NOT report annual payroll data			Part II — EXPENDITURES Enter annual expenditures for the activities listed below for your government's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1972 and June 30, 1973.					
	FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
	Number of employees (a)	Payroll amount (pay period including October 15, 1973) (Omit cents) (b)	Number of employees (c)	Payroll amount (pay period including October 15, 1973) (Omit cents) (d)			Payments to other local governments (g)	Payments to the State government (h)	
1. POLICE PROTECTION — In addition to all regular police activities, include special police force units (park, housing, etc.) having the power to arrest. Include coroners and medical examiners. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles more than 48 hours and report under "Corrections."					Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits. Enter in col. (i)	Construction, equipment and land (f)			Exclude employee contributions (j)
2. JUDICIAL — All civil and criminal courts and court-related activities (e.g., jury selection, law libraries). Exclude Probation and Parole and report under "Corrections." Exclude fees to court-appointed counsel and report under "Indigent Defense." Exclude prosecutor and report under "Legal Services."									
3. LEGAL SERVICES AND PROSECUTION — Legal advice to the government; prosecution of law violators and representation of the government in civil lawsuits.									
4. INDIGENT DEFENSE — Office of the public defender, fees paid to court-appointed counsel, and other government programs to provide legal aid for persons unable to afford counsel in criminal and civil matters.									
5. CORRECTIONS — Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes and the like holding adults or juveniles for more than 48 hours. Also, probation and parole including halfway houses. Include alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the correctional authority. Exclude institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.									
6. OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE — Other criminal justice activities (e.g., crime councils, criminal justice planning agencies) not reported above. Please list these activities separately on page 3.									

A. Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above.

1. Full-time employees ("X" one box only)

- 1 ☐ Monthly
 2 ☐ Twice a month (24 pay periods per year)
 3 ☐ Every two weeks (26 pay periods per year)
 4 ☐ Weekly
 5 ☐ Other — Specify 7

CENSUS USE

2. Part-time employees ("X" one box only)

- 1 ☐ Monthly
 2 ☐ Twice a month (24 pay periods per year)
 3 ☐ Every two weeks (26 pay periods per year)
 4 ☐ Weekly
 5 ☐ Other — Specify 7

CENSUS USE

B. Revenue direct from the Federal Government —

Enter all revenue your government received for **criminal justice** activities **direct** from the Federal Government (not passed through any State agency) in your fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1972 and June 30, 1973. 7

\$

DEFINITIONS

Part I.—EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

EMPLOYEES — All persons paid by your government for personal services performed, including all officials, salary workers and other persons in paid leave status.

Exclude — Unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your government.

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (Column a) — Persons employed during the pay period which included October 15, 1973, on a full-time basis. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (Column c) — Persons employed during the pay period which included October 15, 1973, on a part-time basis. Include here all persons working for your government who are paid by more than one government (e.g., with supplemental check).

PAYROLL (Columns b and d) — Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the pay period which included October 15, 1973, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on some basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

Part II — EXPENDITURES

CURRENT OPERATION (Column e) — Salaries and payroll of your government's officers and employees and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g., attorney retainers, fees to court-appointed counsel.

Exclude — all capital outlay (see below), debt retirement, securities investment, loan extensions, within-government transactions, and employer contributions to employee benefits (report in column 11).

Part II — EXPENDITURES — Continued

CAPITAL OUTLAY (Column f) — Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE — All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government.

PAYMENTS TO OTHER LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (Column g) — Payments of your government to another county, city, town, special or school district.

PAYMENTS TO THE STATE GOVERNMENT (Column h) — Payments of your government to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

Exclude money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property, utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.

GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (Column i) — Any employer contributions, **separable by activity**, to the Federal Social Security system, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds, and insurance premiums paid by your government for health, hospital, disability, and life insurance programs.

Exclude payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by **employees** to any of the above programs.

ITEM A — Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid.

ITEM B


REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT — Enter only the revenue received **directly** from the Federal Government. **Do not** enter amounts passed from the Federal Government through the State or any of its departments or agencies.

List activities included on page 2, parts I and II, line 6.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There is no handwriting or other markings on the paper.

O.M.B. No. 41-R2768; Approval Expires Dec. 31, 1975

<p>IMPORTANT: Please provide data for your fiscal year that ended between July 1, 1972 and June 30, 1973. Mark (X) the appropriate box to indicate the ending date of your office's fiscal year (12 month accounting period) and report data for this period only. Use the fiscal year called for by this instruction even though a more recent one is available.</p> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> 1972 1973 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <input type="checkbox"/> July <input type="checkbox"/> August <input type="checkbox"/> September <input type="checkbox"/> October <input type="checkbox"/> November <input type="checkbox"/> December </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <input type="checkbox"/> January <input type="checkbox"/> February <input type="checkbox"/> March <input type="checkbox"/> April <input type="checkbox"/> May <input type="checkbox"/> June </div> </div>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 30%;"> FORM CJ-6D <small>(12-6-73)</small> </div> <div style="width: 70%; text-align: right;"> U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS </div> </div> <div style="text-align: center; padding: 10px;"> SURVEY OF EXPENDITURES AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (FEE-SUPPORTED OFFICES) </div> <p style="font-size: small;">In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the Census File number above your address</p>			
TO: Bureau of the Census ATTN: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233	<p style="font-size: small; text-align: center;">(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)</p>			
<div style="display: flex;"> <div style="width: 20px; text-align: center; font-weight: bold;">Data Supplied by</div> <div style="flex-grow: 1;"> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">Name</div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">Official address (Number and street, State, ZIP code)</div> </div> </div>	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;">Title</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; border-bottom: 1px solid black; padding-bottom: 5px;"> <div style="width: 30%; text-align: center;">Telephone</div> </div> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; font-size: small;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; padding: 5px;">Area code</td> <td style="width: 30%; padding: 5px;">Number</td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 5px;">Extension</td> </tr> </table>	Area code	Number	Extension
Area code	Number	Extension		
<p>Dear Sir:</p> <p>On behalf of the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, the Bureau of the Census annually collects public expenditure and employment data for various criminal justice activities. Since the fee-supported offices of Sheriff and Clerk of Court are included as part of the civil and criminal justice system, we will appreciate your cooperation in again providing information for three of these activities as they apply to your office; police protection, judicial, and corrections.</p> <p>If your office has converted from a fee-supported to a county-or State-supported office, please follow the instructions at the top of page two on this questionnaire.</p> <p>The data collected in the survey are utilized by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. They are published annually in a report entitled "Expenditure and Employment Data for the Criminal Justice System." A copy of the current report will be sent to you upon request.</p> <p>Please complete and return the questionnaire in the preaddressed envelope. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, you may call for assistance collect on (301) 763-7826.</p> <p>Sincerely,</p> <div style="margin-top: 20px;">  </div> <p>VINCENT P. BARABBA Director Bureau of the Census</p> <p style="margin-top: 20px;">Enclosure</p>				

INSTRUCTIONS											
<p>Before completing Parts I and II and Items A and B below, please complete the following question. Regardless of your answer to this question please complete the rest of the questionnaire even if fee-supported only part of your fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1972 and June 30, 1973.</p> <p>a. Will your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office on or before June 30, 1974? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes - Enter date _____ <input type="checkbox"/> No _____</p> <p>b. When did your office convert from a fee-supported to a county or State-supported office? Enter date _____</p>											
Part I - EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL		Part II - EXPENDITURES				OFFICE CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS					
Enter employment and payroll for your office's pay period which included October 15, 1973. Do NOT report annual payroll data		Enter annual expenditures for the activities listed below for your office's fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1972 and June 30, 1973.				Exclude employee contributions					
ACTIVITY		FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES		PART-TIME EMPLOYEES		CURRENT OPERATION		CAPITAL OUTLAY		INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE	
		Number of employees (a)	Payroll amount (pay period including October 15, 1973) (Omit cents) (b)	Number of employees (c)	Payroll amount (pay period including October 15, 1973) (Omit cents) (d)	Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits. Enter in col. (i) (e)	Construction, equipment and land (f)	Payments to other local governments (g)	Payments to the State government (h)		
1. POLICE PROTECTION (Sheriffs only) - In addition to all regular police activities, include special police force units (park, housing, etc.) having the power to arrest. Include also coroners and medical examiners. Exclude jails holding adults or juveniles more than 48 hours and report under "Corrections."											
2. JUDICIAL (Sheriffs and Clerks of Court) - All civil and criminal counts and court-related activities (e.g., jury selection, law libraries). Exclude probation and parole and report under "Corrections." Exclude fees to court-appointed counsel and prosecution.											
3. CORRECTIONS (Sheriffs only) - Jails, prisons, reformatories, detention homes and the like holding adults or juveniles for more than 48 hours. Also, probation and parole including halfway houses. Include alcohol and narcotic addiction programs only if administered by the corrections authority. Exclude institutions solely for dependent or neglected children.											

<p>ITEM A — Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above.</p> <p>1. Full-time employees ("X" one box only)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month (24 pay periods per year) 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every two weeks (26 pay periods per year) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <u>7</u></p>	<p>2. Part-time employees ("X" one box only)</p> <p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month (24 pay periods per year) 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Every two weeks (26 pay periods per year) 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <u>7</u></p>	<p>ITEM B — Revenue direct from the Federal Government —</p> <p>Enter all revenue your office received from criminal justice activities direct from the Federal Government (not passed through any State agency) in your fiscal year which ended between July 1, 1972 and June 30, 1973. <u>7</u></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p>
<p>DEFINITIONS</p>		<p>ITEM B — Revenue direct from the Federal Government —</p>	
<p>● Part I — EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL</p> <p>EMPLOYEES — All persons paid by your office for personal services performed, including all officials, salaried workers and other persons in paid leave status.</p> <p>Exclude — Unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors and their employees and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your office.</p> <p>FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (Column a) — Persons employed during the pay period which included October 15, 1973, on a full-time basis. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.</p> <p>PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (Column c) — Persons employed during the pay period which included October 15, 1973, on a part-time basis. Include here all persons working for your office who are paid by more than one government (e.g., with supplemental check).</p> <p>PAYROLL (Columns b and d) — Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the pay period which included October 15, 1973, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on some basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.</p>		<p>● Part II — EXPENDITURES</p> <p>CURRENT OPERATION (Column e) — Salaries and payroll of your office's officers and employees and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services from individuals and firms in the private sector, e.g. attorney retainers, fees to court-appointed counsel.</p> <p>Exclude — All capital outlay (see below), debt retirement, securities investments, loan extensions, within-government transactions, and employer contributions to employee benefits (report in column 'j').</p>	
<p>● Part II — EXPENDITURES</p> <p>EMPLOYEES TO OTHER LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (Column g) — Payments of your office to another county, city, town, special or school district.</p> <p>PAYMENTS TO THE STATE GOVERNMENT (Column h) — Payments of your office to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.</p> <p>Exclude money paid to another government for the purchase of commodities, property, utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.</p> <p>GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (Column i) — Any employer contributions, separable by activity, to the Federal Social Security system, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds, and insurance premiums paid by your office for health, hospital, disability, and life insurance programs.</p> <p>Exclude payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs.</p>		<p>● ITEM A — Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid.</p> <p>● ITEM B — REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT — Enter only the revenue received directly from the Federal Government. Do not enter amounts passed from the Federal Government through the State or any of its departments or agencies.</p>	

COMMENTS

Form Approved: O.M.B. No. 41-R2629

Data supplied by			FORM CJ-23 (11-19-73)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Name			SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR SELECTED SPECIAL POLICE FORCES	
Title			In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to the Census File number above your address	
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)				
Telephone			(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)	
Area code	Number	Extension	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-right: 10px;">RETURN TO</div> <div> Bureau of the Census Attn: Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233 </div> </div>	

Dear Sir:

The Bureau of the Census has been requested by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, to identify expenditure and employment data for Special Police Forces.

These data will be utilized by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration in implementing and administering the planning and action grant programs of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended.

Please complete and return the questionnaire in the preaddressed envelope. Your cooperation and assistance in this project will be greatly appreciated. If you have any problems in filling out this questionnaire, you may call collect for assistance on area code (301) 763-7826.

Sincerely,

Vincent P Barabba

VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

Enclosures

Part I - SWORN POLICE OFFICERS

Enter here the number of full-time and part-time **sworn police officers** (i.e. having the power to arrest) in your special police force unit

1. Officers employed directly by your unit →

2. Contract officers →

FULL-TIME
(a)

PART-TIME
(b)

If applicable, enter here the name of the firm or police agency with whom you contract for police services: _____

If you contract exclusively for police services and have no officers of your own, fill out only parts III and IV below. If you employ sworn police officers directly, fill out parts II, III, and IV below.

Part II - EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

A. For your **special police force unit**, enter employment and payroll for the pay period which **included** October 15, 1973. **Include** sworn police officers, security patrols, guards, clerical and communications personnel and other support personnel who are employees of the special police force.

Do NOT report annual payroll data.

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES**PART-TIME EMPLOYEES**

Number of
employees

(a)

Payroll amount
(pay period
which included
October 15, 1973)
(Omit cents)
(b)

\$

Number of
employees

(c)

Payroll amount
(pay period
which included
October 15, 1973)
(Omit cents)
(d)

\$

B. Mark the pay period interval which applies to the payrolls reported above.

1. FULL-TIME ("X" one box only)

- 1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month (24 pay periods per year)
3 ☐ Every two weeks (26 pay periods per year)
4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other - Specify _____

CENSUS USE

2. PART-TIME ("X" one box only)

- 1 ☐ Monthly
2 ☐ Twice a month (24 pay periods per year)
3 ☐ Every two weeks (26 pay periods per year)
4 ☐ Weekly
5 ☐ Other - Specify _____

CENSUS USE

Part III - EXPENDITURES

Enter the annual expenditures for your special police force unit for the fiscal year ending between July 1, 1972, and June 30, 1973.

Please specify your fiscal year ending date here.

CURRENT OPERATION	CAPITAL OUTLAY	INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE		GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS
Exclude employer contributions to employee benefits and report in column (e) (a)	Construction, equipment and land (b)	Payments to local governments (c)	Payments to the State government (d)	Exclude employee contributions (e)

Part IV - REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Enter all revenue your unit received for **police** activities **direct** from the Federal Government (not passed through any State agency) in the fiscal year ending between July 1, 1972 and June 30, 1973 →

\$

DEFINITIONS

► Part I – SWORN POLICE OFFICERS

SPECIAL POLICE FORCE – A group of law enforcement agents other than the regular police which services a special area or jurisdiction, e.g., campus police, park police, transit police, harbor police, airport police. Though a special police force usually cooperates fully with the regular local police force, it is administratively independent.

► Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL

A. EMPLOYEES – All persons in your special police force unit (officers and employees) paid for personal services performed, including all officials, salary workers and other persons in paid leave status in your unit.

Exclude unpaid officials, persons on unpaid leave, pensioners, contractors, and their employees and persons paid entirely by another government for services performed for your unit.

FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES (Part II, column a) – Persons employed during the pay period which included October 15, 1973, on a full-time basis. Include all full-time temporary or seasonal workers employed during this pay period.

PART-TIME EMPLOYEES (Part II, column c) – Persons employed during the pay period which included October 15, 1973, on a part-time basis.

PAYROLL (Part II, columns b and d) – Gross payroll before deductions including salaries, wages, fees, or commissions earned during the pay period which included October 15, 1973, by employees as defined above. If some employees are paid on some basis different from the predominant pay period, please include amounts for them on an adjusted basis.

B. Report the pay period interval for which all or most of the full-time (or part-time) employees are paid.

► Part III – EXPENDITURES

CURRENT OPERATION (Part III, column a) – Salaries and payroll of your unit's officers and employees and the purchase of supplies, materials, and contractual services with individuals and firms in the private sector.

Exclude all capital outlay (see below), debt retirement, securities investment, loan extension, within-government transactions and employer contributions to employee benefits.

CAPITAL OUTLAY (Part III, column b) – Direct expenditure for contract or force account construction of buildings and other improvements, and for the purchase of equipment, land, and existing structures.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE – All money paid to other governments as fiscal aid, or payment for services rendered, or for contracts or compacts with another government.

PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS (Part III, column c) – Payments to another county, city, town, special or school district or any of their departments or agencies.

PAYMENTS TO THE STATE GOVERNMENT (Part III, column d) – Payments to the State government or any of its departments or agencies.

Exclude money paid to a government for the purchase of commodities, property, utility services, any taxes imposed and paid as such, and contributions for social insurance.


GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS (Part III, column e) – Any employer contributions, separable for your unit, to the Federal Social Security system, State and local retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, workmen's compensation funds, and insurance premiums paid by your parent government for health, hospital, disability, and life insurance programs.

Exclude payments made directly to individuals and contributions made by employees to any of the above programs.

► Part IV – REVENUE DIRECT FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Enter only the revenue received **directly** from the Federal Government. **Do not** enter amounts passed from the Federal Government **through** the State or its departments or agencies to your unit.

O.M.B. No. 41-R2702; Approval Expires December 31, 1975

Data supplied by			FORM CJ-25 (10-24-73)	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS ADMIN. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Name			SURVEY OF EXPENDITURE AND EMPLOYMENT FOR CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	
Title				
Official address (Number and street, city, State, ZIP code)				
Telephone			(Please correct any error in name and address including ZIP code)	
Area code	Number	Extension	RETURN TO  Bureau of the Census Governments Division Washington, D.C. 20233	

Dear Sir:

In connection with its annual survey of public expenditure and employment for civil and criminal justice activities, the Bureau of the Census has been contracted by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, U.S. Department of Justice, to collect civil and criminal justice expenditure and employment data from Federal agencies.

These data will be used to implement and administer the provisions of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 as amended. Information contained in the final report from the survey will include data on civil and criminal justice activities of the Federal government for intergovernmental comparisons and to meet the needs of criminal justice planners at all levels of government.

It is requested, therefore, that you complete and return this questionnaire in the enclosed envelope. **The information you enter should be only for the bureau, agency, or office capitalized in the address block above.** Your cooperation and assistance in this project will be greatly appreciated. Should you have any questions or problems in completing the questionnaire, please call Mr. Edward C. Malloy, Jr. on 763-7825.

Sincerely,



VINCENT P. BARABBA
Director
Bureau of the Census

Enclosure

Part I – EXPENDITURES
(FOR FISCAL YEAR 1973; JULY 1, 1972 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1973)

NOTES: If unable to show actual cash disbursement please show total obligations incurred minus the sum of unpaid accounts payable and undelivered orders.

Please indicate in boxes below your entry what the entry represents: cash disbursement (CD) or obligations incurred (OI).

1. What was your total CASH disbursement for CURRENT OPERATIONS ; i.e. salaries, wages, and expenses of officers and employees, purchase of supplies and materials, and contractual services with other Federal agencies or private organizations? (Do NOT include government contributions to employee benefits – see item 5 below for further details)	\$ _____ <input type="checkbox"/> CD <input type="checkbox"/> OI
2. What was your total CASH disbursement for CAPITAL OUTLAY ; i.e. direct expenditure FROM YOUR OWN BUDGET for acquisition of land, construction, renovation and repairs of buildings and facilities, and purchase of equipment?	\$ _____ <input type="checkbox"/> CD <input type="checkbox"/> OI
3. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH DISBURSEMENT to STATE GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g. grants, including amounts which were "passed through" State governments to local governments) or for services rendered?	\$ _____ <input type="checkbox"/> CD <input type="checkbox"/> OI
4. What was your total INTERGOVERNMENTAL CASH DISBURSEMENT to LOCAL GOVERNMENTS for fiscal aid (e.g. grants) or for services rendered, made DIRECTLY to local governments and NOT "passed through" State governments or their departments or agencies?	\$ _____ <input type="checkbox"/> CD <input type="checkbox"/> OI
5. What was your total CONTRIBUTIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFITS ; i.e. payments made to the Federal Social Security program, Federal retirement systems, commercial or mutual insurance plans, or premiums paid for accident and health, hospital and other insurance programs? (Do NOT include payments made directly to and contributions made by employees for any of the above programs.)	\$ _____

Part II – EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL
(FOR THE PAY PERIOD INCLUDING OCTOBER 15, 1973 ONLY – NOT ANNUAL DATA)

NOTES: Please report all employees; executives, managers, operatives, and support personnel. Temporary employees should be reported as full-or part-time on the basis of number of hours worked.

1. How many FULL-TIME (40 hours or more a week) employees did you have on your payroll during the PAY PERIOD INCLUDING OCTOBER 15, 1973 ?	Full-time employees
2. What was the total payroll amount for all FULL-TIME employees noted in item 1 for the PAY PERIOD INCLUDING OCTOBER 15, 1973 ?	\$ _____
3. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 2? <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify _____	CENSUS USE ONLY
4. How many PART-TIME (less than 40 hours a week) employees did you have on your payroll during the PAY PERIOD INCLUDING OCTOBER 15, 1973 ?	Part-time employees
5. What was the total payroll amount for all PART-TIME employees noted in item 4 for the PAY PERIOD INCLUDING OCTOBER 15, 1973 ?	\$ _____
6. What is the pay period interval which applies to the payroll reported in item 5? <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly <input type="checkbox"/> Twice a month <input type="checkbox"/> Every 2 weeks <input type="checkbox"/> Weekly <input type="checkbox"/> Other – Specify _____	CENSUS USE ONLY

Remarks

Other National Criminal Justice Information and Statistics Service Reports

- *Expenditure and Employment in the Criminal Justice System, 1972-73
- *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics 1974
- *Criminal Justice Agencies in Regions 1-10 (10 volumes)
- *National Survey of Court Organization
- *Children in Custody: A Report on the Juvenile Detention and Correctional Facility Census of 1971
- **Survey of Inmates of Local Jails: Advance Report
- **Capital Punishment 1971-72: National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin
- *Capital Punishment 1973: National Prisoner Statistics Bulletin
- **Crimes and Victims: A Report on the Dayton-San Jose Pilot Survey of Victimization
- **Crime in the Nation's Five Largest Cities: National Crime Panel Surveys of Chicago, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, and Philadelphia—Advance Report
- **Crime in Eight American Cities: National Crime Panel Surveys of Atlanta, Baltimore, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Newark, Portland, and St. Louis—Advance Report
- **Criminal Victimization in the U.S.: January-June 1973

*Available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

**Available from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, Washington, D.C. 20531.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20530

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